

Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group and Region Focus)

### Strategic Utilization of Hydro-meteorological Data Observation Technology



Course Number:202108000J001

Course Period: February 7 - February 15, 2023



NOTE: Adobe Acrobat Leader DC and Google Chrome are recommended as PDF viewer. JAWS and NVDA are recommended as screen reader. NOTE: If there are any difficulties in reading this document, please contact JICA Office in your country or JICA Center in Japan. NOTE: Depending on the circumstances, some or all of the program periods may be changed or cancelled after the application has been accepted.

## How do we improve river water control by hydro-meteorological data observation technology?

Gain insight to an essence of hydro meteorological observation technology in river basin management more practical, more interactive, more inspirational from the experiences of Japan.



### Outline

This program is designed for managerial officials to obtain and understand meanings, basic knowledge of technology and know-how of the hydrological and meteorological data observation as well as analytical technique and applied technology.

The sessions will be held online and will include selfstudy and discussion with web conference.

All sessions are carried out in English.

The period of the program is from February 7 to February 15, 2023.

Course Capacity: 12 participants



### JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Program (KCCP)

The Japanese Cabinet released the Development Cooperation Charter in February 2015, which stated that "In its development cooperation, Japan has maintained the spirit of jointly creating things that suit partner countries while respecting ownership, intentions and intrinsic characteristics of the country concerned based on a field oriented approach through dialogue and collaboration. It has also maintained the approach of building reciprocal relationships with developing countries in which both sides learn from each other and grow and develop together." JICA believes that this 'Knowledge Co- Creation Program' will serve as a foundation of mutual learning process.

### **Table of Contents**

For What? (Background, Objectives)
To Whom? (Job Areas and Organizations, Targeted Countries)6
When? (Online Program Period)
Where? (Place Where the Program Take Place)
How? (How to Learn, Language, Commitment to the SDGs)
Eligibility and Procedures         (Expectations to the Applying Organizations, Nominee Qualifications)       11-12         (Required Documents for Application)       13         (Procedures for Application and Selection)       14         (Additional Document(s) to Be Submitted by Accepted Candidates)       14         (Conditions for Participation)       15
Administrative Arrangements (Organizer (JICA Center in Japan), Implementing Partner, Expenses, Other information)
Annex (Country Report)
For Your Reference(JICA and Capacity Development, Japanese Development Experience)27
Correspondence (For Enquiries and Further Information) 29

## For What?

#### Background

Due to the effects of global warming in recent years, there has been a clear trend of increased rainfall worldwide, which has resulted in more frequent flood damage in many areas. This program is designed for managerial officials to obtain and understand meanings, basic knowledge of technology and knowhow of the hydrological and meteorological data observation as well as analytical technique and applied technology.

#### Objectives

This program aims to enhance knowledge about the importance of hydro meteorological observation in river basin management and the methods of hydro meteorological data observation and management with a view to using the data for flood control in the long term perspective.

## To Whom?

#### Job Areas and Organization

This program is designed for the River Basin Organizations (RBOs), administrative organizations or central/local governmental authorities related to river/water resources management (including irrigation and river basin organizations)

The applying organization with the best intention to utilize the opportunity of this program will be highly valued in the selection.

#### **Targeted Countries**

Brazil, Kenya, Senegal, Vanuatu, Viet Nam, Zambia

Participants who have successfully completed the program will be awarded a certificate by JICA.



# When?

#### **Online Program Period**

	_
_	-
	-

From February 7, 2023 to February 15, 2023

#### Online real-time session

7-15 Feb, 2022 (Except for the self-study days)

All participants will be connected via Zoom in following time zones.

- Japan: 2:00PM and 3:00PM
- Brazil: 2:00AM and 3:00AM
- Kenya: 8:00AM and 9:00AM
- Senegal: 5:00AM and 6:00AM
- Vanuatu: 4:00PM and 5:00PM
- Viet Nam: 12:00Noon and 1:00PM
- Zambia: 7:00AM and 8:00AM

Fixed schedule will be shared to the accepted participants with the Notice of Acceptance.

# Where?

This course is carried out totally online, organized by JICA Kansai Center. You will watch/read essential on-demand materials for your selfstudy at your own pace. As the online real-time lectures/workshops and Q&A sessions are held to assist your learning process, you are required to have a certain IT environment. For detail, see page 10.





JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group and Region Focus) Strategic Utilization of Hydro-meteorological Data Observation Technology Course No. 202108000J001

# How?



English

#### Commitment to the SDGs



#### Overall Goal

Flood control plans and river water utilization plans are encouraged to draft in each participating country.



#### Program Structure

This program consists of the following components. Details on each component are given below:

(1) Preparation in participants' home countries							
(December 2022 to January 2023)							
Nominees make required preparation for the program in the respective countries.							
Modules	Activities						
To identify and define	For all nominees	To formulate and submit "Job					
work-related	Deadline:	Report"					
problems on hydro-	January 5 <sup>th</sup> (Thu),2023	*This report will be used as one of the					
meteorological data		nominees' screening materials.					
observation		(*See p.20 and Attachment1)					
beforehand	For accepted participants	To formulate and submit "Job Report					
	Deadline:	Presentation"					
	January 31 <sup>st</sup> (Tue), 2023	(*See p.25 and Attachment 2)					

(2) Online course							
(February 7 <sup>th</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup> , 2023)							
Participants attend online course from respective countries							
Modules	Subjects/Agendas	Methodology					
(1)	To understand the necessity and	(1) Utilizing observation data: Planning					
Understanding	objectives of hydro-meteorological	for flood management, water use and					
the	data observation regarding river	environment, Measures against disaster					
importance of	basin management and the process	ess (flood and drought), Daily water use					
Hydro-	and know-how of observing and	(2) Applying observation data to the					
meteorological	publishing hydro-meteorological	gical improvement in accuracy of radar ra					
Data	data	gauges and meteorological satellites					
Observation		(3) Sharing system of observation data					
(2)	To review the current situations and	(1) Presentation of "Job Report"					
Discussions on	exchange the knowledge and	(2) Discussions on how to utilize the					
the way	experiences between the respective	knowledge we learned in you the					
forward	participants' countries.	program					



Date	Time (JST)	Title of lecture	Module	Venue
Under		Zoom Connectivity test		Zoom
planning				
Feb. 7	14:00-17:00	Program Orientation and Job Report	(2)	Zoom
		Presentation		
Feb. 8	14:00-15:00	1. Introduction to hydrological observation	(1)	Zoom
		2. ground rainfall observation		
		3. radar rainfall observation		
Feb. 9	14:00-15:00	1. Water Level Observation	(1)	Zoom
		2. Flow Observation and Rating Curve Image		
		Processing Flow Observation		
Feb. 10		Self-study	(1)	self-
				study
Feb. 11				
Feb. 12				
Feb. 13		Self-study	(1)	self-
				study
Feb. 14	14:00-16:00	Database Exercise (Verification)	(2)	Zoom
		Discussions on how to utilize the knowledge		
		we learned in you the program		
Feb. 15	14:00-16:00	1. Question & Answer		Zoom
		2. Presentation of individual achievement		
		report		



## Eligibility and Procedures

#### 1. Expectations to the Applying Organizations

- (1) This course is designed primarily for organizations that intend to address specific issues or problems identified in their operation. Applying organizations are expected to use the program for those specific purposes.
- (2) This course is enriched with contents and facilitation schemes specially developed in collaboration with relevant prominent organizations in Japan. These special features enable the course to meet specific requirements of applying organizations and effectively facilitate them toward solutions for the issues and problems.

#### 2. Nominee Qualifications

Applying organizations are expected to select nominees who meet the following qualifications.

#### (1) Essential Qualifications

- 1) Current Duties: Officials working in a department/organization in charge of observation and management of hydro meteorological data.
- 2) Educational background: To be university graduates or equivalent.
- 3) Work experiences: Those who have practical experience of more than five (5) years as an administrator in the field of disaster risk reduction.
- 4) Language Proficiency: have a competent command of spoken and written English proficiency equivalent to TOEFL iBT 100 or above (This workshop includes active participation in discussions, which requires high competence in English. Please attach an official certificate for English ability such as TOEFL, TOEIC etc., if possible)



- 5) Technical Requirements :
  - a. Online course is delivered using the following services: Zoom, Online Cloud Storage (GIGAPOD), LMS(Learning Management System) "JICA Virtual

Academy Network (JICA-VAN) "based on IBM Cornerstone, and YouTube.

Online tutorial and support by JICA will be limited. The ability to be selfdirected in learning new technology skills are required.

b. Internet Connection

High Speed Broadband Connection (at least 2Mbps).

\* Internet access charge incurred for this course shall be borne by your organization.

- c. Hardware (Minimum Requirement)
  - $\checkmark$  Regular access to a computer, either from home or office.
  - ✓ Processor: Intel Core 2 Duo or higher; 2GHz or higher
  - ✓ Memory: 4GB of RAM or higher
  - ✓ Hard Drive Space: 5GB free disk space
  - ✓ Others: Webcam Microphone, and Audio output Device (Speaker or Headset)
- d. Software (which may be required)
  - ✓ [OS] Latest version of Windows 10 / iOS / Android
  - ✓ [Web browser] Latest version of Google Chrome/ Firefox/ Microsoft Edge Chromium/ Apple /Safari. (IE11 is NOT recommended.)
  - ✓ Zoom Client for Meeting (https://zoom.us/download)
  - ✓ YouTube
    - \* In case you are using your office computer and use of Zoom is not authorized by your IT administrator, please notify JICA at the time of application.
- 6) Health: must be in good health to participate in the program. To reduce the risk of worsening symptoms associated with respiratory tract infection, please be honest to declare in the Medical History (QUESTIONNAIRE ON MEDICAL STATUS RESTRICTION of the application form) if you have been a patient of following illnesses; Hypertension / Diabetes / Cardiovascular illness / Heart failure / Chronic respiratory illness.



7) Attendance Requirement:

Participation in all online programs is an essential requirement for the completion of the course. If you have any difficulties participating in the online program, please let us know. Therefore, we will offer alternative measures, such as sharing lecture materials instead. For more detailed "completion requirements," see 6. Other Information.

#### (2) Recommended Qualifications

1) Age : between the ages of twenty-five (25) and fifty (50) years

2) Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment: Women are encouraged to apply for the program. JICA makes a commitment to promote gender equality and women's empowerment, providing equal opportunity for all applicants regardless of sexual orientation and gender identity.

#### 3. Required Documents for Application

(1) **Application Form:** The Application Form is available at the JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan)

\* If you have any difficulties/disabilities which require assistance, please specify necessary assistances in the QUESTIONNAIRE ON MEDICAL STATUS RESTRICTION (1-(c)) of the application form. Information will be reviewed and used for reasonable accommodation.

(2) **Photocopy of Passport or ID:** You should submit it with the application form if you possess.

\*The following information should be included in the photocopy:

Name, Date of Birth, Nationality, Sex, Passport Number and Expiry Date

- (3) **English Score Sheet (photocopy):** to be submitted with the application form, if the nominees have any official English examination scores. (e.g., TOEFL, TOEIC, IELTS)
- (4) **Job Report:** to be submitted with Application Form. This report will be used as one of the nominees' screening materials.(\*See ANNEX-"Attachment1")



#### 4. Procedures for Application and Selection

(1) Submission of the Application Documents

Closing date for applications: Please confirm the local deadline with the JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan).

(All required material must arrive at JICA Center in Japan by January 6, 2023)

#### (2) Selection

Primary screening is conducted at the JICA overseas office (or the embassy of Japan) after receiving official documents from your government. JICA Center will consult with concerned organizations in Japan in the process of final selection. Applying organizations with the best intentions to utilize the opportunity will be highly valued.

The Government of Japan will examine applicants who belong to the military or other military-related organizations and/or who are enlisted in the military, taking into consideration of their duties, positions in the organization and other relevant information in a comprehensive manner to be consistent with the Development Cooperation Charter of Japan.

#### (3) Notice of Acceptance

The JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan) will notify the results <u>not</u><u>later than January 18, 2023</u>.

### 5. Additional Document(s) to Be Submitted by Accepted Participants

The accepted participants are expected to make visual materials for their "Job Report Presentation" (ANNEX-Attachment2) and submit them to JICA office and <u>Namba.Midori@jica.go.jp</u>) by January 31<sup>st</sup>, 2023. The accepted par:@ticipants will have to do presentations regarding "Job Report" at the beginning of the course. Each participant has about 10 minutes for the presentation and 5 minutes for Q&A session. (\*See "Attachment 2")



#### 6. Conditions for Participation

The participants of KCCP are required

- (1) to strictly observe the course schedule,
- (2) not to change the program topics,
- (3) not to record or share the online contents without JICA's permission,
- (4) not to bring or invite any family members,
- (5) to carry out such instructions and abide by such conditions as may be stipulated by both the nominating Government and the Japanese Government in respect of the course,
- (6) to observe the rules and regulations of the program implementing partners or establishments with which the participants undertake study or training,
- (7) to refrain from engaging in political activities, or any form of employment for profit or gain,
- (8) to discontinue the course, in case of serious illness or injury, and when JICA will determine that you are unable to further participate the course,
- (9) to discontinue the course, should you commit illegal or immoral conduct,
- (10) to observe the rules and regulations at the place of your accommodation and not to change the accommodation designated by JICA,
- (11) to comply with the use conditions of copyrighted works by each copyright holder, when using texts and other materials distributed for KCCP,
- (12) to refund the allowances or other benefits paid by JICA in the case of a schedule change.



## Administrative Arrangements

#### 1. Organizer

Training Program Division, Kansai Center, JICA(JICA Kansai)

Contact Person: Ms. NAMBA Midori (Namba.Midori@jica.go.jp)

#### 2. Implementing Partner

- (1) Name: Foundation of River & basin Integrated Communications (FRICS)
- (2) URL: <a href="http://www.river.or.jp/outlineoffrics.html">http://www.river.or.jp/outlineoffrics.html</a>
- (3) Description:

FRICS is a private nonprofit organization, but Endowment was made by all 47 prefectures and 10 large cities of Japan, and FRICS has been, is, and shall be a highly public body in charge of prevention and/or mitigation of water-related disasters.

#### 3. Expenses

The following expenses will be provided by JICA

- (1) Allowances for commute, living expenses at designated local accommodations where JICA overseas office provides, only if JICA deems indispensable for a participant to complete the course.
- (2) Expenses for program implementation, including materials.
- (3) For more details, please consult the JICA overseas Offices

#### 4. Internet connection test

will be held online, to confirm Participants' connectivity and provide them with details on the program and other matters. Further information may be informed for the accepted participants in January 2023.



#### 5. Reference

Part I: Knowledge Co-Creation Program and Life in Japan					
English ver. <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SLurfKugrEw</u>					
Part II: Introduction of JICA Centers in Japan					
JICA Kansai <u>https://www.jica.go.jp/kansai/english/office/index.html</u>					

If the link of these URLs has expired, please access the URL below and search the necessary information from the key word.

https://www.youtube.com/user/JICAChannel02

#### PDF: KENSHU-IN GUIDE BOOK

For more detailed terms and conditions

https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our work/types of assistance/tech/acceptance/training/c8h0vm0000011i07att/guide\_en.pdf



#### 6. Other Information

Completion requirements: Participants who have completed the program will be awarded a certificate by JICA. Specifically, it means:

- (1) Submitting feedback sheets on all self-study materials
- (2) Participating in all online session
- (3) Participating in job-report presentations and final discussions

If it is difficult for you to 1) participate in the online lectures or various presentations and discussions or 2) submit any feedback sheet, please consult with us individually.



### Annex

#### «For ALL Nominees-With Application Form»

1. Job Report: by January 5<sup>th</sup>, 2023

#### (1) What is "Job Report"?

All nominees are required to submit "Job Report" with Application Form to the respective countries' JICA offices (or Embassies of Japan). This report will be used as one of the applicants' screening materials.

#### (2) Why do we need "Job Report"?

The role of "Job Report" is to share the information about your organization with other participants and lecturers. Moreover, "Job Report" is supposed to assist Course Organizer, Implementing Partner and other lecturers to know about the details of your professional careers, present challenges and expectations toward the program.

#### (3) Contents of "Job Report"

"Job Report" should be typewritten in English on A4 size paper (2 pages, maximum 4 pages). It is highly recommended to include graphs, figures and maps in your report, which should be useful for other participants and lecturers.

#### (4) Form of "Job Report"

Please use"Attachment1: Job Report"

### <u>«For Accepted Participants-After receiving Acceptance Notification »</u> 2. Presentation Material

#### (1) What is "Job Report Presentation"?

The accepted applicants are expected to **submit visual materials for their "Job Report Presentation"** (Attachment2) since participants will have to do presentations regarding "Job Report" at the beginning of the course. Each participant has about 10 minutes for the presentation and 5 minutes for session.



#### (2) Requirements of "Job Report Presentation"

Regarding the visual materials for "Job Report Presentation", it is recommended to include photos, graphs, maps and statistic information to promote understandings and discussions among lecturers and participants. Contents include the following 4 topics about you and your organization. Please make sure to describe the contents based on the 4 topics:

- 1. Conditions about Hydro-meteorological Observation of Your Organization
- 2. Details about Your Organization
- Challenges regarding Hydro-meteorological Data Observation and using data for River Basin Management
- 4. Initial Expectations for this Program

In the presentation, please briefly explain the background information on your country, your organization and your job. Please put your emphasis on the challenges your organization and yourself are facing.

#### (3) Form of "Job Report Presentation"

Please check "Attachment 2: Job Report Presentation".



#### Attachment 1: Job Report Format

#### Part2. Organization Profile

Could you describe the following items regarding the entire organization you belong to?

- 1. Organization :
- 1-1. Establishment Law or Policy for the Organization:
- 1-2. Organizational Chart:
- 1-3. Number of Officials of Total Organization:
- 2. Ways of Data Acquisition (Multiple Answers Allowed)

□ Precipitation Observation, □ Water Level Gauging, □ Radar Rainfall, □ Gauge

System, 
Meteorological Satellite 、

Others

3. Hydro meteorological Date Use for (Multiple Answers Allowed)

 $\Box$  River Basin Management Plan,  $\Box$  Flood Control Plan,  $\Box$  Water Use Plan,  $\Box$ 

Precipitation Forecast,  $\Box$  Flood Forecasting & Early Warning 、

Others



- 4. 10 (Ten) Major Precipitation Gauge Stat10 (Ten) Major Precipitation Gauge Stations under Control :
- 5. 10 (Ten) Major Water Level Gauge Stations under Control10 (Ten) Major Water Level

Gauge Stations under Control:

6. Location Map of Precipitation Gauge Stations Map of Precipitation Gauge Stations

under Control :

- 7. Location Map of Water Level Gauge under Control:
- 8. Number of Officials in charge of Hydro-meteorological Affairs:
- 9. Annual Budget for Hydro Annual Budget for Hydro--meteorological Observation meteorological Observation : \_\_\_\_\_

#### Part 3. Career Profile

- 1. Name: Sex: Male Female
- 2. Official Responsibility:
- 2-1. Organization:\_\_\_\_\_
- 2-2. Job Title: \_\_\_\_\_
- 2-3. Main Duty and Role:
- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- 2-4. Years of Experience in the Field of Hydro-meteorological Observation / Database Management:\_\_\_\_\_
- 2-5. Please explain what kinds of observation equipment you use and the amount and location of those equipment



2-6. Please explain conditions about Data Acquisition (such as Observation Frequency, Data Accuracy, Data Storing, Equipment Maintenance) regarding Daily Precipitation and Daily Av e rage Water Level at One Representative Gauging Station of your River Basins

2-7. Please attach the data tables of ① daily precipitation and ② daily average water

level during the latest 5 years at least. If you have missing data or dissipative data, please specify those data in the table.

#### Part 4. Challenges regarding Hydro meteorological Data Observation and River Basin Management

- \*It is highly recommended to explain in detail, such as the target river basin where the issues are occurring, the background, causes, stakeholders, etc.
- \*It is highly recommended to focus on two key elements of this course:
- (a) Observation
- (b) Data Management



1. Challenges of Your Organization and Yourself

-What prevents you from conducting duties smoothly, what you are expected to do etc.

2. Initial Expectations for this Program

-What you want to learn

(\*With clear objectives reasons, detailed explanation on what how to learn are preferred.)

etc.



s.l.	Gauge	River	River	Location (lat/long/altitude)		Observing	Way to Gauge
No.	Station	Basin				Period	way to Gauge
				036° 06′	56	From: Sept.	
1	(example)	Tone	Kanna	(WGS)		1965	🗌 manual
'	Manba	River	River	138° 55′ (WGS)	10	То:	automatic
				320 m		Today	
						From:	manual
2						To:	automatic
3						From:	manual
3						To:	automatic
						From:	manual
4						To:	automatic
5						From:	manual
5						То:	automatic

#### Table-1 10 (Ten) Major Precipitation Gauge Stations under Control

#### Table-2 10 (Ten) Major Water Level Gauge Stations under Control

s.l. No.	Gauge Station	River Basin	River	From River mouth E.L at Watermark 0 m	Observing Period	Way to Gauge
1	<i>(example)</i> Yattajima	Tone River	Tone River	181.45 km 44.4 m	From: Sept. 1923 To: Today	☐ manual ☐ automatic
2					From: To:	manual     automatic
3					From: To:	manual     automatic
4					From: To:	☐ manual ☐ automatic
5					From: To:	manual   automatic



#### **Attachment 2: Job Report Presentation**





JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group and Region Focus) Strategic Utilization of Hydro-meteorological Data Observation Technology Course No. 202108000J001





JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group and Region Focus) Strategic Utilization of Hydro-meteorological Data Observation Technology Course No. 202108000J001

### For Your Reference

#### JICA and Capacity Development

Technical cooperation is people-to-people cooperation that supports partner countries in enhancing their comprehensive capacities to address development challenges by their own efforts. Instead of applying Japanese technology per se to partner countries, JICA's technical cooperation provides solutions that best fit their needs by working with people living there. In the process, consideration is given to factors such as their regional characteristics, historical background, and languages. JICA does not limit its technical cooperation to human resources development; it offers multi-tiered assistance that also involves organizational strengthening, policy formulation, and institution building.

Implementation methods of JICA's technical cooperation can be divided into two approaches. One is overseas cooperation by dispatching experts and volunteers in various development sectors to partner countries; the other is domestic cooperation by inviting participants from developing countries to Japan. The latter method is the Knowledge Co-Creation Program, formerly called Training Program, and it is one of the core programs carried out in Japan. By inviting officials from partner countries and with cooperation from domestic partners, the Knowledge Co-Creation Program provides technical knowledge and practical solutions for development issues in participating countries.

The Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group & Region Focus) has long occupied an important place in JICA operations. About 400 pre-organized courses cover a wide range of professional fields, ranging from education, health, infrastructure, energy, trade and finance, to agriculture, rural development, gender mainstreaming, and environmental protection. A variety of programs is being customized by the different target organizations to address the specific needs, such as policy-making organizations, service provision organizations, as well as research and academic institutions. Some programs are organized to target a certain group of countries with similar developmental challenges.

#### Japanese Development Experience

Japan, as the first non-Western nation to become a developed country, built itself into a country that is free, peaceful, prosperous and democratic while preserving its tradition. Japan will serve as one of the best examples for our partner countries to follow in their own development.

From engineering technology to production management methods, most of the know-how that has enabled Japan to become what it is today has emanated from a process of adoption and adaptation, of course, has been accompanied by countless failures and errors behind the success stories.

Through Japan's progressive adaptation and application of systems, methods and technologies from the West in a way that is suited to its own circumstances, Japan has developed a storehouse of knowledge not found elsewhere from unique systems of organization, administration and personnel management to such social systems as the livelihood improvement approach and governmental organization. It is not easy to apply such experiences to other countries where the circumstances differ, but the experiences can provide ideas and clues useful when devising measures to solve problems.

JICA, therefore, would like to invite as many leaders of partner countries as possible to come and visit us, to mingle with the Japanese people, and witness the advantages as well as the disadvantages of Japanese systems, so that integration of their findings might help them reach their developmental objectives.



This information pertains to one of the JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Programs (Group & Region Focus) of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) implemented as part of the Official Development Assistance of the Government of Japan based on bilateral agreement between both Governments.



#### Correspondence

For enquiries and further information, please contact the JICA office or Embassy of Japan.

#### Further, address correspondence to: JICA Kansai Center (JICA Kansai)

Address: 1-5-2, Wakinohama-kaigandori, Chuo-ku, Kobe, Hyogo 651-0073, Japan TEL: +81-78-261-0383/0341 FAX: +81-78-261-0465 (\*81" is the country code for Japan, and "78" is the local area cod