







ISKANDAR MALAYSIA LOW CARBON DEVELOPMENT

JICA CLEAN CITY INITIATIVE SEMINAR

Kamisah Mohd Ghazali

Lead, Resilient Environment 19 January 2022









ABOUT ISKANDAR MALAYSIA

- Established in 2006. Iskandar Malaysia (IM) is an *Economic* **Development Corridor** booming in the Southern Johor, Malaysia.
- Strategically located at the cross road of East-West Trade lanes, centrally located in the heart of East Asia.
- Current development encompasses an area of 2,217 sqkm. In 2019, federal government has extended the development area to 4,749 sqkm.
- Iskandar Malaysia has been recognized by as CDP Global Ranking Cities A List in 2019 & 2020 due to our leadership & transparency on climate action especially in our effort on reduce Greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and build resilience against the impacts of climate change.
- Our Vision is: To be a strong sustainable Metropolis of International Standing.



















Approval &

Implementation

Committee (AIC)

Identify, monitor, and coordinate the roles and activities of all relevant

Government entities to

expedite the

implementation of major

or strategic development and investments.



DELIVERING VALUE THROUGH GOVERNANCE

IRDA, a Federal Statutory body was established through an Act of Parliament to provide *direction*, *policies and strategies* in relation to the development of Iskandar Malaysia





CO-CHAIRMAN

IRDA









Investment Service Centre

Sector Development Investment Destination Investment

Incentives

9 Promoted **Sectors**

monitoring

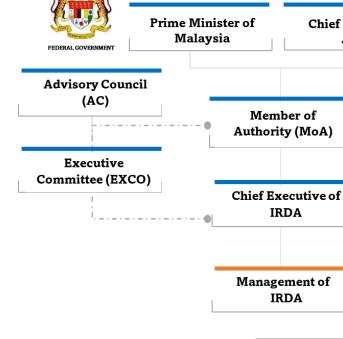
JOINT MINISTERIAL **COMMITTEE FOR** ISKANDAR MALAYSIA (JMCIM)

Government to Government (Malaysia -Singapore) platform to identify and facilitate collaboration in the development of Iskandar Malaysia

Chief Minister of

Johor





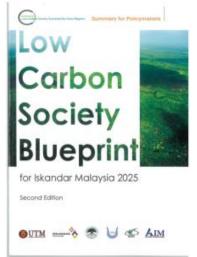


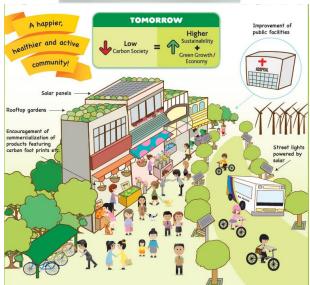






JOURNEY TOWARDS LOW CARBON REGION







- ❖The LCSBPIM 2025 is a research output of Japan's Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development (SATREPS) project called "The Development of Low Carbon Society Scenarios for Asian Region" funded by Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) and the Japan Science and Technology Agency (JST) (2011-2015).
- ❖The Partners of this major study were IRDA, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Kyoto University, Okayama University, and the National Institute of Environmental Studies, Japan.







JOURNEY TOWARDS LOW CARBON REGION



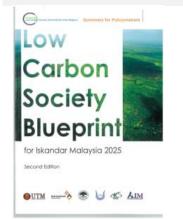
On 17 Dec 2009, Malaysian 6th Prime Minister committed to a **voluntary reduction of up-to-40%** in terms of emission intensity of GDP by the year 2020 compared to 2005 levels.



At COP 19 Doha – Iskandar Malaysia launched Low Carbon Society Blueprint for Iskandar Malaysia 2025. The Blueprint was subsequently endorsed by the Prime Minister of Malaysia in December 2012



At COP 21 Paris – The commitment is renewed to a reduction of up to 45% in terms of emission intensity of GDP by 2030 compared to 2005 levels.











2025 goal: Reduction of GHG emission intensity





2025 goal: Emission reduction from BaU (Business as usual)







UNFCCC: UN CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE (COP)

We share our experiences, learn from others experts and obtain collaboration on climate change.

2010

COP16 Cancun, Mexico

Low Carbon Society (LCS)
Project started as a JICA/ JST
funded SATREPS research
study focusing on Iskandar
Malaysia

2012

COP18 Doha, Oatar

Launching of Low Carbon Society Blueprint for Iskandar Malaysia (LCSBPIM) 2025



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COP22 Marrackech, Morocco

2016

Iskandar Malaysia Greenhouse Gas Inventory 2015 & Iskandar Malaysia Partnership for Interdisciplinary Studies on Shoreline Ecosystems (PESISIR) 2017

COP23 Fiji in Bonn, Germany

Iskandar Malaysia Greenhouse Gas Inventory 2016 & Low Carbon Society Report Card 2017 2013

COP19 Warsaw, Poland

Launching of LCSBPIM Roadmap and "Action Plan for a Low Carbon Future" Book



2018&19

COP24 Katowice, Poland COP 25 Madrid, Spain

IRDA invited to present and share at various platform on IM's as case study for LCS implementation 2014

COP20 Lima, Peru

Launching of LCS Brochures for the 5 Local Councils in Iskandar Malaysia



2015

COP21 Paris, France

LCSAP 2025 for the 5 Local Councils in Iskandar Malaysia Lima Paris Action Agenda

2021

COP26, Glasgow

Launched of Iskandar Malaysia Greenhouse Gas Inventory 2019









CHARTING ISKANDAR MALAYSIA'S LOW CARBON AND SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT

- Iskandar Malaysia is the **pioneer city** in Malaysia to drive low carbon initiative **since 2009** and established the Low Carbon City Blueprint for Iskandar Malaysia 2025 (LCSBPIM 2025) in **November 2012.**
- Iskandar Malaysia is the FIRST region in Malaysia to use and comply an international recognised standard – the Global Protocol for Community-scale Greenhouse Gas Emission Inventory (GPC) – to account for the Greenhouse gas emissions (GHG) within the IM boundary, which covers five local authorities.
- In less than 10 years, Iskandar Malaysia managed to complete the LCS Development Cycle from Science to Policy, Action and Monitoring.













PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT

LOW CARBON AGENDA IN STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES' POLICY

ptimisation d Low Carbor

CIRCLE OF SUSTAINABILITY

Wealth

eneration

Wealth

Sharing

and

nclusiveness



TERAS PPMJ 2030

PPMJ 2030 mempunyai lapan teras yang terangkum menerusi tiga kluster utama kemampanan iaitu mampan ekonomi, mampan fizikal dan mampan sosial. Ketiga-tiganya dirancang dan perlu dilaksana serta dipantau menerusi pendekatan dinamik, komprehensif dan inklusif.

MAMPAN EKONOMI		MAMPAN FIZIKAL		MAMPAN SOSIAL			
TERAS	TERAS	TERAS	TERAS	TERAS	TERAS	TERAS	TERAS
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	80
PEMERKASAAN EKONOMI	PELABURAN DAN EKONOMI DIGITAL	PENGANGKUTAN DAN INFRASTRUKTUR MEGA	KELESTARIAN ALAM GEKITAR	TADBIR URUS CEKAP, BERINTEGRITI DAN DINAMIK	KESEJAHTERAAN BOSIAL	MEMPERKASA PENDIDIKAN ISLAM, PEMBANGUNAN MODAL INSAN DAN WARISAN BUDAYA	PESONA WANITA DAN ASPIRASI IDEALIS ANAK MUDA

Johor Sustainable Development Plan (PPMJ) 2030



Iskandar Malaysia Comprehensive Development Plan II- CDP II



Johor Structure Plan (RSN) 2030



Terdapat 5 objektif yang dibentuk dalam merangka halatuju pembangunan daerah sepertimana berikut:



District Local Plan (RTD) Johor Bahru and Kulai 2025 (Replacement)









Iskandar Malaysia started LCS programme since 2013, more than 60 programmes completed and there are 214 programmes are currently on-going.



Low Carbon mobility - electrical bus



Waste management



Smart healthy city ---







Natural assets & Biodiversity







Sungai Pulai Forest Reserve: Management Plan

Tanjung Piai Revetment & Breakwater Project

Pulau Kukup National Park: Infrastructure

Carbon monitoring







Blueprints / Policies / Guidelines

Partnership for Interdisciplinary

Ecosystems







Programmes





Responsible Tourism Dev. & Biodiversity Conservation



Tree Planting Programmes



Low Carbo Village Felda Taib Andak



monitoring



Project



Treatment Plant







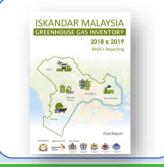
PROJECTS OUTCOME ACHIEVEMENT FOR 2021











Iskandar

Malaysia GHG

Inventory 2019



Water quality of Sg Segget

Average WQI for 2021 **base year**. Class III 63.3

Building Energy
Monitoring &
Reporting System
(BEMRS)

Reduction of 287,936 kwh or 11.39% of energy data has been reduced compared to the base-year (6 Buildings)

CASBEE Iskandar

11 showcase
projects. Turn it
into GAIA
assessment criteria
with 15
submission
certified

Green
Community
Carbon
Reduction
(GCCR)
Programme

Total carbon saved 146,907.44 kgco2 from GCCR programme consists of saving of 36,000 kwh of electricity, 3,597m2 of water, 43,288 kg of recyclables.

<u>Iskandar</u> <u>Malaysia Ecolife</u> <u>Challenge</u>

Involved 906 schools. The **total carbon reduction** by participating schools and families in IMELC 2021 is **534,561.30 kgCO2** from electricity saving, water saving and recycling

Iskandar Malaysia BASIC+ emissions intensity by GDP in 2019 was 0.2320 ktCO2e/RM million respectively. A reduction of 19.7% from its base year 2010.







Iskandar Rapid Transit

-The BRT network envisioned to significantly enhance public transportation coverage within the Iskandar Malaysia region from 39% to 90% and increase public transportation modal share from 15% to 40% by 2025.





Segget River Revitalization Project

- 1. Centralised Sewerage Treatment Plant (Package 1)
- 2. Flood Mitigation System, Sewerage Network & New River Channel (Package 2)

3. Landscape Sungai Segget & Upgrading Jalan Wong Ah Fook (Package 3)









Renewable Energy

1st Floating Mini Hydro Hybrid Project in Asia – Toyama & Iskandar Malaysia







Partnership & Technical Assistance

都市の理想を、富山から。















1kwh supplying for ticket booth office (including aircon, pc, lighting and fan) for 8 hours







Accelerating District Energy

COMPLETED

- National workshop on district cooling system to identify major barriers for cities, developers, operators, and regions and their solutions.
- Completion of Pre-feasibility study of district energy for Medini Township
- Johor Bahru district energy mapping and master planning
- Awareness and capacity building on DC at the regional level, and ongoing
- Policy and regulatory barrier analysis and recommendations for Iskandar and Malaysia

DISTRICT COOLING SYSTEM Schematic Diagram AIR HANDLING UNIT AIR HANDLING UNIT AIR HANDLING UNIT AIR HANDLING UNIT CHILLED WATER STORAGE SYSTEM (IN DISCHARGING MODE) CHILLED WATER RETURN METER EXCHANGER CHILLED WATER SUPPLY

ON GOING

- To escalate the district energy programme at national level
- Matching district cooling services providers with potential developers and building owners
- Korea District Heating Corporation exploring the potential project in Iskandar Malaysia.

Barriers

- Cities not considering district energy throughout
 planning process
- Innovative technologies not being incorporated into District Cooling projects
- > Significant risk of customers not connecting.

Recommendations

- Create a centralised coordination body
- Establish national district cooling policies
- Developing national district cooling standards

Partnership & Technical Assistance























Building Energy Monitoring and Reporting System (BEMRS)



COP 21 Paris -a Brochure" Building Energy Monitoring towards Low Carbon Iskandar Malaysia" was launched

- Listed as one of the action plan-Low Carbon Urban Governance

Nov 2015

1st Training Workshop organized by TMG & MHIR on 24-46 Feb 2016

Learned the TMG's experience in Implementation of BEMRS.

by TMG & MHIR on 17-18 Oct identified the challenges,

and timelines

2ND Training Workshop organized



A Joint template developed with Tokyo Metropolitan Government Japan through City-to-City Collaboration programme.





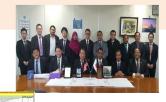








3rd BEMRS Training and Site Assessment, 15-16 Aug 2017 Oct 2017 to craft BEMRS template with pilot building



BEMRS' Training Workshop and Technical Visits for **High-Level Administrators** of Iskandar Malaysia ,17-20 January 2017

lan 2017

Developed IM lan 2018

BEMRS template with aided by TMG & Mizuho 2018

Feb 2016

Oct 2018



Incorporation in the criteria for the Green Accord Initiative Award (GAIA) for building categories.

Conducted BEMRS Virtual Workshop 2020 & 2021



(~539t CO2 > reduction)

To work-together with SEDA to combine and harmony BERMS and low carbon building assessment programme into one. **2019** BEMRS was listed as Johor Low Carbon Council (JLCC)



BEMRS was listed as Johor Low Carbon Council (JLCC) and the GTALCC Showcases projects

2021

Increase awareness of stakeholders in BEMRS through promotions workshop- More than 50 participants

BEMRS Increase number submission – 14 submissions

Reduction of 539t CO₂ through BEMRS programme

iskandarmalaysia.com.my

(~800 tC02

reduction)







CASBEE Iskandar



- CASBEE Iskandar 11 showcase projects
- Turn it into GAIA assessment criteria with 15 submission certified
- On going promotion in IM and expand into Johor level



Phase 1 CIC



proposal for
Setting Up
CASBEE Iskandar
Center
II. Customized and
incorporated
CASBEE Iskandar
into GAIA
assessment
criteria

Completed the

High-level

2017



III. Conducted the first CASBEE Introductory capacity-building workshop@ KSL Resort Hotel (50pax)



I. Signed the new Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) –Expanding CASBEE Activities

2018

II. Conducted 2nd CASBEE Introductory modules expanded to all local authorities (80pax) @ Jen Hotel



I. The CASBEE Iskandar module is adopted under the GEF-funded Green Technology Application for the Development of Low Carbon Cities (GTALCC) initiative for the cities showcase in 2019; 60pax @ Holiday Villa Hotel

Phase 2 CIC

2020

2021

2019

II. Successfully conducted 2 new building assessments & certification under CASBEE Iskandar Under funding Johor State Government

Developed 1st
CASBEE Accredited
Professional Course
(AP) module
(Building Category)

I. Developing new CASBEE (Urban Development)

II. Preparing

I. Preparing modules under funding GTALCC 2021 (70 pax)





I. 3 CASBEE Iskandar Manuals published -Building -Urban Development -Cities

2016

II. Endorsement of CASBEE Iskandar by MOA, IRDA State Government

State Govern

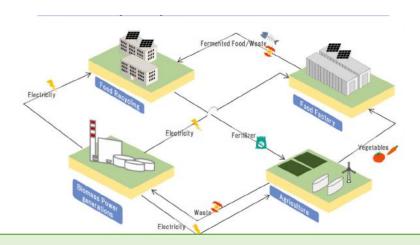






Collaboration with Kitakyushu

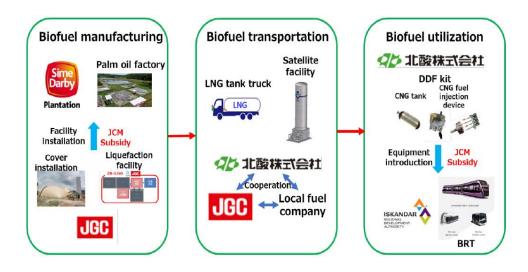
- Increase awareness of stakeholders in City to City Collaboration between City of Kitakyushu and Iskandar Malaysia



- ❖ Activity 1 Realizing Industrial Symbiosis with CO2 Free Energy
- Next action is to match activities between industries for realising Industrial Symbiosis.

Collaboration with Toyama

-Urban Development Project through Decarbonized Transportation using Bio-fuel



- ❖ Identified sources of biofuel and its capacities. Proposed Diesel Dual Fuel (DDF) and natural gas (CNG) technology
- ❖ 2021 and 2022 explore on new technology and collaboration between Japan and Neuto







Smart City supported by Japan ASEAN Mutual Partnership

Iskandar Malaysia has selected to formulate three (3) studies as follow:

- Feasibility Study and Pilot Project for Enhancement of Sungai Skudai River Monitoring and Management Tool (RMMT)
- Feasibility Study and Pilot Project for Sungai Johor Disaster Risk Management
- Study for replanning Bandar Cyberport to become Smart Healthcare Hub
- ❖ Project Duration: June 2021 to March 2022
- ❖ Appointment of Consultant by Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism of Japan

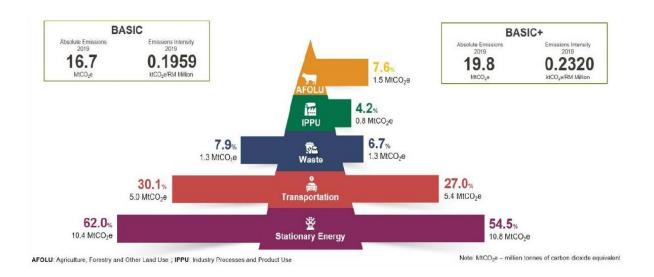








ISKANDAR MALAYSIA GHG INVENTORY 2018 AND 2019





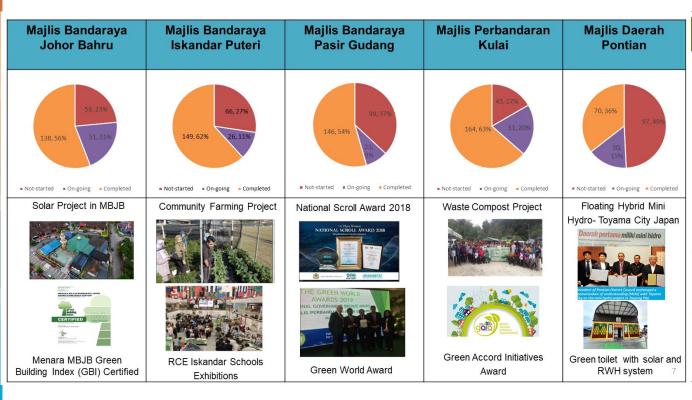
- ❖ Iskandar Malaysia BASIC+ emissions intensity by GDP in 2019 was 0.2320 ktCO2e/RM million respectively. A reduction of 19.7% from its base year 2010.
- Prioritise improvement for carbon reduction in following:
- i. Energy: Renewable Energy
- ii. Transportation: Biofuel
- iii. Waste: Circular economy, solid waste and wastewater treatment systems
- iv. Sustainable management and conservation of forest land or biomass stocks

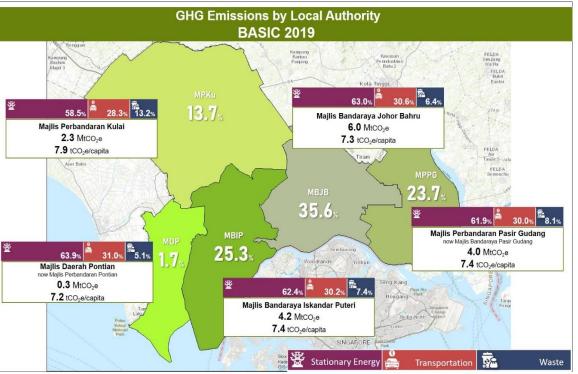






LOW CARBON PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES











ACHIEVEMENT FOR 2021 - AWARDS AND RECOGNITION





CDP SNAPSHOT REPORT 2021



Iskandar Regional Development Authority

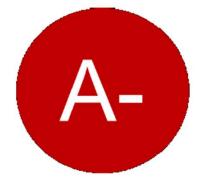
Your region Southeast Asia and Oceania

Country Malaysia

Final score A-

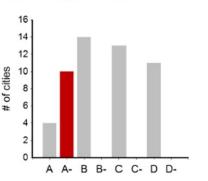
This snapshot report presents the score that Iskandar Regional Development Authority received for its response to the Cities 2021 Questionnaire. CDP's scoring methodology has been developed to incentivize and better enable cities to measure and manage their environmental risks, impacts, and action. This report acts as a tool for gaining an overview of environmental performance and how the city's response can be improved in the future. Responses are scored using the 2021 CDP Cities Scoring Methodology. Scores are private to cities, although CDP will recognize and reward the highest scoring cities.

YOUR CDP FINAL SCORE



<u>Click here</u> for a detailed explanation of your score, along with recommendations and resources for cities who receive a Leadership band score

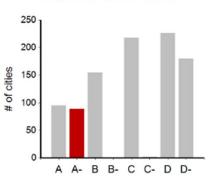
REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION



The bar chart above shows the count of scores achieved by cities in your region.

The score for Iskandar Regional Development Authority is shown in red.

GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION



The bar chart above shows the count of scores achieved by cities globally.

The score for Iskandar Regional Development Authority is shown in red.







INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITIONS & COLLABORATIONS



SE4ALL – Sustainable Energy for All (under Global Energy Efficiency Program)

Iskandar Malaysia selected as 1 of 10 cities & regions globally, at the Climate Summit 23 Sept 2014 at the United Nations.



IM is the member for GCOM -Global Covenant of Mayors for Climate & Energy

Largest, global coalition of mayors and local officials; membership of 10,000 cities and district around the world.



The LCSBPIM template has been replicated by other cities: **Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya and Pengerang**; and **Semarang**, **Indonesia**



Joint study under the **Urban Green Growth** in Dynamic Asia
(Green Cities programme),
together with Bangkok, Hai Phong,
& Bandung.



IM is one of the 5 selected cities under the UNDP-GEF funded

Green Technology Application for Low Carbon Cities (GTALCC) programme.



AEPW+ICLEI Developing Plastic Waste-Free Cities in Iskandar Malaysia



UK Foreign Commonwealth Office - Prosperity Fund

Smart integrated mobility management system for Iskandar Malaysia Capacity building on data analytics.







WAY FORWARD







12TH MALAYSIA PLAN: MALAYSIA AIMS TO BECOMING A CARBON-NEUTRAL NATION BY 2050

Malaysia intends to reduce its economy-wide carbon intensity (against GDP) of 45% in 2030 compared to 2005 level.

National Determined Contributions include:

- 1. The 45% of carbon intensity reduction is unconditional
- 2. This target is an increase of 10% from the earlier submission.
- Long-Term Low Emissions Development Strategy (LT-LEDS) that will be finalized by end of 2022 – federal gov
- Stop building new coal-fired power plants
- Economic instruments such as **carbon pricing** and the carbon tax will be introduced to support this effort.
- Government aims **more participation of private sectors** in realizing the zero GHG target as part of companies sustainable operation agenda





12th Malaysia Plan: Propel the initiatives towards achieving GHG Reduction in Iskandar Malaysia

https://www.nst.com.my/news/nation/2021/10/735618/msia-intends-reduce-greennouse-gas-emission-45-pct-2030

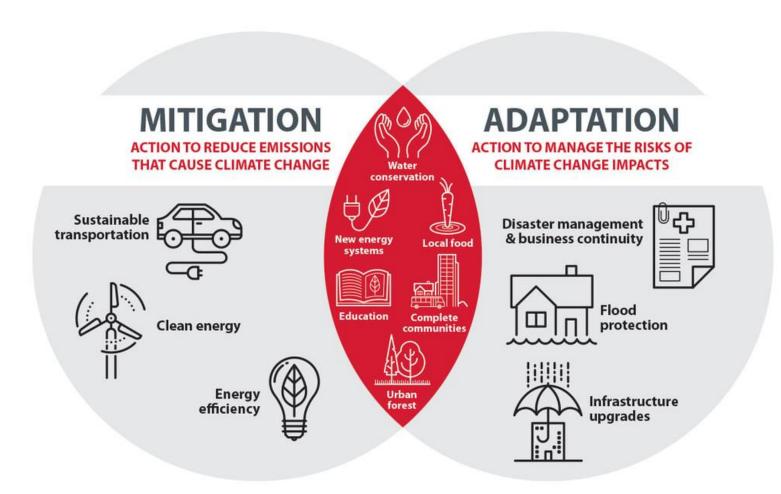






LATEST PLAN:

LOW CARBON SOCIETY BLUEPRINT ISKANDAR MALAYSIA 2030 – CLIMATE ACTION PLAN



OBJECTIVES

- ❖ To formulate a Climate Action Plan and roadmap for Iskandar Malaysia that covers both climate mitigation and adaptation;
- Apply a scientific approach to the carbon emission baseline and future scenarios study;
- Promote awareness among the State government, regional authority, local authorities, industries, businesses, and the community at large of climate change and its mitigation and adaptation; and
- ❖ Lead to the materialization of Iskandar Malaysia Climate Action Plan by 2030.







OUR COMMITMENT

- 1. Continue our commitment and effort to reduce our emission intensity by 58%, by 2025. Focus on 4 areas of GHG reduction:
 - i. Energy: Renewable Energy
 - ii. Transportation: Biofuel
 - iii. Waste: Circular economy, solid waste and wastewater treatment systems
 - iv. Sustainable management and conservation of forest land or biomass stocks
- 2. Serves as Low Carbon Hub, offers a platform for green programmes, implementation, and collaboration.
- 3. Continue to build climate awareness and provide resources for all stakeholders, i.e. government agencies, businesses, community, to walk in concert with policies and measures to mitigate climate change.
- 4. Continue to contribute to international efforts to strengthen collaboration and action on climate change.













THANK YOU



IskandarMalaysiaOfficial



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