

List of Evaluations of Individual Projects in Fiscal 2005

● Ex-ante Evaluation (109 Projects)

Project Name	Country/Area	Cooperation Scheme
Asia		
The Study on the Construction of Raichak-Kukurahati Bridge	India	Development Study
The Feasibility Study on the Development of High-Axle Load Multimodal Dedicated Freight Corridors with Computerised Control for Delhi-Mumbai and Delhi-Howrah Rail Routes	India	Development Study
The Study on Public-Private Partnership Scheme Plan for Development of Trans Java Toll Road	Indonesia	Development Study
Detailed Design Study of North Java Corridor Flyover Project	Indonesia	Development Study
The Program for Strengthening In-service Teacher Training of Mathematics and Science Education at Junior Secondary Level	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Research and Education Development on Information and Communication Technology in Sepuluh Nopember Institute of Technology	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Improving Higher Education Institutions through University-Industry-Community Links in Gadjah Mada University	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Promotion of the Sustainable Coastal Fisheries	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Developing the Information System of Small Area Statistics	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Keeping Peace and Strengthening Integration in Post-conflict Areas	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on the Reform of Health Care Services in Navoi Region	Uzbekistan	Development Study
Uzbekistan-Japan Center for Human Development (Phase 2)	Uzbekistan	Technical Cooperation Project
Kazakhstan-Japan Center for Human Development (Phase 2)	Kazakhstan	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening of Solid Waste Management for the Municipality of Phnom Penh	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Improving Science and Mathematics Education at Upper Secondary	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
Legal and Judicial Cooperation for the Bar Association	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
Promotion of Medical Equipment Management System	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
Technical Service Center for irrigation System Project (Phase 2)	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on Improving Official Statistics	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
Promotion of School Based Management and Capacity Development of Zonal Education	Sri Lanka	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Establishment of Japan Sri Lanka College of Technology to Strengthen Technical Education	Sri Lanka	Technical Cooperation Project
Agricultural and Rural Development for Rehabilitation and Reconstruction through Community Approach in Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on the Land Readjustment Promotion	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Natural Disaster Prevention in Pyanj River	Tajikistan	Development Study
Japan-China Cooperation Center for Meteorological Disasters	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Study on the Improvement of the Rural Pension Insurance System	China	Development Study
Project for Business Human Resource Development	China	Technical Cooperation Project
HIV/AIDS Prevention Project in Gansu Province	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Capacity Building of Reproductive Health and Family Care Service in Central and Western Region	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Hospital Infection Control Project in Guangzhou	China	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Water Supply and Sewerage System in Karachi	Pakistan	Development Study
Project for Sustainable Arsenic Mitigation under the Integrated Local Government System	Bangladesh	Technical Cooperation Project
Safe Motherhood Promotion Project	Bangladesh	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for the Capacity Development of Teaching Staff in the Faculty of Engineering, the National University of Timor-Leste	Timor-Leste	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study for Mapping Policy and Topographic Mapping for Integrated National Development Plan	Philippines	Development Study
The Feasibility Study on the Development of Road Ro-Ro Terminal System for Mobility Enhancement	Philippines	Development Study
Enhancement of Hydrographic Capabilities for Navigational Safety	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Strengthening the Flood Management Function of DPWH	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Maternal and Child Health Project	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening Local Health System in Benguet Province	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Capacity Development Project on Water Quality Management	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Capacity Development of ODA Management	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Capacity Building of HCMUT to Strengthen University-Community Linkage	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Enhancing Functions of Agricultural Cooperatives	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Capacity Development for HIHE to Control Emerging and Re-emerging Infectious Diseases	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Fundamental Technology Transfer Project for Measles Vaccine Production	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Improvement of Productive Technology in Small and Medium Scale Dairy Farms	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam-Japan Human Resources Cooperation Center (Phase 2)	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Implementation Support for 3R Initiative for a Sound Material-cycle Society in Hanoi	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Master Plan Study on Strategic Agricultural and Rural Development Plan	Myanmar	Development Study
Teaching Methods Improvement Project towards Children's Development	Mongolia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Strengthening Human Resources Development of Nursing/Midwifery	Laos	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Improvement of Meteorological and Hydrological Service	Laos	Technical Cooperation Project
Lao-Japan Human Resource Cooperation Center (Phase 2)	Laos	Technical Cooperation Project
Latin America		
The Study on the Formulation of Geographic Data Base of the Principal Cities in the Atlantic Coast	Colombia	Development Study
Project for Strengthening the National Food Safety Program	Chile	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Capacity Development for the Effective Management of Sustainable Development Programme in the Border Region Development	Dominican Republic	Development Study
The Project of the Capacity Development for Improvement of Livestock Hygiene in the Southern Part of South America through Regional Technical Cooperation	South America	Technical Cooperation Project
Study and Valuation to Promote Biodiversity Conservation in Forest Reserves in Peninsula of Azuero	Panama	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Improvement of School Management	Paraguay	Technical Cooperation Project
Sustainable Use of Forest Resources in Estuary Tidal Floodplains in Amapa	Brazil	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Preventive Measures against Road Disasters on Main National Roads	Bolivia	Development Study
The Improvement of Teaching Method in Mathematics (Phase 2)	Honduras	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening of Air Monitoring Program	Mexico	Technical Cooperation Project

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Project Name	Country/Area	Cooperation Scheme
Europe		
The Study on the Development Plan for Sewerage System and Sewerage Treatment Plant for Greater Tirana	Albania	Development Study
Integrated Water Management	Bulgaria	Development Study
Oceania		
Project for Strengthening Long Distance Education	Paupa New Guinea	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
Inter-Communal Rural Development Project	Afghanistan	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on Support for Expansion and Improvement of Literacy Education	Afghanistan	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Groundwater Resources Potential in Kabul Basin	Afghanistan	Development Study
The Study for the Water Resources Management and Rural Water Supply Improvement	Yemen	Development Study
Empowering People with Disability through Community Development in the Sharqiya Governorate	Egypt	Technical Cooperation Project
The Regional Environmental Management Improvement Project	Egypt	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening Reproductive Health Project	Syria	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Sewerage System Development	Syria	Development Study
The Study on Master Plan of Quality/Productivity Improvement	Tunisia	Development Study
The Study on Integrated Urban Transportation Master Plan for the Istanbul Metropolitan Area	Turkey	Development Study
Improving Reproductive Health with a Special Focus on Maternal and Child Health	Palestine	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Capacity Development on Solid Waste Management in Jericho and Jordan River Rift Valley	Palestine	Technical Cooperation Project
Integrating Health and Empowerment of Women in the South Region Project	Jordan	Technical Cooperation Project
Capacity Development Project for Non Revenue Water Reduction	Jordan	Technical Cooperation Project
Africa		
Project for Irrigation Farming Improvement	Ethiopia	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening Infectious Disease Prevention, Control and Response in Amhara Region	Ethiopia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Promotion and Development of Local Industries	Ghana	Development Study
Project to Support the Operationalization of the In-service Training Policy	Ghana	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for the Scaling up of Community Based Health Planning and Services Implementation in the Upper West Region	Ghana	Technical Cooperation Project
Technical and Vocational Education and Training Support Project	Ghana	Technical Cooperation Project
Tourism Development Project through Strengthening Public Private Partnership	Ghana	Technical Cooperation Project
The Regional Development Programme in Nyando District and Homa-Bay District	Kenya	Development Study
The Study on Integrated Flood Management for Nyando River Basin	Kenya	Development Study
Master Plan Study for Kenyan Industrial Development	Kenya	Development Study
Community Agricultural Development Project in Semi-arid Lands	Kenya	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Promotion of Sustainable Small-holder Irrigation and Drainage Development	Kenya	Technical Cooperation Project
Smallholder Horticultural Empowerment Project	Kenya	Technical Cooperation Project
Blood Safety Project	Kenya	Technical Cooperation Project
Integrated HIV and AIDS Care Implementation Project at District Level	Zambia	Technical Cooperation Project
Children and Youth Development Project in Kambia District	Sierra Leone	Development Study
Agricultural Development Project in Kambia District	Sierra Leone	Technical Cooperation Project
Study for the Reinforcement of Decentralization of the Education Administration	Senegal	Development Study
The Study on Groundwater Resources Development and Management in the Internal Drainage Basin	Tanzania	Development Study
Project for Institutional Capacity Strengthening for HIV Prevention	Tanzania	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Improvement Opportunities and Obstacles to Development Planning Process	Tanzania	Development Study
Capacity Strengthening of Labour Based Technology Training at ATTI	Tanzania	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Community Development around the Sudanese Refugee Camps	Chad	Development Study
The Study on Sahel Oasis Development	Niger	Development Study
Institutional and Human Resource Development Project for One Village One Product	Malawi	Technical Cooperation Project
Technical and Financial Assistance in Support of Physical Assets Management Programme	Malawi	Technical Cooperation Project
Development of Smallholder Irrigation Schemes Technical Cooperation Project	Malawi	Technical Cooperation Project
The Study on Sustainable Rural and Agricultural Development in Kigali Ngali Province	Rwanda	Development Study

● Mid-term Evaluation (24 projects)

Asia		
The Project on Enhancement of Civilian Police Activities	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Establishment and Capacity Building of Regional Export Training and Promotion Centers	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Prevention of Diarrheal Diseases (Phase 2)	India	Technical Cooperation Project
Supporting Gender Mainstreaming	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
ASEAN University Network/Southeast Asia Engineering Education Development Network	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
Asia-Pacific Development Center on Disability	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
Sewage Works Technology Center	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippine Coast Guard Human Resource Development	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Quality Tuberculosis Control Programme	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Improvement of Port Management System	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Strengthening the Food Industries Research Institute	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Improvement of environment Protection Technology for Metallurgical Combustion	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Latin America		
Natural Environment Conservation Project in the Iguazu Area	Argentina	Technical Cooperation Project
Urban Planning and Land Readjustment Project	Colombia	Technical Cooperation Project
Water Quality Monitoring Technique	Panama	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for the Promotion of Self-management Enterprises of Women in Rural Area	Honduras	Technical Cooperation Project
Coastal Wetland Conservation in Yucatan Peninsula	Mexico	Technical Cooperation Project
Europe		
Project on Development of Business Management Skills Training Center for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises Managers	Bulgaria	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
Support Programme for Reintegration and Community Development in Kandahar	Afghanistan	Technical Cooperation Project

Project Name	Country/Area	Cooperation Scheme
Project on Energy Management Promotion	Iran	Technical Cooperation Project
Africa		
Community-based Basic Education Improvement Project	Ethiopia	Technical Cooperation Project
Participatory Forest Resource Management Project in the Transitional Zone	Ghana	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening of Mathematics and Science in Secondary Education (SMASSE) (Phase 2)	Kenya	Technical Cooperation Project
Project on Support to the Improvement of School Management through Community Participation	Niger	Technical Cooperation Project
Terminal Evaluation (73 projects)		
Asia		
Integrated Sediment-related Disaster Management Project for Volcanic Areas	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Forest Fire Prevention Management Project (Phase 2)	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Coal Mining Enhancement Project at Ombilin Mines Training College	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Freshwater Aquaculture Development Project	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Demonstration Study on Carbon Fixing Forest Management	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Strengthening Decentralized Environmental Management System	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Establishment and Capacity Building of Regional Export Training and Promotion Centers	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Uzbekistan-Japan Center for Human Development	Uzbekistan	Technical Cooperation Project
Technical Cooperation for the Improvement of Health Care Services in the Semipalatinsk Region	Kazakhstan	Technical Cooperation Project
Kazakhstan-Japan Center for Human Development	Kazakhstan	Technical Cooperation Project
Battambang Agricultural Productivity Enhancement Project	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Technical Service Center for Irrigation System	Cambodia	Technical Cooperation Project
Developing Vocational Opportunities and Creative Activities for People with Disabilities and Commercializing Hill-tribe Peoples Crafts	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on Capacity Building for Environmental Management and Airside Paved-area Maintenance of Suvarnabhumi Airport	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project to Develop the Recycling System for Local Communities in Songkhla Province	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on Developing the Capacity of the Government to Post Evaluate the Externally Funded Project	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
Project on Assistance of Public Health Insurance Information System Development	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Model Planning Project for Water-saving Measures on Large-scale Irrigation Scheme	China	Technical Cooperation Project
The Dairy Farming and Industry Development Project in Heilongjiang Province	China	Technical Cooperation Project
The Sino-Japan Friendship Center for Environmental Protection Project (Phase 3)	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Health-care in Poor Remote Area (Evaluation Seminar)	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Water Environment Restoration Pilot Project in Taihu Lake	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Improvement of Tax Administration System	China	Technical Cooperation Project
Community Tuberculosis and Lung Health Project	Nepal	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project to Set Up Rural Development Engineering Center	Bangladesh	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening of Flood Forecasting and Warning Administration	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Improvement of Earthquake and Volcano Monitoring System	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Water Buffaloes and Beef Cattle Improvement Project	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for the Improvement of Occupational Safety and Health in Small and Medium Size Industries	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Coal Mine Firedamp Gas Management Center	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Program on the Instructor Training for Electric Power Sector	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Strengthening Training Capabilities for Road Construction Workers in Transport Technical and Professional School No.1	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam-Japan Human Resources Cooperation Center	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Japanese Technical Cooperation in the Legal and Judicial Field (Phase 3)	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
The Reproductive Health Project in Nghe An Province (Phase 2)	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Project on Networked Multimedia Education System	Malaysia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for the Capacity Building of National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health in the Field of Occupational Safety and Health	Malaysia	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Primary Health of Mothers and Children	Myanmar	JICA Partnership Program with NGOs, Local Governments and Institutes
Japanese Technical Cooperation on the Legal and Judicial Development Project	Laos	Technical Cooperation Project
The Upgrading IT Education Project (Information Technology Bridging Course)	Laos	Technical Cooperation Project
Reading Promotion Project	Laos	JICA Partnership Program
Africa		
Project for Capacity Building of ERA Training and Testing Center Alemgena	Ethiopia	Technical Cooperation Project
International Parasite Control Project	Kenya	Technical Cooperation Project
Research and Control of Infectious Diseases Project	Kenya	Technical Cooperation Project
Seminars on GIS	Kenya	Third-country Training
The Strengthening of Laboratory Systems for HIV/AIDS and TB Control Project	Zambia	Technical Cooperation Project
Cross Border Initiative Project	Zambia	Technical Cooperation Project
Project on Safe Water and Support of Community Activities	Senegal	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening District Health Services in Morogoro Region	Tanzania	Technical Cooperation Project
The Aquaculture Development Project in the Northwest Coastal Region (Extended)	Madagascar	Technical Cooperation Project
Mpumalanga Secondary Science Initiative (Phase 2)	South Africa	Technical Cooperation Project
Oceania		
The Fisheries Training Project (Extended)	Micronesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
Improvement of Science and Mathematics Education in Primary Schools	Egypt	Technical Cooperation Project
Saudi-Japanese Automobile High Institute Project	Saudi Arabia	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for the Establishment of the Vocational Training Center for the Electric and Electronics Industry	Tunisia	Technical Cooperation Project
Project on Energy Conservation	Turkey	Technical Cooperation Project
Geologic Remote Sensing Project	Turkey	Technical Cooperation Project
Establishment of Industrial Automation Technologies Departments in Anatolian Technical High Schools	Turkey	Technical Cooperation Project

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Project Name	Country/Area	Cooperation Scheme
Establishment of Extension System for Artisan Fisheries	Morocco	Technical Cooperation Project
Latin America		
The Project of Research and Development of Pejerrey Aquaculture and Propagation	Argentina	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Vector Control for Chagas Disease	Guatemala	Technical Cooperation Project
JOCV Education Project	Guatemala, Honduras	JOCV Team Dispatch
Project on Productivity Improvement for Enterprises	Costa Rica	Technical Cooperation Project
Rehabilitation for Disabled People Project	Chile	Technical Cooperation Project
Enforcement of Japan Chile Partnership Programme (JCPP)	Chile	Technical Cooperation Project
The Technology Improvement Project for Irrigated Agriculture	Dominican Republic	Technical Cooperation Project
Integrate Plant Pest Management	Nicaragua	Technical Cooperation Project
Panama Canal Watershed Conservation Project	Panama	Technical Cooperation Project
Improvement of the Asuncion Central Market	Paraguay	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening Continuing Education in Nursing and Midwifery in the South of the Republic of Paraguay	Paraguay	Technical Cooperation Project
Strengthening the Agricultural Technical Support System to Small Scale Farmers in Tocantins State	Brazil	Technical Cooperation Project
The Improvement of Teaching Method in Mathematics	Honduras	Technical Cooperation Project
Project on the Assistance Plan for Small Producers in El Soconusco Region	Mexico	Technical Cooperation Project
● Ex-post Evaluation (46 projects)		
Asia		
Higher Education Development Support Project	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for the National Vocational Rehabilitation Center for Disabled People	Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Dental Education Project at University of Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Technical Cooperation Project
Nursing Education Project	Sri Lanka	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Model Development of Comprehensive HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care (Phase 2)	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Research Center for Communication and Information Technology (ReCCIT), King Mongkut's Institute of Technology, Ladkrabang, (KMITL)	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Railway Training Center Project	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on Strengthening of the National Institute for the Improvement of Working Conditions and Environment	Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
Bohol Integrated Agriculture Promotion Project	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Upgrading Project for Plastic Molding Tool Technology	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Capacity Building Project for Environmental Management in Mining	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on Electrical and Electronics Appliances Testing	Philippines	Technical Cooperation Project
Afforestation Technology Development Project on Acid Sulphate Soil in the Mekong Delta	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
The Viet Nam Information Technology Training	Viet Nam	Technical Cooperation Project
Maternal and Child Health Project	Mongolia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment for Second General Hospital	Mongolia	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
The Agricultural and Rural Development Project in Vientiane Province (Phase 2)	Laos	Technical Cooperation Project
Africa		
The Project for Reinforcement of Power Distribution Network in Addis Ababa	Ethiopia	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
The Project for the Improvement of the Maternal and Child Health In-service Training System and Program	Ghana	Technical Cooperation Project
Project for Improvement of Artisanal Fishery	Guinea	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
The Project for Groundwater Development in Laikipia and the Surrounding Areas of Samburu, Koibatek, and Baringo Districts	Kenya	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
Maternal and Child Health Services Project	Tanzania	Technical Cooperation Project
Dar es Salaam Power Supply System Expansion Project	Tanzania	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
The Project for Improvement Mahajunga University Hospital Centre	Madagascar	Technical Cooperation Project
Coastal Resources and Environmental Conservation Project	Mauritius	Technical Cooperation Project
Oceania		
Forest Research Project (Phase 2)	Paupa New Guinea	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
The Project for Rural Water Supply in the Southern and Eastern Governorates	Yemen	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
The Water Supply Technology Training Improvement Project	Egypt	Technical Cooperation Project
The Infectious Diseases Control Project	Turkey	Technical Cooperation Project
Upgrading Exploration Technology of Mineral Resources	Morocco	Technical Cooperation Project
Information Technology Upgrading Project	Jordan	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for the Specialized Training Institute	Jordan	Technical Cooperation Project
Latin America		
The Research Project at the Faculty of Veterinary Science, the National University of La Plata	Argentina	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project on the Aquaculture Development in Estuary of El Salvador	El Salvador	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for the Strengthening of Agricultural Technology Development and Transfer	El Salvador	Technical Cooperation Project
Project of Strengthening of Nursing Education	El Salvador	Technical Cooperation Project
Improvement of Institute of School of Personnel of Health	Guatemala	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
Improvement of Mineral Processing Technology Concerning Medium and Small Scale Mines	Colombia	Technical Cooperation Project
The Project for Strengthening of Health Care in the Southern Region	Jamaica	Technical Cooperation Project
The Technical and Vocational Education and Training Improvement Project at Technical High Schools	Jamaica	Technical Cooperation Project
The Development of Benthonic Resources Aquaculture Project	Chile	Technical Cooperation Project
The Erosion Control and Afforestation Project in Watersheds of Semi-arid Area	Chile	Technical Cooperation Project
The National Center for Environment Project	Chile	Technical Cooperation Project
The Research Project on Soybean Production	Paraguay	Technical Cooperation Project
The Urban Transport Human Resources Development Project	Brazil	Technical Cooperation Project
The National Center for Environmental Research and Training (Phase 2)	Mexico	Technical Cooperation Project

Glossary

[A]

● Acceptance of Technical Training Participants

The Japanese government accepts leading administrators, engineers, technicians, and researchers from partner countries as trainees and conducts technical training aimed at transferring technologies and deepening their understanding of Japan. It is divided into two types; (1) a group-training course with fixed programs to which participants are invited, and (2) a country-focused training course that is designed to meet specific requests of each country.

● Accountability

Responsibility to furnish adequate and accurate explanations to citizens and the people of a partner country regarding contents of cooperation, financial affairs, and reasons behind decisions when proceeding with development aid and international cooperation activities and programs.

● Activities

“Activities” are carried out to achieve the output of a project. Each activity flow is described for every output in a logical framework (PDM).

● Advisory Committee on Evaluation

Advisory Committee on Evaluation, which was established in fiscal 2002, is composed of external experts (academics, NGOs, journalists, etc.) who are knowledgeable about development assistance and evaluation. They give advice to the Evaluation Study Committee on evaluation systems and methods. They also review the results of internal evaluations and contribute to the improvement of objectivity of the evaluation.

[B]

● Baseline Survey

Baseline survey investigates and analyzes the characteristics of a target area prior to the implementation of a project. These surveys are necessary when setting project objectives using indicators because reference values for the determined indicators must be clarified before starting a project.

● Basic Design Study (B/D)

Basic Design Study explores the feasibility of a grant aid project. The study formulates the basic concept of a project, as well as optimum plans and alternatives. Based on the study, a decision is made by the Japanese government on implementation of the grant aid project and its contents.

● Basic Human Needs (BHN)

The idea is to find ways to provide aid for direct use for people with low incomes. BHN refers specifically to basic living needs such as food, housing, clothing, safe drinking water, sanitary facilities, health care and education.

● Beneficiaries

Individuals, groups or organizations that receive the benefits of a project.

[C]

● Capacity Development (CD)

Process by which a developing country strengthens its own capacity in order to solve development issues. In contrast with capacity-building, whose aim is to build capacity from outside, capacity development refers to the endogenous process of building, strengthening, and maintaining capacity by a developing country.

● Community Empowerment Program

Support related to maternal and child health; welfare of the elderly, the disabled and children; and poverty alleviation measures are commissioned by JICA for non-governmental organizations active in the regions concerned (local NGOs). Currently this program is conducted as part of the JICA Partnership Program.

● Counterparts

Local personnel who work together with JICA experts, consultants, or Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV) sent to developing countries and who receive technical instruction directly from them.

● Country-program Evaluation

Assessing the JICA cooperation projects of a country on a cross-sector basis. The overall impact of JICA cooperation and its implementation process in a country are analyzed and recommendations and lessons for future cooperation are offered to the country. The results of evaluation are reflected in improvements in JICA Country Program and cooperation methods for the country.

[D]

● Development Assistance Committee (DAC)

The Development Assistance Committee (DAC) was formed in 1961 as a subordinate agency of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). DAC distributes aid information, adjusts aid policies, and examines the implementation of aid by member countries and their aid policies. Where necessary, it also gives advice to member countries.

● Development Study

Development Study supports the formulation of plans for public projects by dispatching a study team to contribute to social and economic advancement in developing countries. Reports, which are prepared based on the study results, provide partner governments with data for assessing social and economic development policies. They also offer international organizations and donor countries resources for studying the need for financial aid and technical cooperation.

● Disaster Relief

A cooperation scheme that is implemented in the case of a large-scale disaster in a foreign nation, especially a developing nation, based on the request of the affected country. It consists of personnel, material, and monetary contributions, and JICA is in charge of personnel and material support.

[E]

● Effectiveness

Effectiveness is a perspective to evaluate whether the project purpose is being achieved as initially planned and whether it can be attributed to the outputs of the project.

● Efficiency

Efficiency is a perspective in which a project is examined from the perspective of the effective use of resources; whether the achievement degree of outputs can justify (or will justify) the costs (inputs); in other words, whether there was no alternative means that could have made the same achievements at lower costs, or whether it was impossible to make greater achievements with the same costs.

● Empowerment

When independent decision-making capabilities and economic, social, legal, and political power are obtained with awareness and exercised by individuals or organizations, being able to make

decisions by themselves helps erase social inequalities.

● Evaluation Study Committee

An internal organization established by JICA in July 1981 to develop the systems and methods of evaluation.

● Ex-ante Evaluation

Ex-ante evaluation is performed when a project is requested by a partner country. It first involves a study of the project to determine its necessity as well as its conformity with the JICA Country Program. This is followed by an on-site evaluation to clarify details of the project and its expected outputs are clarified. Then, the relevance of the project is comprehensively examined and evaluated. In ex-ante evaluation, evaluation indicators are set and they are used to measure the effectiveness of the project in subsequent evaluation, from the mid-term evaluation to the ex-post evaluation.

● Experts

Experts dispatched to developing countries and international organizations carry out the formulation of development plans, research studies, instruction, extension activities, consulting and other work at a variety of locations, including government-related organizations, testing and research institutes, and academic and training institutions. Experts are classified by length of dispatch term into long-term (one year or longer) and short-term (less than one year).

● Ex-post Evaluation

Ex-post evaluation is an evaluation executed at a certain period of time after completion of a project. It is undertaken for the purpose of deriving recommendations and lessons that contribute to improving JICA Country Program and planning effective and efficient JICA projects, by focusing most notably on Impact and Sustainability among the Five Evaluation Criteria.

● External Evaluation

The evaluation of a development intervention conducted by entities and/or individuals outside the donor and implementing organizations.

[F]

● Fast Track System

A scheme that simplifies and reduces JICA's ordinary implementation processes to quickly plan and implement urgent projects, as in peace-building support and rehabilitation assistance for natural disasters. In a project approved for the system, the procedures related to project formulation, decision-making, preparation for implementation, and procurement are simplified.

● Feedback

The process of presenting findings of a monitoring and evaluation to concerned parties, so that the findings are incorporated into future policies and plans.

● Five Evaluation Criteria

The evaluation criteria advocated in "Principles for Evaluation of Development Assistance" by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) in 1991. The five criteria are Relevance, Effectiveness, Efficiency, Impact, and Sustainability.

● Follow-up Cooperation

Technical Cooperation Project designed to extend cooperation in a specific sector that has not accomplished the project purpose.

[G]

● Gender

Social and sexual distinction formed by a set of values that a specific society shares and individuals possess.

● Gender Mainstreaming

Integrating gender aspects into development processes allows gender equality to be integrated in all policies and programs, and then both men and women can participate in decision-making processes with relation to all development issues.

● Good Practice

Good implementation cases that can be role-models for others.

● Grant Aid

Grant aid is financial assistance without the obligation of repayment, particularly directed to the least developing countries, whereas "Loan assistance" is a government loan with a long repayment period. The aim is to support economic and social development for Basic Human Needs, such as health care, water supply, education, HIV/AIDS, children's health, environment, population, and construction of basic infrastructure, which serve as the basis for the socioeconomic development of a country.

[H]

● Heavily Indebted Poverty Countries (HIPC)

Developing countries that were defined as the poorest and most heavily indebted by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank in 1996. According to the standard of a 1993 per-capita GNP of US\$695 or lower, with a cumulative debt in value terms of at least 2.2 times the scale of exports or at least 80% the amount of GNP, 42 countries are currently assigned HIPC status.

● Human Security

Human Security means focusing on individual people and building societies in which everyone can live with dignity by protecting and empowering individuals and communities that are exposed to actual or potential threats.

A practical approach to human security involves two general strategies: protection and empowerment. Protection shields people from acute threats of fear, such as conflicts, terrorism, crime, human rights violations, displacement, disease epidemics, environmental destruction, economic crises, and natural disasters; and from want, such as poverty, hunger and lack of educational and health services. Empowerment enables people to develop their abilities to make choices and take action on their own behalf so that they will be able to cope with these threats.

[I]

● Impact

Impact refers to positive and negative, primary and secondary long-term effects produced by a project, directly or indirectly, intended or unintended.

● Important Assumptions

"Important assumptions" are factors or risks that cannot be controlled by a project but may affect the progress of the project or the achievement of the goal. It is an element of logical framework (PDM), subject to periodical monitoring.

● In-country Training

A type of training implemented within a developing country in order to extend the knowledge and skills within the country. In most cases, the personnel who received a technical transfer play the central role in its implementation.

● Indicator

"Indicator" is a quantitative or qualitative variable that provides a simple and reliable means to measure achievement of or a change made by a project. A logical framework (PDM) should also include the initially targeted value of each indicator.

● Input

One of the components of logical framework (PDM), "input" refers

to the financial, human, and material resources used to implement a project.

● Internal Evaluation

Evaluation of a project conducted by JICA within the project management process.

[J]

● Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC)

A special governmental corporation founded through the merger of the Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund (OECF) and the Export-Import Bank of Japan in October 1999 in order to support the implementation of ODA through yen loans and the trade and investment of Japanese companies. The yen loans division is scheduled to be merged with JICA in fiscal 2008.

● Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV)

The Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers Program promotes and fosters volunteer activities by the youth of Japan who wish to work with local communities in developing countries and contribute to the economic and social development of the region to which they are dispatched.

● JICA Country Program

The JICA Country Program is a document formulated by JICA that presents JICA's direction on medium-term to long-term cooperation to the target country, to be implemented within the framework of country-specific aid policy. It encompasses development goals, development issues, project plans, and points to consider when implementing aid. It also provides a rolling plan for each development issue, covering a period of three to five years.

● JICA Program

A strategic framework that consists of a set of projects to assist a developing country in achieving mid- and long-term specific development goals (cooperation goals and appropriate cooperation scenario to achieve those goals). In contrast, "Program-based approach," which is a form of donor intervention at the multi-level, refers to cooperation implemented based on a principle of providing well-coordinated assistance to development programs of the partner country.

● JICA Partnership Program with NGOs, Local Governments and Institutes

This program is concerned with providing cooperation in areas of social development involving a small-scale but detailed response and intellectual support with Japanese NGOs, local government authorities, universities, and private companies possessing practical experiences in these areas. Currently this program is conducted as part of the JICA Partnership Program.

● Joint Evaluation

An evaluation carried out together with relevant organizations in the partner country or with other donors.

[L]

● Lessons Learned

Generalizations based on evaluation experiences with projects, programs, or policies that abstract from the specific circumstances to broader situations. Frequently, lessons highlight strengths or weaknesses in preparation, design, and implementation that affect performance, outcome, and impact.

● Loan Assistance (Yen Loan)

The term is paired with grant aid and refers to a government loan with a long repayment period and a low-interest rate for relatively large-scale projects that support socioeconomic development in developing countries. Since JBIC provides yen-based loans after examining projects, it is also known as yen loan.

● Local Cost

Of the funds necessary for the implementation of projects, local cost refers to the costs procured in partner countries in local currency, such as budget for local remuneration for construction and procurement of equipment. When a project is jointly implemented, it refers to costs that should be borne by the partner country (costs for land acquisition, facility construction, facility maintenance, and project management).

● Logical Framework

"Logical Framework" identifies the project's main elements (input, output, purpose, etc.) and their cause-effect relationships, and the assumptions or risks that may influence success and failure. It thus facilitates planning, execution, and evaluation. A similar framework is also applied to PDM. See "Project Design Matrix" (PDM)

● Logic Model

Logical presentation of processes and relations that lead to outcomes in a project or program. The model logically shows goals, outputs, and inputs as well as their cause-effect relations, indicators, and important assumptions.

[M]

● Means of Verification

Means of verification refers to information sources and survey methods used to measure the achievement of a project. One of the elements of logical framework (PDM).

● Meta-evaluation

Meta-evaluation refers to analysis of a series of evaluation results. It also examines the quality of evaluation and the performance of the evaluators, as the "evaluation of evaluation."

● Mid-term Evaluation

Refers to an evaluation conducted at the mid-term of a project, examining points such as the efficiency and relevance of the project. It provides information for deciding whether or not the initial planning needs to be revised.

● Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

The eight "goals" to be ensured by 2015, announced at the United Nations Millennium Summit in 2000; (1) Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger, (2) Achieve Universal Primary Education, (3) Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women, (4) Reduce Child Mortality, (5) Improve Maternal Health, (6) Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria and Other Diseases, (7) Ensure Environmental Sustainability, and (8) Develop a Global Partnership for Development.

● Monitoring

A continuing function that uses a systematic collection of data on specified indicators to provide management and the main stakeholders of an ongoing development project with indications of the extent of progress in the use of all allocated funds.

[N]

● NGO

Non Governmental Organization: Non profit-making organizations in non-governmental or private sectors

● NGO-JICA Council

Consultative organization to promote partnership between NGOs and JICA.

● NGO-JICA Evaluation Subcommittee

This organization, which is subordinate to the NGO-JICA Council, conducts interactive study on evaluation and development of evaluation methods.

[O]

● **ODA**

Official Development Assistance: Economic assistance provided by governmental organizations in developed nations to developing nations. It is divided into two categories; (1) bilateral assistance such as grant, loan, compensation, and technical cooperation, and (2) multilateral assistance where donors provide funds or contributions via international organizations.

● **Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)**

The OECD aims to maximize the member countries' economic growth, expanding trade, and helping nonmember countries develop more rapidly through exchange of economic data and creation of unified policies. The OECD has three major councils: Economic Policy Committee (EPC), Trade and Development Board (TDB), and Development Assistance Committee (DAC).

● **Outcome**

It refers to short-, medium-, and long-term effects achieved by the outputs of a project. Long-term effect is called "impact" in some organizations.

● **Output**

It refers to the services and results produced by the implementation of a project. In other words, it refers to the changes brought by the project including those related to the accomplishment of outcome. One of the elements of Logical Framework (PDM).

● **Overall Goal**

The overall goal refers to the indirect and long-term impact defined at the project-planning stage. One of the elements of logical framework (PDM).

● **Overseas Training**

It refers to "In-country Training" and "Third-country Training". See also "In-country Training" and "Third-country Training".

[P]

● **Participatory Evaluation**

An evaluation in which representatives of donors, implementing agencies, and stakeholders (including beneficiaries) work together to evaluate all stages of a project; plan a study, implement it and analyze study results.

● **Partnership Program**

A program under which Japan and a developing country, as an emerging donor, jointly provide assistance to another developing country on equal terms, including cost sharing.

● **Peace-building**

Comprehensive approaches to achieve peace, consisting of military action, political action (including PKO, preventive diplomacy, armament limitation and reconciliation, etc.), and development assistance. JICA takes care of development assistance, working in the field of reconciliation, governance support, security, rehabilitation of social infrastructure, economic recovery, support for the socially vulnerable, and humanitarian emergency relief.

● **Performance**

This information shows the achievement degree of project purpose and overall goal, output status, input situations, etc., in comparison to the achievement targets set in the planning stage.

● **Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)**

An independently prepared report that the 1999 World Bank and International Monetary Fund (IMF) Development Committee required of heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC) hoping for debt reductions, for the purpose of approving or disapproving debt reduction. Special attention to poverty countermeasures is required in preparing the paper.

● **Preconditions**

An element of logical framework (PDM), "preconditions" refers to the requirements that must be satisfied before implementing a project.

● **Primary Health Care (PHC)**

An approach to health care in which diagnosis, treatment, and efforts to raise health standards are handled integrally on the local level. Available to all members of local communities, PHC aims to establish affordable and accessible systems of medical care. PHC is composed of eight elements: (1) health education, (2) provision of food and improvement of nutrition (3) supply of safe water and hygiene management, (4) maternal and child health (including family planning), (5) preventative vaccines, (6) prevention and control of epidemic illness prevailing in regions, (7) appropriate treatment of general illnesses and injuries, and (8) supply of essential drugs.

● **Project Design Matrix (PDM)**

PDM is the term used in the PCM method, describing the logical framework of a project to facilitate planning, monitoring, and evaluation. It is composed of elements such as narrative summary, indicators, methods to acquire data, external factors, input, and preconditions.

● **Project Purpose**

The project purpose is the target expected to be achieved by the completion of a project. One of the elements of logical framework (PDM).

● **Project-type Technical Cooperation**

A type of technical cooperation under which three kinds of aid schemes (dispatch of Japanese experts, acceptance of trainees, and provision of equipment) are integrated and implemented as a program. It has been integrated into Technical Cooperation Projects since fiscal 2002.

● **Provision of Equipment**

The provision of equipment needed generally for technical transfer. JICA provides the necessary equipment as a part of technical cooperation toward the effective implementation of the various types of Technical Cooperation Projects.

[R]

● **Recommendations**

Specific measures, suggestions and advice obtained from evaluation results aimed at enhancing the effectiveness, quality, or efficiency of the project concerned; redesigning the objectives; and/or the reallocation of resources.

● **Relevance**

Relevance, one of the Five Evaluation Criteria, refers to the extent to which the objectives of a development intervention are consistent with beneficiaries' requirements, country needs, global priorities, and partners' and donors' policies. In addition, it examines appropriateness of strategy or approaches taken by a project, as well as whether it has a legitimacy to be implemented through ODA.

● **Results-based Management**

A management strategy focusing on performance and achievement of outputs, outcomes, and impacts.

[S]

● **Secondary Evaluation**

Evaluation performed on an evaluation performed by another person (primary evaluation). It is also called meta-evaluation since it is an evaluation of an evaluation to verify the quality of primary evaluation. See also "Meta-evaluation"

● Senior Advisor

An expert who belongs to JICA. Overseas, they work as high-level advisors, project leaders, and general experts, while in Japan, they conduct various kinds of research, offer advice on research, train would-be experts, and instruct in technical training for participants overseas.

● South-South Cooperation

Mutual economic development among developing countries through regional cooperation. Since the capital-intensive, knowledge-intensive technology of the more developed countries often fails to meet the needs and the situations of developing countries, cooperation among developing countries through institutions such as the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) has been encouraged.

● Sustainability

One of the Five Evaluation Criteria. It refers to the continuation of benefits of a project after the project assistance is completed.

[T]

● Target Group

The specific individuals or organizations for whose benefit the development intervention is undertaken.

● Technical Cooperation Project

One of JICA's cooperation schemes launched in 2002. This scheme allows flexibility in terms of project period, scale, and components (e.g. dispatch of experts, acceptance of trainees, and provision of equipment). It is defined as "development aid to achieve a certain output within a certain period under the cause-effect relation among input, output and activities," including Project-type Technical Cooperation and team dispatch of experts.

● Technology Transfer

Organizations and individuals possessing specific skills transfer them to other organizations and individuals through education and training, and then strive to ensure that they take root and spread. In the case of international cooperation, production and managerial skills required for further development in developing countries are transferred from developed countries or companies.

● Terminal Evaluation

Terminal evaluation is performed right before completion of a project, focusing on the achievement of project purpose, its efficiency, and sustainability. Based upon the results of the evaluation, JICA determines whether it is appropriate to complete the project or necessary to extend follow-up cooperation.

● Thematic Guidelines

JICA's past experience and knowledge in relation to important points in implementing its activities and direction of cooperation are systematically compiled into the guidelines after analyzing situations, aid trends, approaches, and methods with regard to major development issues.

● Thematic Evaluation

Focusing on the themes of specific sectors, major issues (such as environment, poverty, and gender) and project schemes, a bundle of relevant projects are evaluated. The results of evaluation are reflected in establishing related development policies and the formation of related projects.

● Third-country Experts

Technical experts of developing countries dispatched to another developing country as south-south cooperation. Third-country experts are expected to transfer their techniques more effectively, making the most of the similarity of their environment, technical level, language and cultural aspects.

● Third-country Training

A type of training implemented by JICA aimed at enabling a partner country that was subjected to technical transfer from Japan to hand on the knowledge and techniques it has acquired to neighboring countries. The host country invites trainees from neighboring countries with similar natural, social, or cultural environments individually or in groups to be trained in the appropriate technique in accordance with each country's local circumstances. It has been integrated into Technical Cooperation Projects since fiscal 2002.

● Training in Japan

One of the forms of the "Acceptance of Technical Training Participants" conducted in Japan.

[V]

● Volunteer Program

In this report, it refers to Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, Senior Volunteers, Japan Overseas Development Youth Volunteers, and Senior Volunteer for Overseas Japanese Communities.

Abbreviation

BHN: See "Basic Human Needs"

CD: See "Capacity Development"

CIDA: Canadian International Development Agency

DAC: See "Development Assistance Committee"

DFID: UK Department for International Development

HIPCs: See "Heavily Indebted Poverty Countries"

IMF: International Monetary Fund

JBIC: See "Japan Bank for International Cooperation"

JOCV: See "Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers"

MDGs: See "Millennium Development Goals"

OECD: See "Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development"

PDM: See "Project Design Matrix"

PRSP: See "Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper"

UNDP: United Nations Development Programme

USAID: U.S. Agency for International Development

WBI: World Bank Institute

WHO: World Health Organization

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Shinjuku Maynds Tower, 1-1, Yoyogi 2-chome, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 151-8558, Japan

Tel: +81-3-5352-5683

Fax: +81-3-5352-5490

<http://www.jica.go.jp/>

E-mail: pctepc@jica.go.jp

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