

Achievements of JICA's Assistance for Africa during Japanese Fiscal Year 2015

Acceptance of Trainees



12,632 Trainees

Dispatch of Experts



2,172 Experts

Dispatch of Study Teams



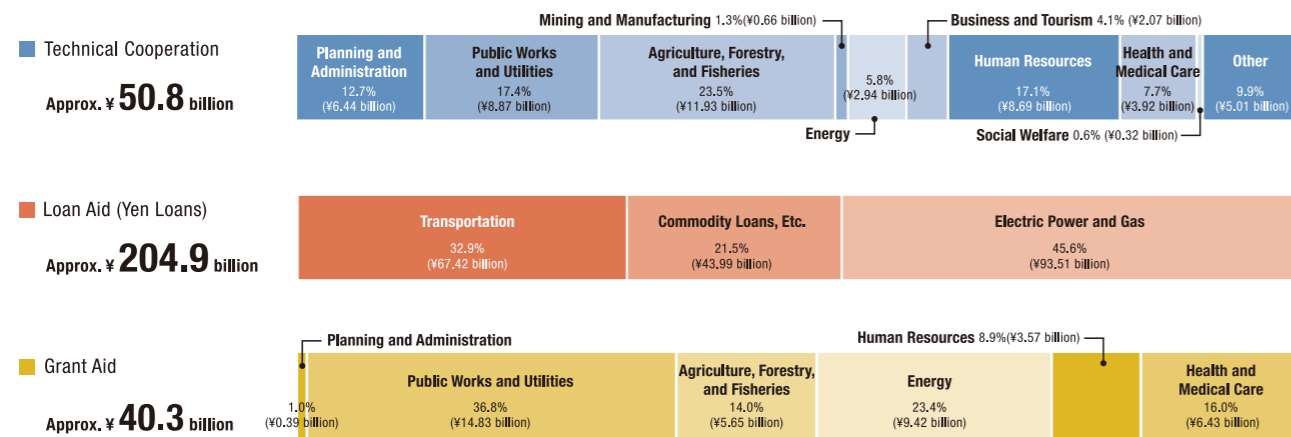
1,863 Teams

Dispatch of Volunteers



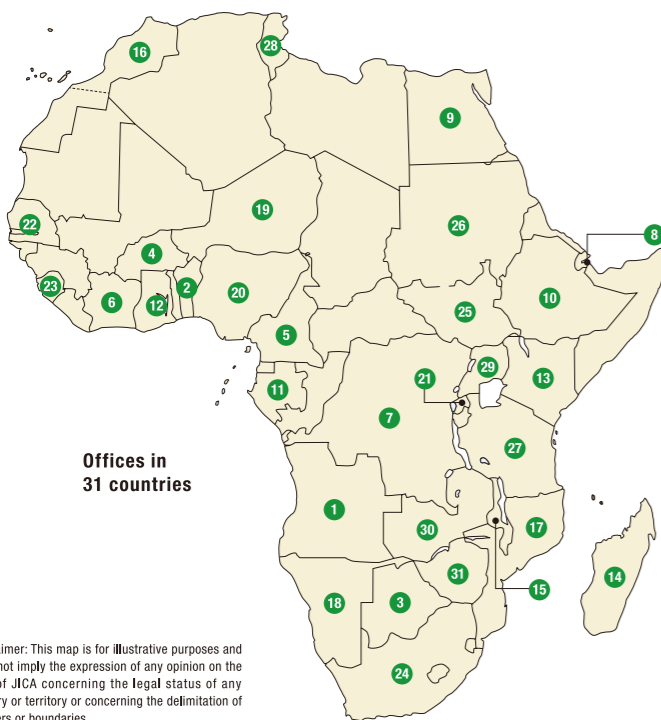
436 Volunteers

※ Those newly dispatched in FY 2015



※ These amounts are rounded down to the nearest ¥10 million. Loan aid is based on loan agreements. Grant aid is based on grant agreements.

JICA Country Offices in Africa



- 1 Angola Office
- 2 Benin Office
- 3 Botswana Office
- 4 Burkina Faso Office
- 5 Cameroon Office
- 6 Cote d'Ivoire Office
- 7 Democratic Republic of the Congo Office
- 8 Djibouti Office
- 9 Egypt Office
- 10 Ethiopia Office
- 11 Gabon Office
- 12 Ghana Office
- 13 Kenya Office
- 14 Madagascar Office
- 15 Malawi Office
- 16 Morocco Office
- 17 Mozambique Office
- 18 Namibia Office
- 19 Niger Office
- 20 Nigeria Office
- 21 Rwanda Office
- 22 Senegal Office
- 23 Sierra Leone Office
- 24 South Africa Office
- 25 South Sudan Office
- 26 Sudan Office
- 27 Tanzania Office
- 28 Tunisia Office
- 29 Uganda Office
- 30 Zambia Office
- 31 Zimbabwe Office

※ Disclaimer: This map is for illustrative purposes and does not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of JICA concerning the legal status of any country or territory or concerning the delimitation of frontiers or boundaries.

JICA's Activities in Africa

“QUALITY AND EMPOWERMENT”

TICAD V (2013 - 2017)
TICAD VI (2016 - 2018)

Public-Private Partnership Initiatives in Africa

The Sixth Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICADVI) was held in Kenya in August 2016. Since TICAD V in 2013, Africa has been facing new challenges, including (1) the decline of global commodity prices, (2) the Ebola outbreak, and (3) the radicalization. In order to tackle these challenges, the Government of Japan made various commitments for the next three years (2016-2018) based on Japan's strengths and expertise ('Quality') under the 3 pillars of Nairobi Declaration. These include human resource development for 10 million people ('empowerment'), and approximately USD 30 billion public and private investment in developing quality infrastructure, building resilient health systems and laying the foundations for peace and stability. JICA will collaborate with national and international partners to achieve these goals.

Promoting structural economic transformation through economic diversification and industrialization

“QUALITY AFRICA”

Promoting social stability for shared prosperity

“STABLE AFRICA”

Promoting resilient health systems for quality of life

“RESILIENT AFRICA”



Japan International Cooperation Agency Africa Department

Nibancho Center Building, 5-25 Niban-cho, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 102-8012
Tel.: 81-3-5226-6660 (6661, 6662 and 6663) (main line) Website: <http://www.jica.go.jp/>

「Africa Hiroba」 Special Site <http://www.jica.go.jp/africahiroba>

December 2016

※ The TICAD V and TICAD VI agendas described in this pamphlet are limited to those to be implemented by JICA.



1 QUALITY AFRICA

Promoting structural economic transformation through economic diversification and industrialization

1. Strengthen connectivity by promoting quality infrastructure investment
2. Promote private sector activities through human resource development and productivity improvement

In response to the decline of global commodity prices after 2013, JICA facilitates economic structural transformation through economic diversification and industrialization in Africa. In particular, JICA advances the development of quality infrastructure by investing approximately USD 10 billion in Corridor development (which includes three geographical priority areas where the Japanese private sector shows high interest), natural resource and energy development, and urban development. JICA also promotes private sector activities through developing human resource development, and increasing productivity improvement, enhancing added value and financial assistance.

Human Resource Development for Business and Industry

TICAD V
TICAD V-VI
TICAD VI

- TICAD V Establish Human Resource Development Centers at 10 locations
- TICAD V-VI Provide capacity-building for about 30,000 people for business and industry
- TICAD V-VI Invite 1,000 participants to Japan through ABE Initiative under TICADV. Train 1,500 people by ABE Initiative including frontline workers through HIDA (The Overseas Human Resources and Industry Development Association) programs, etc. under TICADVI.
- TICAD VI Train about 20,000 science and mathematics teachers



[Approach]
Develop human resources for African industrial development that meet the needs of Private Sector. This includes training for mathematics and science teachers, support for vocational training and higher education and KAIZEN initiatives in manufacturing industry and business sectors.

Photo: JICA/Shinichi Kuno

Promotion of KAIZEN Initiative

TICAD VI

- TICAD VI Promote KAIZEN Initiative throughout Africa to improve productivity by 30%

[Approach]
Disseminate KAIZEN Initiative throughout Africa with the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD), and improve quality and productivity by utilizing the expertise of Japanese companies.

Financing to Assist the African Private Sector

TICAD V
TICAD VI

- TICAD V Assist private sector including 2 billion co-financing with the African Development Bank (AfDB) under the EPSA (Enhanced Private Sector Assistance for Africa)
- TICAD VI Enhance EPSA and provide funding of over USD 3.3 billion jointly with the AfDB (2017-2019)

[Approach]
Encourage African private companies to make investments under the EPSA initiative, announced jointly by the government of Japan and AfDB in 2005 to support the African private sector.

Support for Entrepreneurs and Job Creation

TICAD V
TICAD VI

- TICAD V Launch Japan-Africa Business Women Exchange Program
- TICAD VI Provide microfinance for women entrepreneurs
- TICAD VI Facilitate job creation and economic growth in North Africa through the IFC-MENA Fund

[Approach]
Support entrepreneurs and job creation of women and youths with other international organization

Promotion of Market-Oriented Agriculture and Establishment of a Food Value Chain

TICAD V
TICAD VI

- TICAD V Expand the SHEP approach in 10 countries, provide training to 10,000 technical staff and to 50,000 small-scale farmers
- TICAD VI Promote market-oriented agriculture and develop the Food Value Chain to improve agricultural profitability and productivity



[Approach]
Expand the market-oriented approach (SHEP Approach) to African countries, which has substantially improved the livelihoods of smallholders in Kenya. Promote public-private initiatives for the establishment of food value chain.

Improving Connectivity and Regional Economic Integration through Corridor Development

TICAD V
TICAD VI

- TICAD V Develop 5 priority economic corridors and support formulating 10 strategic master plans for urban planning, transportation and infrastructure development
- TICAD V Provide capacity-building for 300 customs officers in 20 countries to operate One-Stop Border Posts (OSBPs)
- TICAD VI Facilitate Corridor development, including the three geographical priority areas: the Northern Corridor of East Africa, the Nacala Corridor, and the West Africa Growth Ring.

[Approach]
Accelerate trade expansion by promoting Corridor Development Approach, which comprehensively integrates industrial development, social sector development and economic infrastructure development along economic corridors. Encourage public-private partnership from master planning stage to project implementation stage.



Urban Development

TICAD VI

- TICAD VI Formulation of master plans for sustainable urban development in five cities

[Approach]
Promote sustainable urban development from the upstream level. This includes the formulation of urban development and transportation plans utilizing Japanese technologies.

Power Development

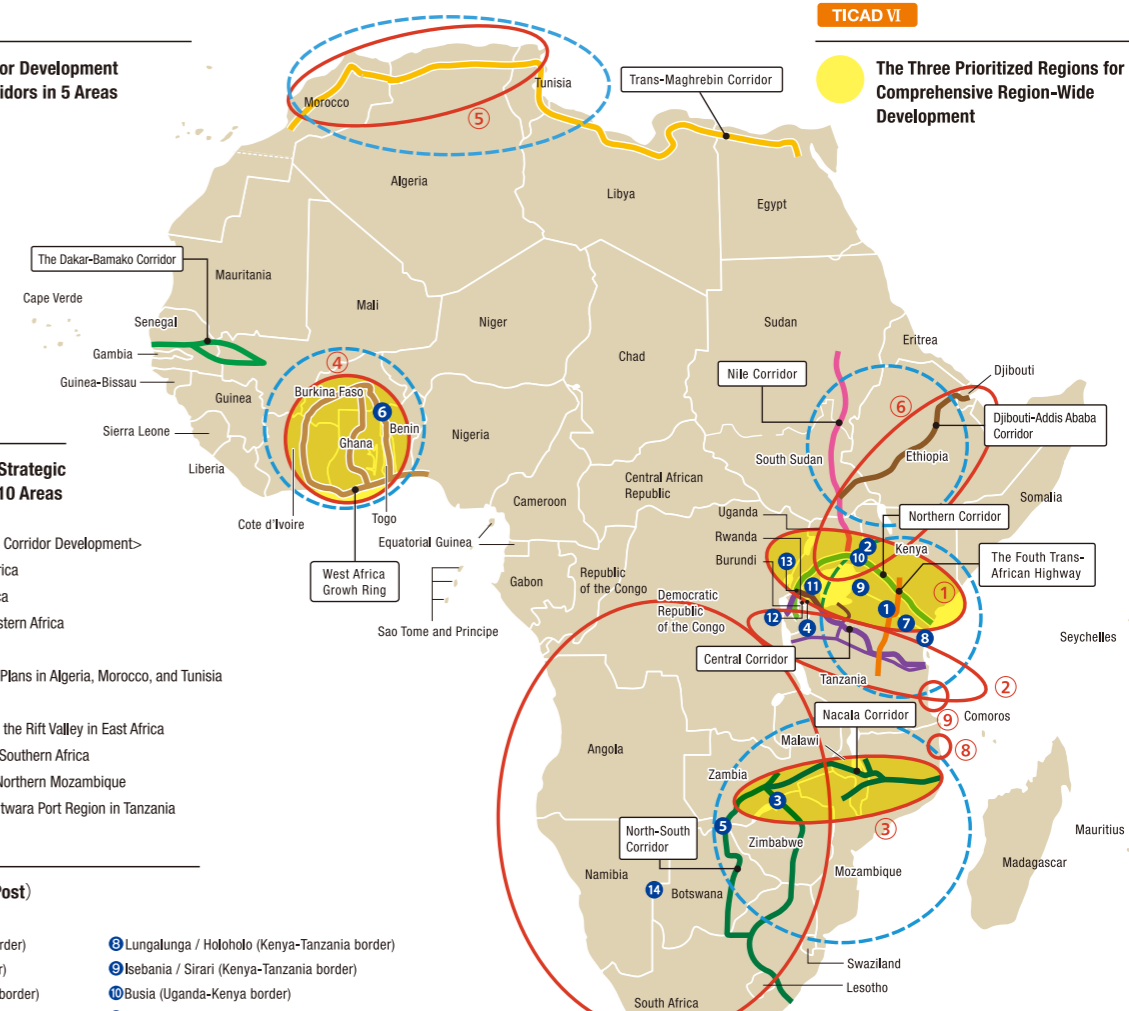
TICAD V
TICAD VI

- TICAD V Provide financial support of 200 billion yen (USD2 billion) for low-carbon energy supply and efficient use of energy
- TICAD VI Enhance the power generation capacity to 2,000 MW through collaboration between the public and private sectors. Supply electricity to around 3 million households by 2022 in the field of geothermal power generation

[Approach]
Develop renewable energy such as geothermal power generation. Support African Power Pool Initiatives (international and domestic power lines, development of distribution lines, etc.) and develop human resources for managing and maintaining electric power systems.

TICAD V

Economic Corridor Development and Priority Corridors in 5 Areas



TICAD V

Development of Strategic Master Plans in 10 Areas

- As of November 2016
- <Transport and Comprehensive Corridor Development>
 - 1 Northern Corridor in East Africa
 - 2 Central Corridor in East Africa
 - 3 Nacala Corridor in South Eastern Africa
 - 4 West Africa Growth Ring
 - 5 Infrastructure Development Plans in Algeria, Morocco, and Tunisia
 - <Power and Energy>
 - 6 Geothermal Development in the Rift Valley in East Africa
 - 7 Regional Power Network in Southern Africa
 - 8 Natural Gas Value Chain in Northern Mozambique
 - 9 Gas Utilization around the Mtwara Port Region in Tanzania
- ※ 10th area is under consideration

OSBP (One Stop Border Post)

- Provision of support for 14 locations
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Namanga (Kenya-Tanzania border) | 8 Lungalunga / Holoholo (Kenya-Tanzania border) |
| 2 Malaba (Uganda-Kenya border) | 9 Isebania / Sirari (Kenya-Tanzania border) |
| 3 Chirundu (Zambia-Zimbabwe border) | 10 Busia (Uganda-Kenya border) |
| 4 Rusumo (Rwanda-Tanzania border) | 11 Mutukula (Uganda-Tanzania border) |
| 5 Kazungula (Zambia-Botswana border) | 12 Nemba (Burundi-Rwanda border) |
| 6 Sankansa (Burkina Faso-Togo border) | 13 Gatuna / Katuna (Uganda-Rwanda border) |
| 7 Taveta / Holili (Kenya-Tanzania border) | 14 Mamuno / Trans Kalahari (Namibia-Botswana border) |

※ Disclaimer: This map is for illustrative purposes and does not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of JICA concerning the legal status of any country or territory or concerning the delimitation of frontiers or boundaries.

2 RESILIENT AFRICA

Promoting resilient health systems for quality of life

1. Strengthen the capacity of responding, preventing, and preparing for public health crises
2. Promote UHC in Africa

JICA focuses on building resilient health system for quality of life in order to respond pandemics including Ebola Virus Diseases. In Africa, JICA promotes the G7 Ise-Shima Vision for Global Health. While focusing on the ownership and leadership of each country, JICA also supports human resources for health to cope with infectious diseases, promotes universal health coverage (UHC), and accelerates the Initiative for Food and Nutrition Security in Africa (IFNA).

Photo: JICA/Yoshino Ooishi

Strengthen the Capacity of Responding, Preventing, and Preparing for Public Health Crises

TICAD VI

TICAD VI Provide capacity-building for about 20,000 health specialists and policy-makers to control infectious diseases



Photo: JICA/Atsushi Shibuya

[Approach]

Promote joint activities with other international organizations to develop human resources for controlling infectious diseases in rural areas in order to strengthen the capacity of responding, preventing, and preparing for public health crisis.

Accelerate the Initiative for Food and Nutrition Security in Africa (IFNA)

TICAD VI

TICAD VI Establish the Initiative for Food and Nutrition Security in Africa (IFNA)



Photo: JICA/Akio Izuka

[Approach]

Accelerate the implementation of food and nutrition security policies in about 10 African countries by 2025, in order to improve the nutritional status, which is an urgent need for the African development.

Promotion of Universal Health Coverage (UHC)

TICAD V

TICAD VI

TICAD V Promote financial support of JPY 50 billion for health sector and train 120,000 health workers.

TICAD VI Provide intensive support to focal countries of UHC (Kenya, Senegal, Ghana)

TICAD VI Increase access to basic health service for 2 million people throughout Africa

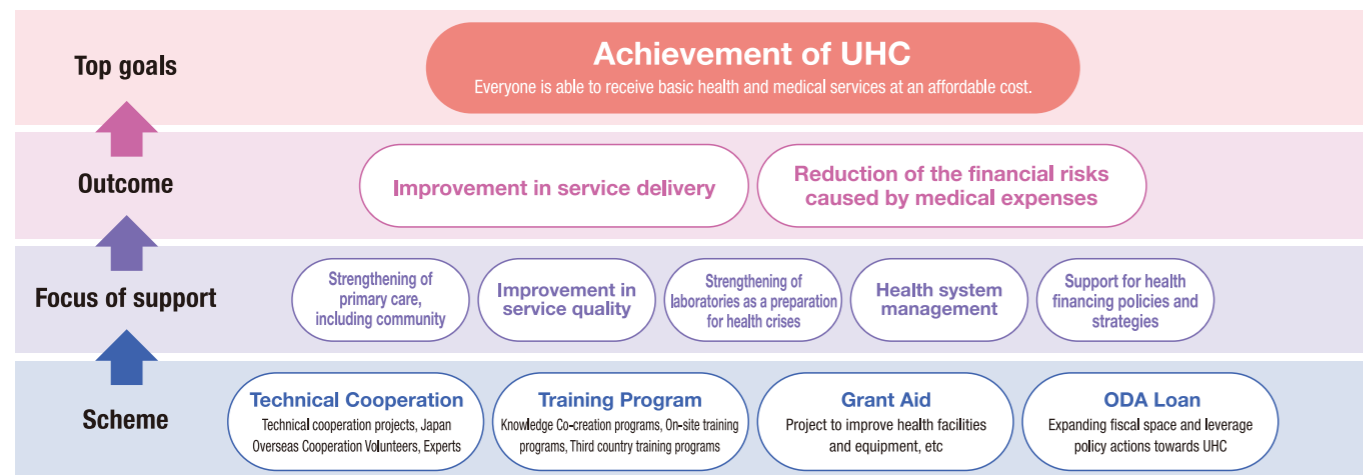
TICAD VI Strengthen the cooperation with relevant countries and international organizations based on the "UHC in Africa" framework for action and the "International Health Partnership for UHC 2030" platform

[Approach]

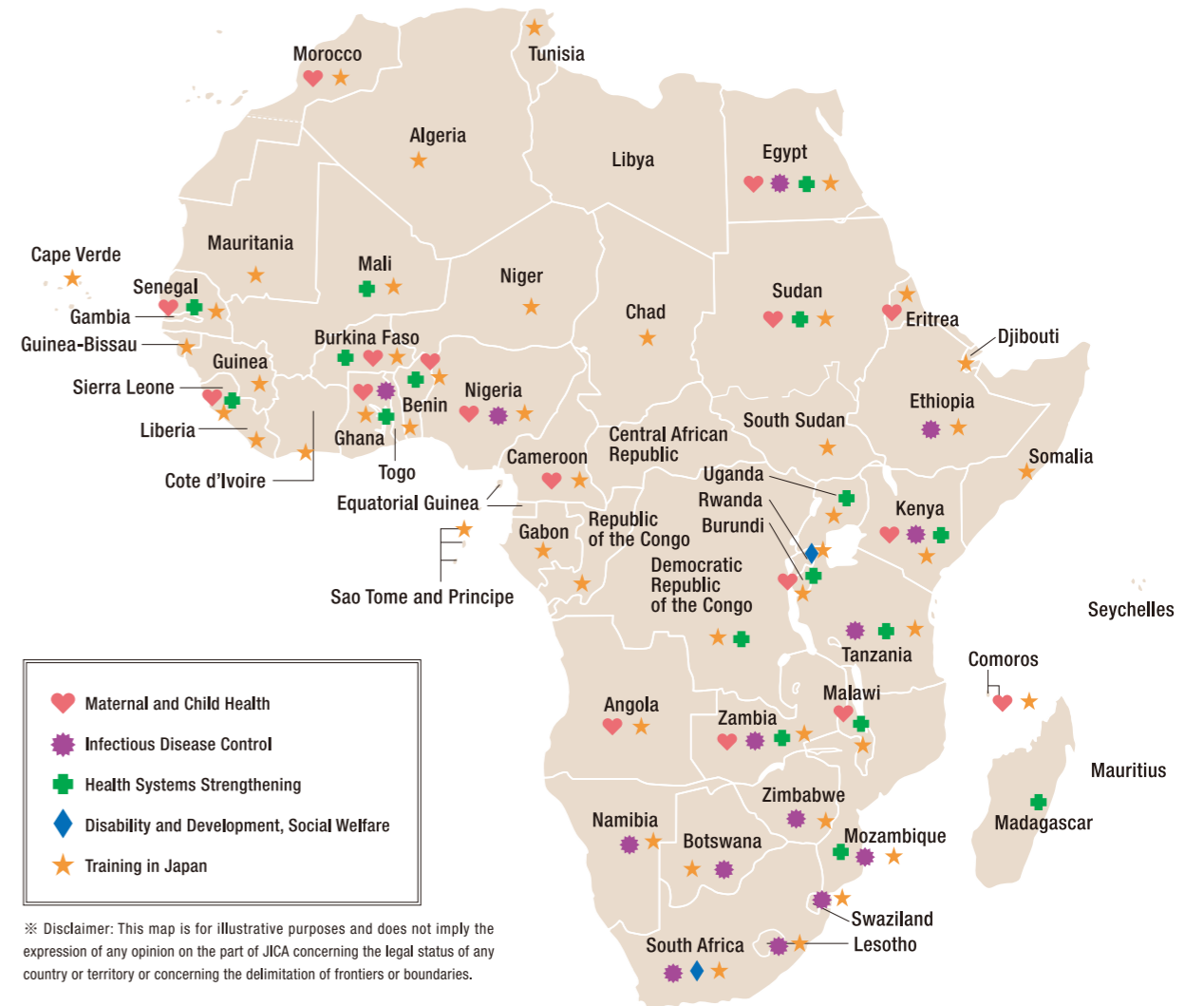
Provide financial and technical cooperation toward universal health coverage by training health service workers, strengthening service delivery system including financial bases. JICA will also promote maternal and child health, reproductive health, and measures for infectious and noninfectious diseases to support this goal.



JICA's Support for UHC in Africa



JICA's health projects in Africa (fiscal 2014)



3 STABLE AFRICA

Lay the foundations for peace and stability including education and vocational training for youths

1. Lay the foundations for peace and stability including education and vocational training for youths

JICA assists in building a solid foundation for social stabilization to address the global expansion of violent extremism, armed conflicts, and climate change. JICA's contributions include developing human resources such as vocational training, transferring techniques to farmers and extension workers to increase rice production, responding to climate change and natural disasters, and managing forest resources.

Photo: JICA/Kenshiro Imamura

Quality Education for All

TICAD V

TICAD V Provide a quality education environment for 20 million children



Photo: JICA/Atsushi Shibuya

[Approach] Provide comprehensive support for African partner countries ranging from curriculum development, teacher learning assessment, educational development through community participation, and construction of schools for inclusive and quality education for children.

Safe Water and Sanitation

TICAD V

TICAD V Improve access to safe water and sanitary condition for about 10 million people



Photo: JICA/Kenshiro Imamura

[Approach] Improve access to safe water and sanitation in Africa through the Sustainable Hygiene Improvement and Access to Water and Sanitation Empower Africa! (SHIAWASE AFRICA) Initiative.

Peace and Stability

TICAD V

TICAD VI

TICAD V Capacity building of 5,000 officers in the governance sector. Ensure maritime security off the coast of Somalia. Provide financial support of JPY 100 billion (USD 1 billion) and capacity building of 2,000 people for counterterrorism.

TICAD VI Provide financial support of approximately USD 500 million and human resource development to about 9.6 million people, including vocational training for 50 thousand people.



Photo: JICA/Masataka Ootsuka

[Approach] Promote peace and stability by counterterrorism measures as well as vocational training and other opportunities to empower youth and women.

Tackling Climate Change

TICAD V-VI

TICAD VI

TICAD V-VI Support of about USD 1.8 billion, including capacity-building of 4,000 people to tackle climate change and natural disasters.

TICAD VI Improve techniques of forest resources management and promote forest conservation activities in 35 African countries.



Photo: JICA/Atsushi Shibuya

[Approach] Strengthen human resources for climate change and disaster prevention and promote sustainable natural resources management. Appropriately conserve and utilize forest resources and reduce vulnerability to climate change and natural disasters.

Doubling Rice Production in 10 Years

TICAD V

TICAD VI

TICAD V Double rice production in sub-Saharan Africa to about 28 million tons by 2018

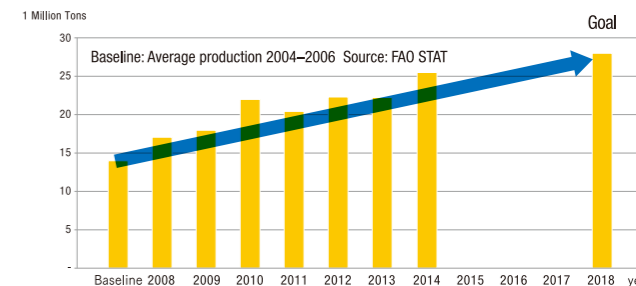
TICAD VI Transfer techniques of rice cultivation to 60,000 farmers and 2,500 extension workers



[Approach] Facilitate the National Rice Development Strategy (NRDS) of each country under the Coalition for African Rice Development (CARD), founded in 2008. Also, promote the entire value chain, such as extension, production, post-harvest handling and marketing, through technical and financial cooperation and research activities in collaboration with other development partners.

Progress Status and Issues

Rice production in sub-Saharan Africa (in paddies)



Relation between TICAD V and TICAD VI

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TICAD V	Yokohama Declaration and Yokohama Action Plan (2013-2017)						
TICAD VI				Nairobi Declaration and Nairobi Implementation Plan (2016-2018)			
Meeting term	TICAD V, held in Yokohama in June 2013			TICAD VI, held in Nairobi in August 2016			TICAD VII, to be held in Japan in 2019

- Yokohama Action Plan 2013-2017 remains effective until 2018.
- Nairobi Implementation Plan 2016-2018 will provide additional measures to address newly emerging challenges after TICAD V and form an integral part of extended Yokohama Action Plan.
- TICAD VII will be held in Japan in 2019.

Photo credit: Cabinet Public Relations Office

Pursuing Deeper Partnership with Africa

TICADVI was held in August 2016 in Nairobi to discuss African development. This important event was joined by leaders of African countries and the Prime Minister of Japan, as well as representatives of development agencies, academia and civil society. This was the first TICAD held in Africa. It showed strong commitment and ownership by African countries and further strengthened the bond of trust between Japan and Africa. More than 150 Japanese private companies also participated in this public-private event, allowing Africa and Japan to further deepen dialogue.

The African economy has maintained a high growth rate since the 2000's. It is more important than ever for Africa to overcome economical and social vulnerabilities, and promote industry development for job creation, promote environmental protection, and achieve a society in which growth is equally shared.

Based on the trusting relationship with African countries, JICA will serve as a mediator between Japan and Africa. JICA will make efforts to diversify and industrialize the African economy by encouraging investments in quality infrastructure and developing human resources. We will also promote resilient health system and consolidate peace and stabilize society to mitigate various vulnerabilities in Africa.



Hideo Eguchi
Director General of the Africa Department
Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)