JICA Global Agenda for Health

Cluster Strategy for
Strengthening Quality Continuum of Care
for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health including
the effective use of Maternal and Child Health Handbooks
(MNCH Cluster Strategy)















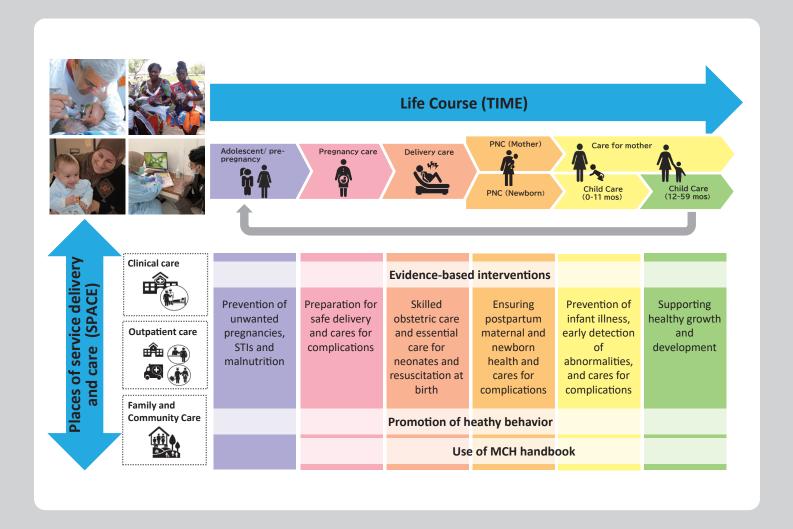
JICA GLOBAL AGENDA & MNCH CLUSTER STRATEGY OVERVIEW

<u>JICA Global Agenda (JGA)</u> is a set of cooperation strategies for global issues consisted of 20 thematic areas, including **Health**, to contribute to the achievement of **the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) by 2030.**<u>JGA for Health</u> aims to contribute to the achievement of **Universal Health Coverage (UHC)** which ensures that all people can access to the necessary health services without financial hardship even under the public health emergencies.

Every day in 2020, almost **800** women died due to complications related to pregnancy and childbirth. Globally, **2.3** million children died in the first month of life in 2021. Most of the maternal and child deaths occurred in low- and middle-income countries, and most could have been prevented. Among the children survived, **148.1** million children under **5** years of age were too short for their age (stunting) in 2021. The health status of mothers and children during this period has a significant impact on a lifelong health and well-being.

Maternal, Newborn and Child Health (MNCH) Cluster Strategy is developed with a vision of "Health and Well-being of All Women and Children". It focuses on strengthening quality continuum of care (CoC) for MNCH with evidence-based interventions, including the effective use of Maternal and Child Health Handbooks, and promoting adequate care of women and children at home and in the community without interruption of time and space.

CONCEPT OF CONTINUUM OF CARE (COC) FOR MNCH



DEVELOPMENT SCENARIO & JICA'S FOCUSED APPROACH AREAS

Approach areas

Intermediate Outcomes

Final Outcomes

Vision

Policy, leadership and coordination

Human Resources for Health (HRH)

Health infrastructure and supply

Health information

Financing

Engagement with women, families and communities

Coordination with Non-health sectors

Quality CoC services are provided at facility and outreach

Women and family members can make adequate decision on cares and practices

CoC for women and children are supported by community All women and children utilize quality CoC services

Care of women and children at home and in the community is adequate Health and Well-being of all women and children

Combination of various evidence-based interventions including the use of MCH Handbook

JICA'S SOLUTIONS & ACHIEVEMENTS

JICA's cooperation to promote Health and Well-being of All Women and Children

11,568 health care workers trained on MNCH (JFY2017 -2021)



Training at a Midwifery School, Sudan



Knowledge Co-Creation Programs, Japan

177 technical cooperation projects and
24 ODA grants, spending approximately JPY 7.3 billion and JPY 29.1 billion financial commitment, respectively (JFY2017 -2021)



Provision of Equipment, Palestine



Training for neonatal intensive care, Burundi

34 (or more) countries have introduced MCH handbook with JICA's technical cooperation (as of October 2023)



Training on MCH handbook use, Ghana



Various countries learned each other, Indonesia

COLLABORATION & PARTNERSHIP

JICA promotes collaboration and partnership with multiple actors to realize the vision of MNCH Cluster Strategy "Health and Well-being of All Women and Children."



Key SDGs indicators to be achieved by 2030 in the target countries

- Maternal mortality ratio of 70 or fewer deaths per 100,000 live births (3.1.1)
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- Under 5 mortality rates of 25 or fewer deaths per 1,000 live births (3.2.2)
- 40% reduction in the proportion of under 5 children with stunted growth (2.1.1)
- **₫**

65% or more of women in reproductive age have access to comprehensive reproductive health information and can make informed decisions (5.6.1)

For further MNCH cluster information

- MNCH Cluster Strategy
 Document Summary (English)
- MNCH Cluster Strategy
 Explanation Presentation
 (English)





A CASE OF COLLABORATION & PARTNERSHIP

In 2023, a global implementation guide of home-based records for MNCH was jointly published by WHO, UNICEF and JICA.

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