



Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group and Region Focus)

Methodology and Approaches to Realize Smart City



Course Number: 202208379J001

Course Period: September 22- October 5, 2023




NOTE: Adobe Acrobat Reader DC and Google Chrome are recommended as PDF viewer. JAWS and NVDA are recommended as screen reader.

NOTE: If there are any difficulties in reading this document, please contact JICA Office in your country or JICA Center in Japan.

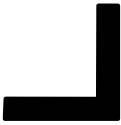
NOTE: Depending on the circumstances, some or all of the program periods may be changed or cancelled after the application has been accepted.

スマートシティ実現に向けた手法・アプローチ



How do we Realize a effective smart city?

Gain insight to an essence of sustainable
regional development
more practical, more interactive,
more inspirational
from the experiences of Japan.



Outline



This program is designed for the management and implementing level personnel in smart city planning or urban planning and related governmental organizations to learn about Japanese practice in smart city.

The sessions will be held face to face and will include discussion with other participants.

All sessions are carried out in English.

The period of the program is from September 22 to October 5, 2023.

Course Capacity: 12 participants



JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Program (KCCP)

The Japanese Cabinet released the Development Cooperation Charter in February 2015, stated that “In its development cooperation, Japan has maintained the spirit of jointly creating things that suit partner countries while respecting ownership, intentions and intrinsic characteristics of the country concerned based on a field oriented approach through dialogue and collaboration. It has also maintained the approach of building reciprocal relationships with developing countries in which both sides learn from each other and grow and develop together.” We believe that this ‘Knowledge Co-Creation Program’ will serve as a foundation of mutual learning process.

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For What?

Background

Cities in developing countries are undergoing rapid urbanization and this poses numerous urgent challenges in terms of infrastructure, basic services, economy, health, education, security, and natural resources, among others. In addressing these challenges, while also ensuring sustained and inclusive economic growth; social and cultural development; and environmental protection, improvement of the city management is vital. Smart cities - urban management practices utilizing ICT and urban data - are increasingly drawing attention to their potential to transform how cities provide infrastructure and basic services, enhance citizen participation, strengthen city governance, and enable leapfrogging evolution.

Smart City approach is one of the approaches to solve urban issues. To realize Smart City, it is necessary to consider how to solve urban issues by various perspectives such as policies, economics, and technologies. Urban issues consist of multi sectors such as mobility, energy, health care, and solid

waste and require management among many stakeholders. This program will offer fieldwork and case studies based on Japanese Smart City experiences. Participants will visit related ministries and cities and learn Japanese examples of Smart Cities in order to realize Smart Cities in ASEAN and other countries.

Objectives

Participants obtain skills and knowledge to support sustainable urban development through Smart Cities in ASEAN and other countries in the future.

To Whom?

Job Areas and Organizations

This program is designed for the government officials who are in charge of Smart Cities and urban development.

The applying organization with the best intention to utilize the opportunity of this program will be highly valued in the selection.

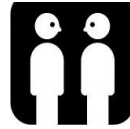
Targeted Countries

Indonesia, Malaysia(2), Philippines, Cambodia(2), Laos(2), Viet Nam, Brazil(2) and Rwanda

Participants who have successfully completed the program will be awarded a certificate by JICA.

When?

Program Period



From September 22, 2023
to October 5, 2023

Where?

organized by JICA Yokohama Center.
The Program will be implemented
mainly in Yokohama, Tokyo. Also Field
trip to other region is planned.

This course is carried out face to face,

How?

How to Learn

- Lectures
- Q&A Session
- Field Visits
- Workshops
- Discussions
- Presentations

Language

English

Commitment to the SDGs



Program Structure

Day 1

Program orientation

Clarifying issues and opportunities concerning smart city in home country

Sharing the Country Report and Assessment Sheet

(Pre-work, before the course period)

Day 2

- Lecture: Introduction of Smart City in Japan (Science, Technology and Innovation Cabinet Office, Government Japan)
- Lecture: Initiatives on Smart City promotion in Japan (Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism)
- Lecture: Data infrastructure development (Digital Agency)
- Discussion

Day 3

- Lecture: Data utilization -Case of 3D City Model(Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism)
- Discussion

Day 4

- Lecture and Site Survey of Zero Emission City (Yokohama City)

Day 5

- Lecture and Site Survey of Area-management-type Smart City (Tokyo (Daimaru-Yu area))

Day 6

- Lecture: Local government's Smart City approach method (Kakogawa City)
- Discussion

Day7

Weekend

Day8

Weekend

Move to Local region

Smart City Site Tour (Tourism)

Day9

- Lecture and Site Survey of Local government's Smart City approach method focused on data utilization (Aizuwakamatsu City)

Day10

- Lecture and Site Survey of Local government's Smart City approach method focused on Network Compact City (Utsunomiya City)

Day11

- JICA's Initiatives in the Smart City Sector
- Drafting Action Plan

Day12

- Presentation of action plans and project ideas
- Q&A, General Discussion
- Closing Ceremony

Management Members

Instructors (more to be confirmed)

Course Leader

Mr. KANNAMI Yasuo

Pacific Consultants Co.,Ltd.

He has been in charge of Smart City. In collaboration with JICA, he has played an important role in Smart City Survey.



Ms. YAZAKI Ayase

Pacific Consultants Co., Ltd.

She has been in charge of Smart City. In collaboration with JICA, she has played a role in Smart City Survey .



Mr. LI Shuai

Pacific Consultants Co. Ltd.

He has been in charge of Smart City. In collaboration with JICA, he has played an important role in Smart City program last year.



Coordinator

To be determined

Program Officer

Mr. ISOBE Ryosuke

Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)

YOKOHAMA Center

Message: Hello, friends! Have you ever experienced struggling with Smart City planning and operation? In this program, we focus on Smart City as a key of the contribution by government officials to solve challenges in urban city development. Let's gain a new perspective on your work through discussions with the lecturers and other participants. I look forward to meeting you!



Voice

Past Program Alumni Comments



Non Arkaraprasertkul

Thailand

My affection for the Knowledge Co-Creation Program at JICA Yokohama course will never fade. As Thailand's senior expert in smart city promotion, I constantly try to learn as much as I can from our international partners about the best practices I constantly look for chances to study under the best: I've always been fascinated by Japanese cities, both personally and professionally. I've always wanted to visit Japan to study urban planning and development there. I also appreciate that the course is two weeks long rather than just a few days, as this gave me the opportunity to experience many aspects of Japanese cities from the perspective of a local rather than just a visitor.



Alessandra Maria de Albuquerque Reis

Brazil

The opportunity that JICA gave me to experience the Japanese culture and learn how they are implementing Smart Cities was very special and very important for me to think about my own work in Curitiba-Brazil and how to improve it. This kind of experience is priceless, and I feel very honoured to take part in such an amazing course. Thank you JICA, thank you JAPAN!



Eligibility and Procedures

1. Expectations to the Applying Organizations

- (1) This course is designed primarily for organizations that intend to address specific issues or problems identified in their operation. Applying organizations are expected to use the program for those specific purposes.
 - (2) This course is enriched with contents and facilitation schemes specially developed in collaboration with relevant prominent organizations in Japan. These special features enable the course to meet specific requirements of applying organizations and effectively facilitate them toward solutions for the issues and problems.
-

2. Nominee Qualifications

Applying organizations are expected to select nominees who meet the following qualifications.

(1) Essential Qualifications

- 1) Current Duties: be a government or local government officer who is in charge of promoting Smart City initiatives
- 2) Experience in the Relevant Field: have more than 10 years' experience in the field of urban planning or urban development. The person who have more than 3 years' experience in Smart City policy is preferable.
- 3) Educational Background: be a graduate of university
- 4) Language Proficiency: have a competent command of spoken and written English proficiency
- 5) Technical Requirements :

a Technology Proficiency

- Basic computer skills such as, sending/receiving email with attachments, and using a web browser.

- 6) Health: must be in good health to participate in the program in Japan. To reduce the risk of worsening symptoms associated with respiratory tract infection, please be honest to declare in the Medical History (QUESTIONNAIRE ON MEDICAL STATUS RESTRICTION of the application form) if you have been a patient of following illnesses; Hypertension / Diabetes / Cardiovascular illness / Heart failure / Chronic respiratory illness.
- 7) Multiple Candidates: It is desirable for the multiple participants' countries that one participant will be from central government and one participant will be from local government.

(2) Recommended Qualifications

- 1) Age: between the ages of thirty (30) and fifty (50) years
- 2) Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment: Women are encouraged to apply for the program. JICA is committed to promoting gender equality and women's empowerment, and provides equal opportunities for all applicants regardless of their sexual orientation or gender identity.

3. Required Documents for Application

- (1) **Application Form:** The Application Form is available at the JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan)
- * If you have any difficulties/disabilities which require assistance, please specify necessary assistances in the QUESTIONNAIRE ON MEDICAL STATUS RESTRICTION (1-(c)) of the application form. Information will be reviewed and used for reasonable accommodation.
- (2) **Photocopy of Passport:** You should submit it with the application form if you possess your passport which you will carry when entering Japan for this program. If not, you are requested to submit its photocopy as soon as you obtain it.
- *The following information should be included in the photocopy:
Name, Date of Birth, Nationality, Sex, Passport Number and Expiry Date
- (3) **English Score Sheet:** to be submitted with the application form, if the nominees have any official English examination scores. (e.g., TOEFL, TOEIC, IELTS)

4. Procedures for Application and Selection

(1) Submission of the Application Documents

Closing date for applications: **Please confirm the local deadline with the JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan).**

(All required material must arrive at JICA Center in Japan by July 5, 2023)

(2) Selection

Primary screening is conducted at the JICA overseas office (or the embassy of Japan) after receiving official documents from your government. JICA Center will consult with concerned organizations in Japan in the process of final selection. If JICA Center would consider the contents of Application Form is not enough to select the appropriate candidates, JICA Center may ask to complement the contents of Application Form or to have an interview. Applying organizations with the best intentions to utilize the opportunity will be highly valued.

The Government of Japan will examine applicants who belong to the military or other military-related organizations and/or who are enlisted in the military, taking into consideration of their duties, positions in the organization and other relevant information in a comprehensive manner to be consistent with the Development Cooperation Charter of Japan.

(3) Notice of Acceptance

The JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan) will notify the results **not later than August 10 2023.**

5. Additional Document(s) to Be Submitted by Accepted Candidates

Country Report and Assessment Sheet to be submitted by August 25, 2023
Accepted candidates are required to prepare a Country Report (Please read Annex "Country Report" for detailed information.) and Assessment Sheet (Please read Annex "Assessment Sheet" for detailed information.) before their

departure. The Country Report and Assessment Sheet should be sent to JICA by August 25, 2023, preferably by e-mail to kccp_smartcity@tk.pacific.co.jp

6. Conditions for Participation

The participants of KCCP are required

- (1) to strictly observe the course schedule,
- (2) not to change the air ticket (and flight class and flight schedule arranged by JICA) and lodging by the participants themselves,
- (3) to understand that leaving Japan during the course period (to return to home country, etc.) is not allowed (except for programs longer than one year),
- (4) not to bring or invite any family members (except for programs longer than one year),
- (5) to carry out such instructions and abide by such conditions as may be stipulated by both the nominating Government and the Japanese Government in respect of the course,
- (6) to observe the rules and regulations of the program implementing partners to provide the program or establishments,
- (7) not to engage in political activities, or any form of employment for profit,
- (8) to discontinue the program, should the participants violate the Japanese laws or JICA's regulations, or the participants commit illegal or immoral conduct, or get critical illness or serious injury and be considered unable to continue the course. The participants shall be responsible for paying any cost for treatment of the said health conditions except for the medical care stipulated in (3) of "3.Expenses", "Administrative Arrangements",
- (9) to return the total amount or a part of the expenditure for the KCCP depending on the severity of such violation, should the participants violate the laws and ordinances,
- (10) not to drive a car or motorbike, regardless of an international driving license possessed,
- (11) to observe the rules and regulations at the place of the participants' accommodation, and
- (12) to refund allowances or other benefits paid by JICA in the case of a change in schedule.

Administrative Arrangements

1. Organizer (JICA Center in Japan)

- (1) **Center:** JICA Yokohama Center (JICA YOKOHAMA)
 - (2) **Program Officer:** Mr. ISOBE Ryosuke (yicctt1@jica.go.jp)
-

2. Implementing Partner

- (1) **Name:** Pacific Consultants Co.,Ltd.
 - (2) **URL:** <https://www.pacific.co.jp/e/>
-

3. Travel to Japan

- (1) **Air Ticket:** In principle, JICA will arrange an economy-class round-trip ticket between an international airport designated by JICA and Japan.
 - (2) **Travel Insurance:** Coverage is from time of arrival up to departure in Japan. Thus, traveling time to outside Japan (include damaged baggage during the arrival flight to Japan) will not be covered.
-

4. Accommodation in Japan

Basically, JICA will arrange the following accommodation(s) for the participants in Japan.

A hotel near JICA Yokohama

5. Expenses

The following expenses in Japan will be provided by JICA

- (1) Allowances for meals, living expenses, outfits, and shipping and stopover.
- (2) Expenses for study tours (basically in the form of train tickets).
- (3) Medical care for participants who become ill after arriving in Japan (the costs related to pre-existing illness, pregnancy, or dental treatment **are not included**).
- (4) Expenses for program implementation, including materials.
- (5) For more details, please see “III. ALLOWANCES” of the brochure for participants titled “KENSU-IN GUIDE BOOK,” which will be given before departure for Japan.

*Link to JICA HP (English/French/Spanish/Russian):

https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/types_of_assistance/tech/accept

6. Pre-departure Orientation

A pre-departure orientation will be held at respective country's JICA office (or the Japanese Embassy), to provide Participants with details on travel to Japan, conditions of the course, and other matters.

*YouTube of "Knowledge Co-Creation Program and Life in Japan" and "Introduction of JICA Center" are viewable from the link below.

Image videos of 'Introduction of JICA Center (YouTube)' show the following information of JICA Centers: Location, Building, Entrance, Reception(Front desk), Lobby, Office, Accommodation(Room), Amenities(Hand dryer), Bathroom(Shower and Toilet), Toiletries, Restaurant, Laundry Room(Washing machine, Iron), ICT Room(Computer for participants), Clinic, Cash dispenser, Gym, Neighborhood.

Part I: Knowledge Co-Creation Program and Life in Japan	
English ver.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SLurfKugrEw
French ver.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v2yU9ISYcTY
Spanish ver.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m7l-WlQSDjI
Russian ver.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P7_ujz37AQc
Arabic ver.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1iBQqdpXQb4
Part II: Introduction of JICA Centers in Japan	
JICA Hokkaido (Sapporo)	https://www.jica.go.jp/sapporo/english/office/index.html
JICA Hokkaido (Obihiro)	https://www.jica.go.jp/obihiro/english/office/index.html
JICA Tohoku	https://www.jica.go.jp/tohoku/english/office/index.html
JICA Tsukuba	https://www.jica.go.jp/tsukuba/english/office/index.html
JICA Tokyo	https://www.jica.go.jp/tokyo/english/office/index.html
JICA Yokohama	https://www.jica.go.jp/yokohama/english/office/index.html
JICA Hokuriku	https://www.jica.go.jp/hokuriku/english/office/index.html
JICA Chubu	https://www.jica.go.jp/chubu/english/office/index.html
JICA Kansai	https://www.jica.go.jp/kansai/english/office/index.html
JICA Chugoku	https://www.jica.go.jp/chugoku/english/office/index.html
JICA Shikoku	https://www.jica.go.jp/shikoku/english/office/index.html
JICA Kyushu	https://www.jica.go.jp/kyushu/english/office/index.html
JICA Okinawa	https://www.jica.go.jp/okinawa/english/office/index.html

If the link of these youtube URLs has expired, please access the URL below and search the necessary information from the key word.

<https://www.youtube.com/user/JICAChannel02>

7. Reference

PDF: KENSHU-IN GUIDE BOOK

For more detailed terms and conditions

https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/types_of_assistance/tech/acceptance/training/c8h0vm0000011i07-att/guide_en.pdf



Video: JICA Predeparture Briefing

For more information on life in Japan and KCCP

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SLurfKugrEw>



Website: JICA

English/French/Spanish/Russian

https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/types_of_assistance/tech/acceptance/training/index.html



Other Information

Participants shall submit an “activity report” on their own action plan to JICA and PCKK at kccp_smartcity@tk.pacific.co.jp drafted during the training in Japan within one month after their return to their home countries. The follow-up mission team will be dispatched to the selected country where the most progress has been made to provide some technical advice on the participants' activities.

Annex

Country Report

Information and Data on Smart City of your Country

Accepted applicants are expected to fill the form and submit it with the Application Form to JICA office in your country.

Country: _____

Name: _____

1. About your organization
 - (1) Roles and responsibilities of the organization
 - (2) Organization chart
 - (3) Your responsibilities
 - a) Your post
 - b) Outline of the job you are in charge of

2. Overview of Smart City status/activities

- (1) Introduction of characteristics of your country and city including statistical data of urban area
- (2) The outline of policy, organization, system (such as ecosystems, laws and regulations), technology, and operation of smart city in your country/City
- (3) Summary of smart city related activities practiced in your country/City

3. Problem/Issues to be addressed

- (1) The issues and problems regarding promotion of Smart City including issues you are currently tackling (ex. organizational mechanism, Vision, Finance, Smart Technology, Data Management, stakeholder engagement, etc.,)
- (2) The causes and backgrounds of the issues and problems
- (3) Your idea to address the above-mentioned issues and problems
- (4) Specific issues and problems you would like to study through this program.

Format

- (1) Report (MS PPT file)

Should be typewritten in English on A4 size paper (21 cm by 30 cm), formatted in digital data, within 10 pages.

- (2) Presentation (MS Power Point presentation)

The presentation time will be 10 minutes.

(Note)

- It is advisable that the report and the presentation be made with wealth of charts and pictures.
- The presentation should focus on “Section 4. Problem/ Issues to be addressed.” You need to avoid the presentation on just the mere introduction of your country.

Assessment Sheet

The details how to write Assessment Sheet will be instructed when the Assessment Sheet will be distributed.

			Fill in the yellow box BEFORE the course				Fill in the blue box DURING the course			
5 Domains	21 Elements	Contents	Score (1-5)	Situation of your Country/City	Role of your organization in the elements	Other organization to be relevant	Precedents Approach	How to approach in your country (organization)	Challenges in promoting in your country (organization)	Timeline
Policy	Philosophy and Vision of Smart City	The philosophy and the vision are envisaged to create new value for the city, improve the wellbeing of its citizens, and achieve sustainable development.								
	Comprehensiveness of Vision and Policy	The vision is positioned as a strategic and comprehensive approach that encompasses multiple disciplines.								
	Specifics of Vision and Policy	A clear message, purpose, direction, and measurable targets for smart city are presented.								
	Policy Alignment	The target domain of smart city is clear and consistent with urban planning and Digital Transformation strategies.								
	Sustainability of Vision and Policy	Sustainability of the policy is ensured by adequate budgeting plan and functional business models.								
Organization	Sharing and Promotion of Visions and Concepts	Each related entity, including the citizen, shares and support the concept, vision, and values of smart city.								
	Promotion Body	A competent organization or organizational structure is in place to take on a leading and pivotal role in the implementation of smart city strategies and policies.								

			Fill in the yellow box BEFORE the course				Fill in the blue box DURING the course			
5 Domains	21 Elements	Contents	Score (1-5)	Situation of your Country/City	Role of your organization in the elements	Other organization to be relevant	Precedents Approach	How to approach in your country (organization)	Challenges in promoting in your country (organization)	Timeline
	Triple / Quadruple Helix Partnership	A triple-helix system of public, private, and academia (or quadruple-helix, adding citizens to this) is incorporated into the smart city ecosystem.								
	Organizational Effectiveness and Capacity	An internal or an external organization capable of drafting specifications; managing selection and steering implementation is in place.								
System	Building Ecosystems	An effective, functional, and sustainable ecosystem has been formed to promote Smart City.								
	Creating Trust	Trust is established among stakeholders relevant in process of planning, implementing, operating, and promoting a smart city.								
	Setting of Laws, Regulations, and Systems	Norms regarding legal and administrative processes necessary for smart city is clearly defined, and incentive mechanisms and facilities for promotion are in place.								
	Citizen Participation and Co-creation	A mechanism for citizen participation and co-creation is considered and is in place.								
	Cross-disciplinary	Smart City is linked to decarbonization, digitalization, economic growth, environmental consideration, crisis								

			Fill in the yellow box BEFORE the course				Fill in the blue box DURING the course			
5 Domains	21 Elements	Contents	Score (1-5)	Situation of your Country/City	Role of your organization in the elements	Other organization to be relevant	Precedents Approach	How to approach in your country (organization)	Challenges in promoting in your country (organization)	Timeline
		response, and improvement of the quality of life of citizens.								
Technology	Urban Infrastructure Platform	ICT platform (City OS) that connects the infrastructure for the Smart City solutions and data collaboration is planned or established, either partially or at full scale.								
	Data Utilization	City open data is organized and is being used (or being planned to be used) as big data for Smart City, while also sufficiently accounting for data privacy.								
	Digital Security	ICT infrastructure (servers, database, network, sensors, various control systems) is secure from cyber attacks and contingencies.								
	Social Systems Design and Implementation	The aspect of social design is introduced in the formulation of a smart city, and the selection and implementation of smart technologies are harmonized with civil society.								
Operation	Flexibility of Promotion System	A system is designed to flexibly accommodate and respond to changes in the political situation, social environment, and technological trends, as well as to the needs of citizens.								

			Fill in the yellow box BEFORE the course				Fill in the blue box DURING the course			
5 Domains	21 Elements	Contents	Score (1-5)	Situation of your Country/City	Role of your organization in the elements	Other organization to be relevant	Precedents Approach	How to approach in your country (organization)	Challenges in promoting in your country (organization)	Timeline
	Strengthening Collaboration and Partnerships	Inter-city partnerships with neighboring regions and other countries to share the latest knowledge is established.								
	Ensuring Sustainability	A mechanism for making medium- to long-term commitments to smart cities is established.								

For Your Reference

JICA and Capacity Development

Technical cooperation is people-to-people cooperation that supports partner countries in enhancing their comprehensive capacities to address development challenges by their own efforts. Instead of applying Japanese technology per se to partner countries, JICA's technical cooperation provides solutions that best fit their needs by working with people living there. In the process, consideration is given to factors such as their regional characteristics, historical background, and languages. JICA does not limit its technical cooperation to human resources development; it offers multi-tiered assistance that also involves organizational strengthening, policy formulation, and institution building.

Implementation methods of JICA's technical cooperation can be divided into two approaches. One is overseas cooperation by dispatching experts and volunteers in various development sectors to partner countries; the other is domestic cooperation by inviting participants from developing countries to Japan. The latter method is the Knowledge Co-Creation Program, formerly called Training Program, and it is one of the core programs carried out in Japan. By inviting officials from partner countries and with cooperation from domestic partners, the Knowledge Co-Creation Program provides technical knowledge and practical solutions for development issues in participating countries.

The Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group & Region Focus) has long occupied an important place in JICA operations. About 400 pre-organized courses cover a wide range of professional fields, ranging from education, health, infrastructure, energy, trade and finance, to agriculture, rural development, gender mainstreaming, and environmental protection. A variety of programs is being customized by the different target organizations to address the specific needs, such as policy-making organizations, service provision organizations, as well as research and academic institutions. Some programs are organized to target a certain group of countries with similar developmental challenges.

Japanese Development Experience

Japan, as the first non-Western nation to become a developed country, built itself into a country that is free, peaceful, prosperous and democratic while preserving its tradition. Japan will serve as one of the best examples for our partner countries to follow in their own development.

From engineering technology to production management methods, most of the know-how that has enabled Japan to become what it is today has emanated from a process of adoption and adaptation, of course, has been accompanied by countless failures and errors behind the success stories.

Through Japan's progressive adaptation and application of systems, methods and technologies from the West in a way that is suited to its own circumstances, Japan has developed a storehouse of knowledge not found elsewhere from unique systems of organization, administration and personnel management to such social systems as the livelihood improvement approach and governmental organization. It is not easy to apply such experiences to other countries where the circumstances differ, but the experiences can provide ideas and clues useful when devising measures to solve problems.

JICA, therefore, would like to invite as many leaders of partner countries as possible to come and visit us, to mingle with the Japanese people, and witness the advantages as well as the disadvantages of Japanese systems, so that integration of their findings might help them reach their developmental objectives.

This information pertains to one of the JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Programs (Group & Region Focus) of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) implemented as part of the Official Development Assistance of the Government of Japan based on bilateral agreement between both Governments.



Correspondence

For enquiries and further information, please contact the JICA office or Embassy of Japan.

Further, address correspondence to:

JICA Yokohama Center (JICA Yokohama)

Address: 3-1, Shinko 2-chome, Naka-ku, Yokohama City, Kanagawa Prefecture 231-0001, Japan

TEL: +81-45-663-3221 FAX: +81-45-663-3265

("81" is the country code for Japan, and "45" is the local area code)