

# **JICA Timor-Leste Annual Report 2006**

**JICA Timor-Leste Office**

**April 2007**

## JICA Timor-Leste Annual Report 2006

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## **1. Enhancement of Strategic Feature in Program**

JICA did business focusing on four priority areas designated by JICA Country Program in 2006. JICA worked to make a program operational by combining various schemes including technical cooperation projects, training program, grant aid and NGO program.

### **1-1. Agriculture and Rural Development**

Three-quarters of the population, or almost 700,000 people depend on agriculture for its livelihood, and agriculture and livestock production accounts for around 30 percent of non-oil GDP in 2004 (UNDP, 2006). Subsistence production of staple crops, including maize, cassava, rice and sweet potatoes dominates, while smallholder coffee is an important cash crop. Farming is the sole source of employment and income for about 80 percent of rural households. But productivity is low as a result some 300,000 people, 44 percent of the rural population, are below the national poverty line, 0.55 us \$ per capita per day (MAFF, 2006).

About half of farmers are below the poverty line, so it is needed to increase yields as well as generate off-farm employment. JICA works on increasing the productivity and promoting marketing of rice and coffee, and works with both government and local communities to realize sustainable development by assignment of policy advisor at the central government level as well as practice of Irrigation and Rice Cultivation Project, and Coffee Production Projects at community level. As a result production techniques were improved, water users were organized and coffee was exported to Japan.

At the same time JICA sent ten members to the Philippines for food process training and twenty four members to Japan for agribusiness training in an attempt to generate employment and accelerate economic growth in rural area. JICA prepared the Project for Rehabilitation and Improvement of Maliana I Irrigation System and Fisheries Development Projects and formulated a request of the Project for Agribusiness Promotion.

### **1-2. Maintenance and Improvement of Infrastructure**

Infrastructure is a key determinant of agricultural productivity and poverty reduction, business investment, human development and government capacity to deliver services. Infrastructure generally is in a poor state, due to the destruction in 1999 and the previous lack of maintenance and development (Planning Commission 2002).

The government of Japan assisted rehabilitation of roads, water supply, power supply and ports by dispatching the Peace-Keeping Operation Mission consisting of Japan Defense Force Engineering Group and implementation grant aid projects. JICA works on capacity building of implementing agencies in an integrated manner with grant aid projects. In FY

2006 JICA implemented three technical cooperation projects such as the Project for the Capacity Building of Road Maintenance, the Project for Capacity Development by Training and Preparation of Guidelines and Manual for Roads and the Project for Capacity Development of teaching Staff in the Faculty of Engineering. JICA also facilitated activities to ensure four grant aid projects are executed appropriately.

### **1-3. Human Resources Development and Institution Building**

Under the Indonesian occupation, few current citizens of Timor-Leste held senior positions in the government. Some 7,000 Indonesian officers fled Timor-Leste in the chaos of 1999, which left a substantial vacuum in public service (Office of the Prime Minister, 2006).

From the UN period to the present, the UN missions and development partners dispatched many advisors, who have been delivering public services and building the skills of national civil servants. However the capacity building of the government is still insufficient. JICA chooses the National Institute of Public Administration (INAP), the National Directorate for Planning and External Assistance Coordination (NDPEAC) and the Capacity Development and Coordination Unit (CDCU) as targets, which are responsible agencies for civil service development.

JICA conducted the Project for Strengthening of Capacity of INAP in partnership with Malaysian National Institute of Public Administration (INTAN), and dispatched advisors of Aid Coordination and Capacity Development.

### **1-4. Consolidation of Peace**

In the immediate aftermath of the events of 1999 there were approximately 240,000 refugees in West Timor and another 200,000 Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) within East Timor. Programs of peace building and reconciliation were developed and supported by the UN missions and the Government of Timor-Leste to mitigate the risk of violence between pro- and anti-independence forces and to promote return of refugees to their residence.

Late in May 2006 just before withdraw of the UN mission (UNOTIL), the unrest took place and more than 100,000 IDPs created. The government of Japan provided humanitarian assistances and dispatched two civilian polices and the election observation mission. JICA dispatched a training advisor of auditors.

## **2. Strengthening of Functions to Implement Projects**

With manpower of two Japanese and three national program staff, JICA TL implemented assistance activities including six technical cooperation projects, one development study, four

grant aid projects, five NGO partnership projects, ten advisors, two project formulation advisors, nineteen training courses of sixty five participants and eleven missions. Two projects are managed by JICA TL directly. During absence of advisors due to the evacuation, JICA TL handled project activities including budget disbursement, procurement of equipments, improvement of facilities and dispatch of counterpart staff for training. In addition, JICA TL prepared a request of follow-up for ex-participant in the global mapping course in 2005.

### **3. Project Evaluation**

JICA TL reviewed 290 ex-participants from FY 2001 to 2005. Seventy nine of them replied. Although they said the training courses were very useful for their jobs, there is no case to improve performance of their agencies. A single isolated training course would benefit an individual level only, so in the future the training courses must be integrated into strategic programs.

### **4. Partnership with Other Donors**

JICA TL participated in the Development Partners Meeting in April 2006. The Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Shimizu mentioned effectiveness of the JICA and ASEAN partnership program. The Philippine Ambassador also introduced a case of the food processing project, the JICA and the Philippine partnership project. The government showed an aid policy to shift from financial assistance to capacity building assistance. JICA TL exchanged information and views at informal donors meeting since November 2006.

In October 2006, the first development partners meeting by the interim government was held. The new governmental priorities were: 1) consolidate security in Dili and throughout the country; 2) stimulate economic activity in rural areas; 3) encourage employment activity; 4) give attention to the needs of the youth; 5) support the veterans; 6) conclude border issues with Indonesia and 7) reform the security sector. The government showed the Millennium Challenge Account that gave particular attention to infrastructure and the private sector. The budget is \$450 million over the next five years, the Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC) funds about \$360 million and the remaining \$90 million comes from CFET. JICA TL exchanged information and offered reports of transportation and water supply to MCC.

In February 2007 the Compact Information Meeting was held for the purpose of coordinating the Government, the United Nations and other multilateral and bilateral donors. UNMIT has a mandate to promote a compact between Timor Leste and the international community. The time-frame for the Compact is 24 months. The key priorities are: 1) national reconciliation and social trauma; 2) public safety and security sector reform; 3) humanitarian assistance; 4) justice and the rule of law; 5) communication with civil society and 6) human resource

development.

JICA TL promoted the partnership with ASEAN countries, and dispatched ten members to food processing and four members to agricultural extension both in the Philippine. Besides, the Project of Road Manual Preparation accepted three engineers from the Road Engineering Institute in Indonesia. In addition JICA TL made arrangements to accept advisors from Malaysia INTAN to INAP and HIV/AIDS follow-up mission from Thailand but these were suspended due to the intense security in early March 2007.

#### **5. Citizens Participation in International Cooperation**

JICA TL implemented five NGO partnership projects, and consulted with NGOs to prepare new projects. JICA TL had a meeting with the Kyushu University about agricultural cooperation and the Fisheries and Aquaculture International Co., Ltd. about fisheries cooperation.

JICA TL made efforts to train national staff of partnership NGOs. They participated in the Youth Invitation Program of small and medium industry and the food processing training in the Philippines. JICA TL held a NGO Management Workshop in March 2007.

#### **6. Efficiency of Services**

JICA TL introduced English as working language and every document in the office is prepared by national staff, and prepared high priority requests that are elaborated and matured for the next year. The number of project formulation advisors was reduced from four to two as well as program national staff also reduced from five to three. The NGO desk was merged to the Program Unit. As a result the overseas office management budget was reduced 9.3 percent compared to the previous year.

#### **7. Strengthening of Office Management**

JICA TL revised the security operation manual and assigned a security consultant in September 2006 based on the experience of evacuation in late May. After resumption of business in late October, JICA TL holds the security consultation meeting on the first Friday of every month to share information and understand measures to be taken. In addition, from December JICA TL has disseminated security information to every staff almost everyday.

JICA TL develops human resources of national staff by extending their works. The administration staff passed a promotion examination in February and promoted to official status. JICA TL sent three national staff to participate in training or meetings overseas, and introduced personal performance assessment, link to a work plan of the Office. JICA TL holds a staff meeting every Friday to monitor the progress of business and discuss important agendas.

As a result the behavior of national staff becomes more active.

JICA TL made efforts to promote publicity activities. Eighteen articles were appeared in newspapers or magazines although activities were suspended during six months, and maintained and promoted relationships with the government officers, donors and NGOs by participating in donors meetings and workshops.

JICA TL worked on the environmental friendly office management. The consumption of electricity was reduced about forty percent from 26,300 kwh/2005 to 15,700 kwh/2006 and papers also reduced about twenty eight percent from 175,000/2005 to 125,000/2006.

The international information network was fully equipped in January 2007. JICA TL arranged a system to input data and manage documents efficiently.

### **References**

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Ministry of Interior (2006) *Security, Peace Building and Reconciliation, Priorities and Proposed Sector Investment Program*, 48pp.

Office of the Prime Minister (2006) *Public Sector Management, Priorities and Proposed Sector Investment Program*, 53pp.

Planning Commission (2002) *East Timor - State of the Nation Report*, 128pp.

UNDP (2006) *Human Development Report 2006 Timor-Leste*, 87pp.

Table 1. Events in Timor-Leste in FY 2006

<b>Date</b>	<b>Events</b>
<b>3 to 4 Apr</b>	<b>Development Partners Meeting at Hotel Timor</b>
<b>28-Apr</b>	<b>The Violence Avail of the Demonstration by Petitioners, 6 Deaths.</b>
<b>May</b>	<b>Major Reinado and His Group Left the National Force (F-FDTL)</b>
<b>23 to 25 May</b>	<b>Major Reinado Attacked F-FDTL and F-FDTL Attacked the National Police (PNTL)</b>
<b>25-May</b>	<b>The GoTL requested Dispatch of International Forces to Australia, Porutugal, Malaysia and New Zealand</b>
<b>Late May to Mid June</b>	<b>Violence and Looting by Gang Groups, and Displacement of Internal People</b>
<b>26-Jun</b>	<b>Resignation of Dr. Alkatiri, the Prime Minister</b>
<b>10-Jul</b>	<b>Inauguration of Ramos Horta as the Prime Minister</b>
<b>14-Jul</b>	<b>Formulation of the Interim Cabinet</b>
<b>25-Aug</b>	<b>The UN Security Council Adopted the Resolution 1704, which Approved the Establishment of UN Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste</b>
<b>2 Oct.</b>	<b>The United Nations Independent Special Commission of Inquiry for Timor-Leste Prepared the Report and It was Presented to the Congress on 17 Oct.</b>
<b>19-Oct</b>	<b>Development Partners Meeting at MoPF</b>
<b>24-Oct</b>	<b>The Dili Airport was Closed due to the Violence and Reopened on 26 Oct.</b>
<b>8-Nov</b>	<b>Mari Alkatiri Left to Portugal for Medical Treatment and Returned on 4 Dec.</b>
<b>15-Nov</b>	<b>The Peace Rally was held and Representatives of the F-FDTL, PNTL, IDPs and Martial Arts Participated.</b>
<b>19-Nov</b>	<b>Killing of Brazilian Missionary, a First Foreign Victim</b>
<b>6-Dec</b>	<b>Appointment Mr. Atul Khare as SRSG of UNMIT, Arrival in Dili on 17 Dec</b>
<b>11-Dec</b>	<b>Killing of UN Police Interpreter</b>
<b>9 Jan, 2007</b>	<b>Start Trial of Ex Interior Minister Lobato Case</b>
<b>26-Jan</b>	<b>The GoJ Announced the Dispatch of Two Civil Policemen to UN Police</b>
<b>6-Feb</b>	<b>The Compact Information Meeting at MoPF</b>
<b>20-Feb</b>	<b>People Assaulted WFP Warehouse due to Lack of Rice</b>
<b>22-Feb</b>	<b>The UN Security Council Approved 1 Year Extension of UNMIT</b>
<b>23-Feb</b>	<b>International Stabilization Forces (ISF) Shot and 2 Timorese Died</b>
<b>3-Mar</b>	<b>ISF Attacked the Group of Major Reinado in Same and 5 Timorese Soldiers Died</b>
<b>7-Mar</b>	<b>The Court Sentenced 7 and Half Years Jail to Lobato, ex Interior Minister</b>
<b>23 Mar to 4 Apr</b>	<b>Presidential Election Campaign, 8 Candidates Run for the President</b>
<b>26-Mar</b>	<b>The National Congress for Timorese Reconstruction (CNRT) was Organized.</b>
<b>9-Apr</b>	<b>Presidential Election Day</b>

Table 2. Main Activities of JICA Timor-Leste in FY 2006

Date	Main Activities
3 to 4 Apr, 2006	Development Partners Meeting at Hotel Timor
6-Apr	Sector Working Group at MoLCR and ODA Task Force at EoJ
8-Apr	INAP 5th Anniversary and Dinner with Mr. Paul Wolfowitz, the President of the World Bank
10-Apr	4th Security Consultation Meeting at EoJ
19 to 21 Apr	5th JARCOM Meeting in Myammer
24 to 27 Apr	Resident Representatives Meeting at JICA HQ
8-May	5th Security Consultation Meeting at EoJ
18-May	Exchange of Note on the Project for Rehabilitation of Dili Port
25-May	6th Security Consultation Meeting at EoJ
26-May	Evacuation of JICA Staff, 25 persons
29-May	Evacuation of 2nd Group, 6 persons
7-Aug	Mr. Kamijo, RR, and Mr. Wada, ARR, Returned to Work in Dili
8-Sep	Informal Donors Meeting at World Bank
11-Sep	Contract with a Security Consultant
13 to 15 Sep	Visit of Economic Cooperation Mission of MoFA
28-Sep	Briefing to Mr. Domingos Sarmiento Alves, the New Ambassador to Japan
13-Oct	Informal Donors Meeting at World Bank
19-Oct	Development Partners Meeting at MoPF
23-Oct	Appointment of a New Staff of the Program Unit
23 to 25 Oct	Security Risk Management Training in Tokyo
3-Nov	1st Security Briefing Session
6 to 10 Nov	Program Staff Training at JICA Thai Office
10-Nov	Informal Donors Meeting at World Bank
16-Nov	ODA Task Force at EoJ
16 to 17 Nov	Accounting Staff Training at JICA Thai Office
17 Nov to 31 Jan	Requests Survey for FY 2007
1-Dec	2nd Security Briefing Session and Informal Donors Meeting at World Bank
15-Dec	ODA Task Force at EoJ
5 Jan, 2007	3rd Security Briefing Session
11-Jan	ODA Task Force at EoJ
18-Jan	7th Security Consultation Meeting at EoJ
19-Jan	Informal Donors Meeting at World Bank
1-Feb	ODA Task Force at EoJ
2-Feb	4th Security Briefing Session
6-Feb	Compact Information Meeting at MoPF
9-Feb	Opening Ceremony of the Project for Improvement of Water Supply in Same and Ainaro
12-Feb	OIG (Office of Inspector General) Handover Ceremony of Equipment
15-Feb	Joint Coordination Committee (JCC) of Irrigation and Rice Cultivation Project at MAFF
24-Feb	Promotion Examination for Administrative Officer
1-Mar	ODA Task Force at EoJ and World Bank Consolidation Support Program Wrap-up Session at MoPF
2-Mar	5th Security Briefing Session
6-Mar	JCC of the Project for Capacity Development by Training, Preparation of Guidelines and Manuals for Roads
15-Mar	Workshop of the Study on Community-based Integrated Watershed Management in Laelo and Comoro River Basins
16-Mar	Handover Ceremony of the Project for Improvement of Roads Between Dili and Cassa
27-Mar	PWJ, PARC and MAFF Workshop, and INAP Handover Ceremony of Equipments
28 and 29 Mar	NGO Management Workshop

Table 3. JICA Assistance in FY 2006

<b>1. Agriculture and Rural Development</b>		
<b>(1) Advisor</b>		
a. Mr. Mikio Miura, Agricultural Policy Advisor, MAFF	2005.06.15	2006.05.27
b. Dr. Shinobu Sakai, Irrigation and Water User's Association Advisor, MAFF	2005.12.06	2006.05.27
<b>(2) Technical Cooperation Project</b>		
a. Irrigation and Rice Cultivation Project in Manatuto District	2005.06.01	2008.05.30
Mr. Michihiko Sakaki, Chief Advisor and Irrigation	2005.05.24	2006.05.27
Mr. Takeshi Nabeta, Coordinator and Farmers Association	2005.05.24	2006.05.27
Dr. Hikaru Niki, Chief Advisor and Irrigation	2006.12.18	2008.05.31
Mr. Kiyomi Endo, Farmers Organization and Coordinator	2007.01.28	2008.05.31
<b>(3) Development Study</b>		
a. The Study on Community-Based Integrated Watershed Management in Lacro and Comoro River Basins	2005.10	2010.03
Mr. Yuji Mizuguchi, Leader, Watershed Management and Agroforestry	2007.01.03	2007.03.20
Mr. Hiromi Yasu, Subleader, Afforestation and Social Forestry	2007.01.03	2007.03.20
Mr. Ipeei Itakura, Rural Development and Agriculture Promotion	2007.01.03	2007.02.16
Ms. Yayoi Yoshioka, GIS and Erosion Control	2007.01.11	2007.03.20
Dr. Naoki Koga, Agroforestry and Animal Husbandry	2007.01.13	2007.02.27
<b>(4) Grant Aids Project</b>		
a. Implementation Review of the Project for Rehabilitation and Improvement of Maliana I Irrigation System	2007.02.19	2007.03.04
<b>(5) JICA Partnership Program</b>		
a. The Project to Support Coffee Growers in Maubisse by PARC	2006.04.01	2009.03.31
Ms. Junko Ito, Project Manager	2006.04.01	2006.05.30
	2006.10.20	2009.03.31
b. The Promotion of Self-reliance for Coffee Growers Cooperative in Letefoho	2006.04.01	2009.03.31
Mr. Jun Nakajima, Project Manager	2006.04.01	2006.05.27
	2006.10.20	2007.02.26
Ms. Hibiko Shibata, Staff	2007.01.15	2009.03.31
Mr. Tomoaki Kanamaru, Project Manager	2007.03.01	2009.03.31
<b>2. Maintenance and Improvement of Infrastructure</b>		
<b>(1) Advisor</b>		
a. Mr. Mikio Orikasa, Infrastructure Policy Advisor, MPW	2004.10.18	2006.05.27
b. Mr. Hirofumi Uemura, Road Policy Advisor, MPW	2004.11.08	2006.05.27
<b>(2) Technical Cooperation Project</b>		
a. The Project for the Capacity Building of Road Maintenance	2005.06.01	2008.03.31
Mr. Koji Naito, Leader and Road Maintenance	2006.05.10	2006.05.27
	2006.12.01	2007.08.07
Mr. Etsuo Hashiguchi, Maintenance of Construction Machinery	2006.05.10	2006.05.27
	2006.12.01	2007.08.07
Mr. Mitsuo Nakayama, Construction Machinery Operators Training	2006.12.03	2007.05.01
Mr. Nobuyuki Kurihara, Road Construction Supervision	2006.12.03	2007.05.19
Ms. Natsuno Matsuura, GIS and Coordinator	2006.12.17	2007.01.30
b. The Project for Capacity Development by Training and Preparation of Guidelines and Manual for Roads	2006.01.10	2008.03.31
Dr. Mitsuo Hara, Leader, Road Engineering and Material Testing	2007.01.21	2007.03.09
Mr. Ichiro Tanaka, Material Testing	2007.01.24	2007.03.15
Mr. Hisashi Muto, Road Slope Protection	2007.01.30	2007.02.28
Mr. Nobuo Yoneda, Concrete Testing	2007.02.13	2007.03.15

c. The Project for Capacity Development of Teaching Staff in the Faculty of Engineering, UNTL	2006.04.01	2009.03.31
Mr. Toshiaki Oshiba, Engineering Education Advisor	2004.02.01	2006.05.27
<b>(3) Grant Aids Project</b>		
a. The Project for Improvement of Water Supply in Dili	2004.05.17	2007.05.30
b. The Project for Improvement of Water Supply in Same and Ainaro	2005.05.13	2008.06.30
c. Detailed Design of the Project for Improvement of Mola Bridge	2006.01.06	2007.03.31
d. The Project for Rehabilitation of Dili Port	2006.05.18	2009.08.19
<b>3. Human Resources Development and Institution Building</b>		
<b>(1) Advisor</b>		
a. Mr. Kazuyoshi Shinoyama, Aid Coordinator, MoPF	2006.01.31	2006.05.26
b. Ms. Miki Morimitsu, Aid Coordination Advisor, MoPF	2006.12.10	2007.03.04
c. Mr. Kazutoshi Hoshino, Financial and Economic Policy Advisor, Office of President	2007.01.11	2008.01.10
d. Mr. Kazuchika Sato, Advisor on Small and Medium Industry Development, Ministry of Development	2007.02.01	2007.03.14
e. Mr. Rikuo Ogawa, Advisor for Policy on Technical Education in Tertiary Education, Ministry of Education	2007.02.11	2007.03.31
f. Ms. Harumi Kobayashi, Aid Coordination Advisor, MOPF	2007.03.04	2008.03.04
g. Ms. Eriko Kameyama, Capacity Development Advisor, CDCU	2007.03.13	2008.03.13
<b>(2) Technical Cooperation Project</b>		
a. The Project for Strengthening of Capacity of the National Institute of Public Administration (INAP)	2006.04.01	2009.03.31
<b>4. Consolidation of Peace</b>		
<b>(1) Advisor</b>		
a. Mr. Masaya Sato, Training Advisor of Auditors	2006.11.12	2007.03.11
<b>5. Others</b>		
<b>JICA Partnership Program</b>		
a. Health Education Promotion Project in Ermera District by SHARE	2004.04.01	2007.03.31
Ms. Natori, Project Manager	2004.06	2006.03.24
Ms. Yoko Ito, Project Manager	2006.03.24	2006.05.30
Mr. Takashi Ikeda, Staff	2006.11.01	2007.03.29
	2003.02	2006.05.30
	2006.12.10	2007.02.01
Ms. Kiyoe Narita, Nurse	2004.12	2006.05.30
	2006.11.01	2007.03.29
b. The Project for Advancement of Livelihood of People in Los Palos through the Fair Trade in Lautem	2005.06.01	2008.05.31
Ms. Chihiro Niwa, Project Manager	2006.04.17	2006.05.27
	2006.11.01	2007.03.22
c. Oral Health Service and Capacity Building in Ermera District	2005.12.01	2006.11.30
Mr. Yasutami Ishihara, D.D.S., Project Manager	2005.12.01	2006.05.27
	2006.10.24	2006.12.01
Ms. Yoshiko Kawamura, Nurse	2006.03.28	2006.05.27
	2006.10.24	2006.12.05

Table 4. Missions in FY 2006

<b>1 Development Partners Meeting Mission</b>	2006.03.31	2006.04.07
Mr. Yoshitaka Sumi, Director, Southeast Asia Team, JICA HQ		
Mr. Kotaro Taniguchi, Southeast Asia Team, JICA HQ		
<b>2 Security Review Mission</b>	2006.08.20	2006.08.25
Mr. Tomonori Kikuchi, Director, Security Measures Team, JICA HQ		
Mr. Yoshitaka Sumi, Director, Southeast Asia Team, JICA HQ		
<b>3 Monitoring Mission for the Faculty Engineering of UNTL Capacity Development Project</b>	2006.11.19	2007.12.09
Mr. Toshiaki Oshiba, Advisor to the Project	2006.11.19	2007.12.09
Mr. Manabu Tsunoda, Advisor, Human Development Department, JICA HQ	2006.12.02	2007.12.08
Mr. Kota Omiya, Technical and Higher Education Team, JICA HQ	2006.12.02	2007.12.09
<b>4 Monitoring Mission for JICA Activities in Timor Leste</b>	2006.11.22	2006.11.24
Mr. Takashi Kaneko, Vice President, JICA		
Mr. Yoshitaka Sumi, Director, Southeast Asia Team, JICA HQ		
Mr. Takahiro Sasaki, Deputy Director, 1st Asia Department, JICA HQ	2006.12.20	2006.12.24
<b>5 Request Survey Mission of Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV)</b>	2006.11.28	2006.12.07
Mr. Tetsuya Kamijo, Resident Representative of JICA Timor-Leste		
Mr. Hajime Abeno, Ex-JOCV Coordinator in Malaysia		
Mr. Isamu Kuboki, Ex-JOCV Coordinator in Indonesia		
<b>6 Monitoring Mission for the Office Management</b>	2007.02.12	2007.02.14
Ms. Yoko Ando, Overseas Office Management Team, JICA HQ		
<b>7 Preliminary Mission on Capacity Building Project on DINAS</b>	2007.02.12	2007.03.16
Mr. Hiroshi Shiono, Director, Water Resources and Disaster Prevention Team, JICA HQ	2007.02.26	2007.03.05
Ms. Yamamoto, Advisor, Social Development Department, JICA HQ	2007.02.26	2007.03.05
Mr. Shinichi Masuda, Water Resources and Disaster Prevention Team, JICA HQ	2007.02.26	2007.03.05
Mr. Shinpei Tomita, Consultant, Creative Cooperation Service Japan Co., Ltd.	2007.02.12	2007.03.09
Mr. Shunichi Hatano, Consultant, Japan Techno Co., Ltd.	2007.02.12	2007.03.16
Mr. Keiji Niijima, Consultant, Japan Techno Co., Ltd.	2007.02.12	2007.03.16
<b>8 Consultation Mission for the Faculty Engineering of UNTL Capacity Development Project</b>	2007.02.13	2007.03.29
Mr. Hidehiko Furumoto, Associate Advisor, Human Development Department, JICA HQ		
<b>9 Monitoring Mission for the Project for Improvement of Water Supply in Same and Ainaro</b>	2007.02.19	2007.02.22
Mr. Osamu Yamada, Grant Aid Technical Advisor, JICA Indonesia Office		
<b>10 Implementation Review Mission on the Project for Rehabilitation and Improvement of Maliana I Irrigation System</b>	2007.02.20	2007.03.03
Mr. Teruyuki Inoue, Tsukuba International Center, JICA	2007.02.26	2007.03.03
Mr. Kazumitsu Tsumura, Consultant, Sanyu Consultants Inc.	2007.02.20	2007.03.03
Mr. Yasushi Fukuda, Consultant, Sanyu Consultants Inc.	2007.02.20	2007.03.03
<b>11 Monitoring Mission for the Capacity Building Project of Road Maintenance</b>	2007.03.02	2007.03.09
Mr. Nobuhiro Koyama, Advisor, Social Development Department, JICA HQ		
Mr. Hirofumi Uemura, Manager, Sakaide Operation Center, Honshu-Shikoku Bridge Expressway Co., Ltd.		
Mr. Suzuki Tomoyoshi, Transportation and ICT Team, JICA HQ		

Table 5. Training participants from Timor-Leste in FY 2006

No.	Course	Start	Finish	Type	Name	Sex	Organization	Position	TEL
1	Application of Info. & Communications Technology to Production & Dissemination of	2006.05.04	2006.07.12	Group	Mr. LOPES Silvino	M	Ministry of Planning and Finance		7234749
2	Comprehensive Waste Management Technique	2006.05.09	2006.08.06	Group	Mr. Francisco DOS SANTOS	M	Ministry of Natural Resources, Minerals and	Solid Waste Supervisor, DNAS	7249768
3	Corruption Control in Criminal Seminar on National Government	2006.10.16	2006.11.11	Group	Mr. Carvalho Francisco	M	Office of Inspection General	Senior Auditor	3310551
4	Administration for Senior Officials	2006.10.31	2006.12.10	Group	Mr. Florindo Pereira	M	National Institute of Public Administration	Director	3317207
5	Telecommunication Subscriber Line Network Maintenance Techniques	2007.01.08	2007.03.03	Group	Mr. Norberto Soares	M	Communication Regulatory Authority (CRA)	Manager for Tariff Strategy, Intercon and Uso	3339340
6	Television Programme Production (General)	2007.02.05	2007.03.17	Group	Mr. Antonio Dias	M	Radio and Television of Timor Leste	Producer	3321827
7	Electrical and Electronics Engineering	2006.10.31	2006.12.14	C/P	Mr. Nicolau Roberto DA COSTA	M	Faculty of Engineering, National University of Timor	Lecturer	
8	Community-based Island Medicine	2007.01.08	2007.02.25	NGO	Ms. Odete da Silva Viegas de Araujo	F	National Hospital	Head of Dermatology Department	3311000
9	Capacity Building in the Prevention of Contagious Diseases	2006.10.04	2006.10.10	JSPP21	Dr. Domingos Savio Nheu Alves	M	Dili National Hospital	Clinical Director	7230188
10	Capacity Building in the Prevention of Contagious Diseases	2006.10.04	2006.10.10	JSPP21	Mrs. Rosantina da Silva Nascimento	F	Dili National Hospital	In charge of Female Internal Ward	7246103
11	Visual and Electronic Navigation in the Malacca-Singapore Straits	2006.11.01	2006.11.14	JSPP21	Mr. Helder Pascual da Silva	M	Maritime Transport	Head of Technical Division	
12	Visual and Electronic Navigation in the Malacca-Singapore Straits	2006.11.01	2006.11.14	JSPP21	Mr. Alberto Freitas Pereira	M	Maritime Transport	Maritime Security Officer	
13	Visual and Electronic Navigation in the Malacca-Singapore Straits	2006.11.01	2006.11.14	JSPP21	Mr. Manuel Doutel	M	Maritime Transport	Operation Officer	
14	Participatory Approaches in managing Extension Delivery System (Phase II) in the Phillipine	2006.10.15	2006.10.28	TCTP	Mr. Alfredo SOARES	M	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Bobonaro District Irrigation Officer	7286229
15	Participatory Approaches in managing Extension Delivery System (Phase II) in the Phillipine	2006.10.15	2006.10.28	TCTP	Mr. Caetano Jose SOARES	M	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Manatuto Cropping System Assistant	4230014
16	Participatory Approaches in managing Extension Delivery System (Phase II) in the Phillipine	2006.10.15	2006.10.28	TCTP	Mr. Pedro Vital BORGES	M	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Manatuto District Irrigation Officer	4230014
17	Participatory Approaches in managing Extension Delivery System (Phase II) in the Phillipine	2006.10.15	2006.10.28	TCTP	Mr. Everisto SOARES	M	JICA	Field Assistant of IRCP	4230014
18	Information Technology Education Methodology in Indonesia	2006.11.06	2006.12.05	TCTP	Mr. Joel Gomes Tavares Mr. Edmundo Freitas Lopes	M	Computer Technician Lecturer of Computer Science	The Dark IT Consultant Dili Institute of Technology	
19	Sustainable Vegetable Production in Brazil	2006.11.20	2006.12.15	TCTP	Mr. Francisco Fernandes	M	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Teacher of Agricultural School	
20	Sustainable Vegetable Production in Brazil	2006.11.20	2006.12.15	TCTP	Mr. Bonifacio de Oliveira Fraga	M	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Teacher of Agricultural School	
21	Injury Prevention and Safety Promotion in Thailand	2006.11.13	2006.11.24	TCTP	Mr. Fransisco Borges Soares	M	Ministry of Health	Medical Assistant Emergency Dili, National Hospital	
22	Injury Prevention and Safety Promotion in Thailand	2006.11.13	2006.11.24	TCTP	Mr. Sebastiao Teofilo da Costa	M	Ministry of Health	Emergency Nurse, Baucau Referral Hospital	
23	Injury Prevention and Safety Promotion in Thailand	2006.11.13	2006.11.24	TCTP	Mr. Hermingildo Herculano	M	Ministry of Health	Dili Nacional Ambulance Nurse	
24	Vocational Training Methodology in Malaysia	2006.11.27	2006.12.15	MTCP	Mrs. Carla Alexandra de Jesus da Costa	F	Dili Institute of Technology	Lecturer and Course	3322508
25	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Mr. Guilherme da Cruz	M	UNTL	Coordinator	7282660
26	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Mr. Jorge Manuel Freitas	M	UNTL	Teacher	7273833
27	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Mr. Ildefonso da Costa Guterres	M	NGO HAFOTI	Director	7232691
28	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Mr. Vicente Matos Belo	M	CDC BAUCAU (Comm. Dev. Center)	Teacher	7281303
29	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Ms. Santana D.C. Borges	F	Baucau Integral training & Dev. Center	Teacher	4130065
30	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Ms. Bendita S. Da Conceicao	F	Venilale Technical School, St. maria M.	Teacher	7238470
31	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Mr. Daniel Pereira	M	NGO KSI	Coordinator	7280204
32	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Mr. Sirilio B. Da Costa	M	NGO HAKADA	Officer	7273832
33	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Ms. Zeferina D. C. Oliveira	F	Peace Winds Japan	Officer	7299836
34	Food Processing in the Phillipine	2007.02.05	2007.02.23	TCTP	Mr. Clementino de Jesus Bento	M	OXFAM Australia	Officer	7251395
35	Tropical Diseases in Brazil	2007.02.26	2007.03.30	TCTP	Mr. Domingos S. N. ALVES	M	Ministry of Health	National Hospital Guido	
36	Consolidation of Peace for Multicultural Nations in Malaysia	2007.03.05	2007.03.17	TCTP	Ms. Deolinda Maria Sarmento de Oliveira	F	National Directorate for Public Services	Administrative Staff	3339090
37	Consolidation of Peace for Multicultural Nations in Malaysia	2007.03.05	2007.03.17	TCTP	Ms. Lola maria Luis Pereira	F	National Directorate for Public Services	Administrative Staff	7284571
38	Consolidation of Peace for Multicultural Nations in Malaysia	2007.03.05	2007.03.17	TCTP	Mr. Jacinto Hermenegildo Soares Belo	M	University National Timor Lorosae	Secretary of the Rector	3321210
39	Consolidation of Peace for Multicultural Nations in Malaysia	2007.03.05	2007.03.17	TCTP	Mr. Jacinto Barros Gusmao	M	Public Administration Institute	Chief of Research and Development	3317207
40	Consolidation of Peace for Multicultural Nations in Malaysia	2007.03.05	2007.03.17	TCTP	Ms. Elda Ferreira	F	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	Manager, Department of Administration and Finance	7230072
41	Consolidation of Peace for Multicultural Nations in Malaysia	2007.03.05	2007.03.17	TCTP	Mr. Filomeno Jose maria Das Dores Dias Conceicao	M	Ministry of Development	Cabinet Chief of Vice Minister	3317377

42	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Paulo ALVES	M	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Public Servant, Division of Employment and Skill Development	7270990
43	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Carlito Rosario Cabral	M	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Coordinator of Labor Market Information Unit	7249250
44	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Joao Paulo Baptista da Costa	M	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Protocol Assistant	3322938
45	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Leoneto Vicente Faria	M	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Public Servant	7275263
46	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Ms. Adelaide Rosalia Faria Correia	F	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Assistant of Micro Enterprise and Promotion Unit	7275780
47	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Ms. Elisita dos Santos	F	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Assistant of Gender Equality	3331036
48	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Ms. Josefa de Araujo	F	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Public Servant	7281313
49	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Jemmy Valente de Orleans dos Reis	M	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Public Servant	7245042
50	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Lucio Bere Taci Dos Santos	M	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Public Servant, Division of Employment	7257762
51	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Ms. Eugenia Moniz	F	Ministry of Labor and Community Reinsertion	Technical Assistant of Employment in Maliana	3331036
52	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Joao Antonio Sequeira Alves Piedade	M	Ministry of Agriculture, Forest and Fisheries	Civil Servant, Agribusiness Division	7255329
53	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Sabilio dos Santos	M	Ministry of Agriculture, Forest and Fisheries	Civil Servant of Planning Division	7288980
54	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Arlindo da Cruz Monteiro	M	Ministry of Planning and Finance	Civil Servant, National Directorate for Planning and External Assistance	7284713
55	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Jose de Araujo Goncalves	M	Ministry of Development	Chief of Cabinet, Permanent Secretary	7287745
56	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Adelmo Fernandes Joaquim dos Santos	M	Ministry of Development	Civil Servant, Administration and Finance Division	7258501
57	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Epifanio Silva da Costa Faculto	M	Ministry of Development	Acting Director of Industry	7328740
58	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Jorge Araujo de Jesus	M	NGO PARC	Project Officer	7271072
59	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Elisito da Silva	M	NGO LoRoSHIP	Leader of Producers	7281643
60	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Robin Jong	M	JICA Timor Leste	Program Officer	7231594
61	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Antonio Febu da Silva	M	Radio and Television Timor Leste	Journalist, News and Current Affairs	7257103
62	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Fransisco Antonio Xavier de Carvalho	M	Irrigation and Rice Cultivation Project, Manatuto	Field Assistant	4230014
63	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Fransisco da Silva Barbosa	M	NGO PARC	Executive Board Member	7287842
64	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Daniel Pereira	M	NGO KSI	Researcher, Social Worker	7280204
65	Youth Invitation Programme, Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion	2006.11.08	2006.11.30	Youth	Mr. Maia de Carvalho Saturnino	M	NGO HAKADA	Coordinator	7273342

Group Training Course	6 Courses	6 Persons
Counterpart Training Course	1 Course	1 Person
NGO Partnership Training Course	1 Course	1 Person
Third Country Training Program	10 Courses	33 Persons
Youth Invitation Program	1 Course	24 Persons
Total	19 Courses	65 Persons

Table6. Public Relations in FY 2006

No	Date	Media	Name	Title	Contents	Press Release
1	10-Apr	Newspaper	Timor Post	Need to supervise works of Tobishima	Introduce the Dili-Casa Roads Rehabilitation Project	No
2	29-Apr	Newspaper	Timor Post	Assistance for Water Supply	Introduce JICA water supply projects	No
3	18-May	Newspaper	Timor Post	Assistance for Rehabilitation of Dili Ports	Signing of the Exchange of Note	No
4	21-Aug	Newspaper	Timor Post	No recommend to reduce water tariff	Introduce JICA water supply projects	No
5	6-Nov	Newspaper	Timor Post	Peace Winds Japan assists coffee farmers	Introduce assistance of PWJ, Japanese NGO	No
6	15-Dec	Newspaper	Timor Post	JICA gives the priority Timorese training in Japan	Introduce the Youth Invitation Program	Yes
7	15-Dec	Newspaper	STL News	Timor-Leste sent 20 people to Japan every year	Introduce the Youth Invitation Program	Yes
8	29-Jan	Newspaper	STL News	JICA provided assistance to two ministires	Introduce the Capacity Building Project for Road Maintenance	Yes
9	31-Jan	Newspaper	Timor Post	SHARE launched a ceremony for health educators in Gleno	Introduce a ceremony for health educators by SHARE, Japanese NGO	Yes
10	3-Feb	Newspaper	STL News	JICA sends participants for Food Processing Training in the Philippines	Introduce a JICA project in partnership with the Government of the Philippines	Yes
11	13-Feb	Newspaper	Timor Post	JICA provides 5 computers to Office of Inspector General	Introduce a hand over ceremony	Yes
12	15-Feb	TV	TDTL	Hand over ceremony at OIG	Introduce a hand over ceremony	Yes
13	16-Feb	Newspaper	Timor Post	OIG gets support of equipments from JICA	Introduce a hand over ceremony	Yes
14	17-Mar	Newspaper	STL News	Japan Handover the Dili-Casa Road Project to the Government of Timor-	Introduce a hand over ceremony of the Project	No
15	17-Mar	Newspaper	Timor Post	Project Dili-Casa Road with the Total Amount US\$ 11,900.72 Million Funding by the Government of Japan	Introduce a hand over ceremony of the Project	No
16	25-Feb	Mail	Yahoo Mail	Japanese NGOs focus on relief, reconciliation and coffee coo-	Introduce PARC and PWJ	No
17	28-Mar	Magazine	Time Timor	JICA handover office equipments to INAP	Introduce a hand over ceremony	Yes
18	30-Mar	Newspaper	STL News	Rehabilitation of the Dili Port Trusted to the Japanese Company	Introduce the Dili Port Rehabilitation Project	No

Newspaper : 15 articles

Magazine : 1 article

Mail : 1 article

TV : 1 program

Total : 18 articles

Table 7. Organization Chart of JICA Timor-Leste Office

as of March 31, 2007

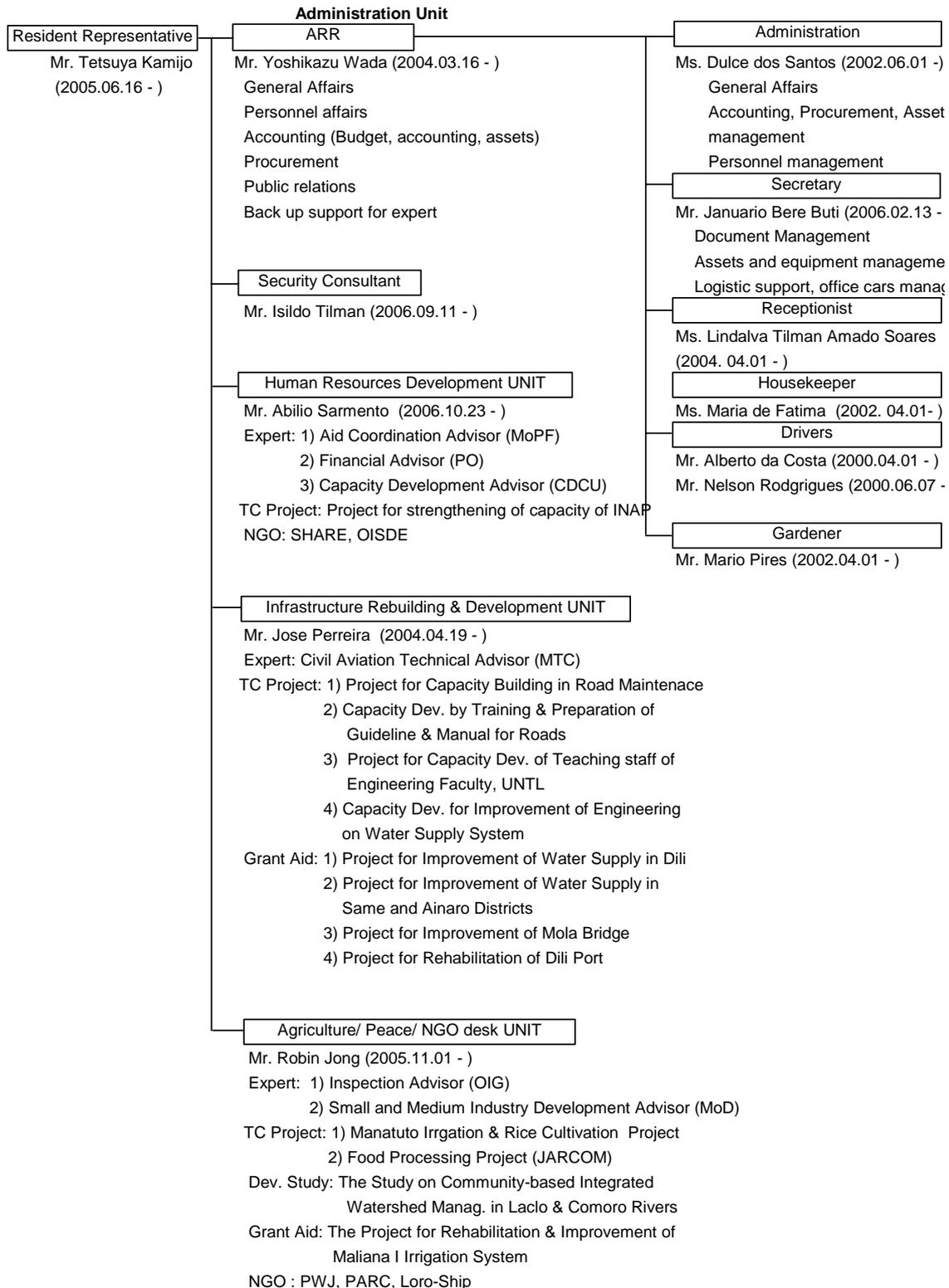


Table 8. JICA Projects in Timor-Leste

Programmes	Projects	FY2000	FY2001	FY2002	FY2003	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009
Agriculture and Rural Development	Rehabilitation and Strengthening of the Capacity of East Timors Rice Farmers (Care East Timor)										
	Rice Cultivation Advisor										
	Agricultural Machine Advisor										
	30 Farm Tractors in Manatuto and Baucau										
	The Study on Integrated Agricultural Development in East Timor										
	Recovery Program for Village Based Economic Activities (Yawasan HAK)										
	Farming Development Advisor in Baucau										
	Aquaculture Advisor in Same										
	Agricultural Policy Advisor										
	Support to Coffee Growers in Maubisse Sub-district (PARC)										
	Community Development Project through Improvement of Coffee Quality and Diversification of Food Supply in Letefoho (PWJ)										
	Domestic Rice Market and Distribution Survey										
	Irrigation Advisor										
	The Project of Rehabilitation and Improvement of Maliana I Irrigation System						B/D				
	Manatuto Irrigation and Rice Cultivation Project										
	The Study on Community-based Integrated Watershed Management in Laclo and Comoro River										
The Study on Agribusiness											
Maintenance and Improvement of Infrastructure	Study on Urgent Improvement Project for Water Supply System in East Timor										
	Study on Urgent Rehabilitation Plan in East Timor										
	Study on Urgent Establishment of Topographic Mapping in East Timor										
	Electronics and Car Mechanical Engineering Experts at UNTL										
	Basic Study for Faculty of Engineering, UNTL										
	Power Station Maintenance Advisor at Comoro										
	Engineering Education Advisor at UNTL										
	The Project for Rehabilitation of Power Distribution Network										
	The Project for Construction of Primary Schools				B/D						
	The Project for Improvement of Water Supply in Dili				B/D						
	The Project for Improvement for Water Supply in Same and Amaro										
	The Project for Rehabilitation of Power Supply in Dili				B/D						
	The Project for Improvement of Roads between Dili and Cassa				B/D						
	Construction Equipment Training Project (CETRAP)										
	Water Supply Advisor										
	Infrastructure Policy Advisor										
Road Advisor											
The Project for Rehabilitation of Dili Port						B/D					
The Project for the Capacity Building of Road Maintenance											
The Project for Capacity Development by Training and Preparation of Guidelines and Manuals for Roads											
The Project for Capacity Development of Teaching Staff in the Faculty of Engineering, UNTL											
Capacity Development for Improvement of Engineering on Water Supply System											
Human Resources Development and Institution Building	System Engineering Expert at INAP										
	Tertiary Education Advisor at MEC										
	Aid Coordination Advisor at MoPF										
	Financial Advisor at PO										
	Project for Strengthening of Capacity of the National Institute of Public Administration (INAP)										
	Small and Medium Industry Development Advisor										
Capacity Development Advisor at CDCU											
Consolidation of Peace	Training Advisor of Auditors										
Others	Health System Rehabilitation Project (World Vision Japan)										
	Revitalization of Primary Health Care and Health System in Lautem District (AFMET)										
	Market System Rehabilitation Project in Dili District (ADRA Japan)										
	Environment Care for East Timor (HABURAS)										
	Primary Health Care Project in Ermera District (SHARE)										
	The Project for Advancement of Livelihood of People in Los Palos through the Fair Trade in Lautem District (LoRo SHIP)										
Oral Health Service and Capacity Building Program in Ermera District (OISDE)											

Table 9. Main Indicators in Timor-Leste

<b>Area: 14,919 Sq.Km.</b>
<b>Population: 923,198 (2004), 466,963 (Males) and 451,495 (Females), 194,962 Households</b>
<b>Population Growth Rate: 3.2 %</b>
<b>Administration: 13 districts into 65 subdistricts and 442 sucos (2004)</b>
<b>Population in Dili: 175,730 (2004), 120,474 (2001)</b>
<b>Median Age: 18.3</b>
<b>Population by Age Category: Population 0-14 years 43.4 %, Population 15-64 Years 53.2 % and population 65+ Years 3.5%</b>
<b>Employment: Agriculture 247,733 (78%), Industry 4,486 (1%), Commerce 13,206 (4%), Finance 5,640 (2%), Public 17,385 (6%), Home Industry (3%) 8,686, UN Agencies 11,868 (4%), Not Stated 5,418 (2%)</b>
<b>Languages: 17 languages most widely spoken, Tetum Prasa (Wide area), Fataluku and Makasai (East), Tetum-Terik (Southeast and south-central), Mambai (Western highland), Bunuk, Kemak and Tokodede (West)</b>
<b>Language Use: Tetum (46.2%), Portuguese (13.6%), Indonesian (43.3%) and English (5.8%)</b>
<b>Illiteracy: 54.2% (Total), 58.2 % (Female) and 50.2 % (Male)</b>
<b>Graduated from High School: 15.3 % (Total), 12.1 % (Female) and 18.5 % (Male)</b>
<b>Fertility Rates: 6.99</b>
<b>Teenage Fertility Rates: 59.2 %</b>

Source: National Statistics Directorate (2006) Timor-Leste Census of Population and Housing 2004

<b>Life expectancy at birth: 55.5 years (2004)</b>
<b>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 90 (2004)</b>
<b>Child mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) :46 (2004)</b>
<b>GDP at current market price, total (million \$): 339 (2004), 336 (2003), 343 (2002), 368 (2001), 316 (2000), 270 (1999)</b>
<b>GDP per capita (current \$): 366 (2004), 383(2003), 413 (2002), 466 (2001), 406 (2000), 331 (1999)</b>
<b>GDP by industry at current market prices (million \$) in 2004: Agriculture 107.1 (31.6%), Mining 2.8 (0.8%), Manufacturing 12.5 (3.7%), Electricity 3.3 (1.0%), Construction 31.9 (9.4%), Trade 25.4 (7.5%), Transport 31.8 (9.4%), Finance 29.4 (8.7%), Public 92.7 (27.3%) and Personal 2.1 (0.6%)</b>
<b>Unemployment rate: 8.9% Total (5.4% Female and 8.3% Male), 23.1% Youth (19.4% Female and 26.4% Male) in 2004</b>
<b>Status in employment: Self-employed 87% , Paid employee 13% (2004)</b>
<b>Landuse (hectares): 600,000 (Agriculture), 287,000 (Cultivation) in 2004</b>
<b>Crop Production (metric tonnes): 70,175 (Maize), 65,433 (Rice), 43,000 (Roots and Tubers), 41,525 (Cassava), 26,000 (Sweet potatoes), 4,000 (Peanuts), 640 (Soybeans) in 2004</b>
<b>Paddy Production in Wetland areas: 58,930 tonnes, 1,325 tonnes per hectare and 19,800 hectares in 2004</b>
<b>Paddy Production in Dryland areas: 6,503 tonnes, 0.727 tonnes per hectare and 4,321 hectares in 2004</b>

Source: UNDP(2006) Human Development Report 2006 Timor-Leste

<b>Human Development Index and HDI rank: 0.512 and 142 in 2004</b>
<b>Official Development Assistance received: 152.8 US\$ millions Total, 172.2 US\$ per capita and 45.1% of GDP in 2004</b>

Source: UNDP (2006) Human Development Report 2006

<b>Population in Rural Area: About 700,000</b>
<b>Population below the National Poverty Line: About 300,000, 44 % of the Rural Population</b>
<b>Land: 1.2 hectares per household, 0.4 hectares per capita</b>
<b>Coastline: About 700 km</b>
<b>Exclusive Economic Ocean Zone (EEZ): About 75,000 Square Km</b>

Source: MAFF (2006) Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Priorities and Proposed Sector Investment Program

<b>Paddy Production: 43,550 hectares, 1.5 tonnes per hectare and 65,433 tonnes in 2003</b>
<b>Rice Production (50% milling efficiency): 32,717 tonnes (39.8% of total consumption) in 2003</b>
<b>Rice Import Estimated: 49,389 tonnes (60.2% of total consumption) in 2003</b>
<b>Gross Margin per Family Labour Day: 1.14 us\$ (wet season), 1.38 us\$ (dry season)</b>
<b>Price of Rice on average: 0.40 us\$ per kg (imported rice), 0.36 us\$ per kg (local rice)</b>

Source: MAFF (2006) Commodity Profile Series: No. 1 Version 2-Rice