

List of Evaluations of Individual Projects in Fiscal 2006

Country/Area	Project Name	Cooperation Scheme
● Ex-ante Evaluation (104 Projects)		
Asia		
Armenia	The Study for Improvement of Rural Water Supply and Sewage Systems	Development Study
India	Reproductive Health Project in the State of Madhya Pradesh (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
India	Conservation and Wise-use of Natural Resources of Chilika Lagoon through Community Participation	Technical Cooperation Project
India	The Study on Diversified Agriculture for Enhanced Farm Income in the State of Himachal Pradesh	Development Study
Indonesia	The Institutional Revitalization Project for Flood Management in JABODETABEK	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Sulawesi Capacity Development Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Beef Cattle Development Project Utilizing Local Resources in the Eastern Part of Indonesia	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Tuberculosis Control Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Project for Improvement of District Health Management Capacity in South Sulawesi Province	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Project on Ensuring Maternal and Child Health Service with MCH Handbook Phase 2	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	The Study on Natural Disaster Management	Development Study
Indonesia	Study on Regional Water Supply Development Plan for Greater Yogyakarta	Development Study
Indonesia	Study on Arterial Road Network Development Plan for Sulawesi Island	Development Study
Kazakhstan	Master Plan Study on Integrated Regional Development for Mangistau Oblast	Development Study
Cambodia	Battambang Rural Area Nurturing and Development (BRAND)	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	The Project for Traffic Improvement in Phnom Penh City	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	Capacity Building for Water Supply System (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	The Project for Improving Maternal and Child Health Service in Rural Areas	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	Improvement of Local Government Administration	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	Basin-wide Basic Irrigation and Drainage Master Plan Study	Development Study
Sri Lanka	Project on Rural Livelihood Improvement in Hambantota District (SouthCAP)	Technical Cooperation Project
Sri Lanka	Increasing the Capacity of Integrated Management in Irrigated Agriculture in Dry Zone	Technical Cooperation Project
Sri Lanka	Capacity Upgrading Project for the National Solid Waste Management Support Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	Automotive Human Resource Development Project for Supporting Industries	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	Project on Capacity Development in Disaster Management	Technical Cooperation Project
China	The Model Project for Water-saving Irrigation of Environmental Conservation Type in Grassland	Technical Cooperation Project
China	Project for Surveillance and Control for Vaccine-Preventable Diseases	Technical Cooperation Project
China	Project on Scientific and Technological Capacity Building for Work Safety	Technical Cooperation Project
China	The Project on Eco-environment Rehabilitation and Poverty Reduction in Yanmenguan Region, Shanxi Province	Technical Cooperation Project
China	The Project for Protection of Natural Grassland and Nomad Settlement Model in Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	Technical Cooperation Project
China	The Study on Vegetation Rehabilitation Model Program for Sand Storm Prevention around the Capital Beijing	Development Study
Pakistan	EPI/Polio Control Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Pakistan	Highway Research and Training Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Bangladesh	Solid Waste Management Project in Dhaka City	Technical Cooperation Project
Bangladesh	Poultry Technology Development and Dissemination Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Bangladesh	The Study on Potential Subsector Growth for Export Diversification	Development Study
Philippines	Improvement of Quality Management for Highway and Bridge Construction and Maintenance	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippines	Comprehensive Outreach and Fish Breeding Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippines	The Study on Comprehensive Flood Mitigation for Captive Lowland Area	Development Study
Philippines	Urgent Development Study for Socio-Economic Rehabilitation and Development of Conflict-Affected Areas	Development Study
Viet Nam	Strengthening the Capacity of ITSS Education at Hanoi University of Technology	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Project of Human Resources Development for Water Sector in the Middle Region	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	The Project for Traffic Safety Human Resource Development in Hanoi	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Implementation Support for 3R INITIATIVE of Hanoi City for Cyclical Society	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Technical Assistance for the Legal and Judicial System Reform	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Enhancing Capacity of Vietnamese Academy of Science and Technology in Water Environment Protection (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	The Study on National Energy Master Plan	Development Study
Viet Nam	The Study on Groundwater Resources Development in Southern Coast	Development Study
Viet Nam	The Study for Roadside Stations Master Plan	Development Study
Viet Nam	Master Plan Study on Improvement of Rural Living Conditions in North-western Mountainous Region	Development Study
Myanmar	The Project on Rural Water Supply Technology in the Central Dry Zone	Technical Cooperation Project
Mongolia	Support for the Development of Comprehensive Crop-Livestock Management Model	Technical Cooperation Project
Mongolia	The Study on City Master Plan and Urban Development Program of Ulaanbaatar City	Development Study
Laos	Rice Seed Multiplication and Distribution System Improvement Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Laos	Capacity Development for Sector-wide Coordination in Health	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
Iran	Establishment of Emergency Response Plan for the First 72 hours after an earthquake	Technical Cooperation Project
Iran	Project for Strengthening TVT (Technical & Vocational Training) Management Skills in TVTO	Technical Cooperation Project
Iran	Kerman Province Ghanate Emergency Recovery Support Study	Development Study
Egypt	The Project for Improvement of Management Capacity of Operation and Maintenance for SHAPWASCO	Technical Cooperation Project
Egypt	The Strategic Urban Development Master Plan Study for a Sustainable Development of the Greater Cairo Region	Development Study
Saudi Arabia	Master Plan Study for Energy Conservation in the Power Sector	Development Study
Syria	The Study on Sewerage System Development	Development Study
Tunisia	The Study on Integrated Basin Management Focused on Flood Control in Mejerda River	Development Study
Turkey	Improvement of Livelihood for Small-Scale Farmers in Eastern Black Sea Region	Technical Cooperation Project
Turkey	The Study on Integrated Urban Transportation Master Plan for the Istanbul Metropolitan Area	Development Study
Morocco	The Study on the Integrated Water Resources Management Plan in the Haouz Plain	Development Study
Jordan	Project for Strengthening the Capacity of Training Management of Vocational Training Corporation	Technical Cooperation Project
Africa		
Uganda	Instructors and Managers Training for Vocational Education & Training	Technical Cooperation Project
Ethiopia	Capacity Development Project on Bridge Management	Technical Cooperation Project

Country/Area	Project Name	Cooperation Scheme
Ethiopia	Participatory Forest Management Project in Belete-Gera RPFA (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Ghana	Capacity Development of Government Administration	Technical Cooperation Project
Ghana	The Project on Human Resource Development for disseminating PV systems	Technical Cooperation Project
Gabon	The Study on Master Plan of Integrated Development of Small-scale Fishery and Inland Aquaculture	Development Study
Kenya	The Project for Strengthening of People Empowerment against HIV/AIDS	Technical Cooperation Project
Kenya	Blood Safety Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Zambia	Food Crop Diversification Support Project for Enhancement of Food Security	Technical Cooperation Project
Zambia	Capacity Development for Provision of Decentralized Services	Technical Cooperation Project
Senegal	Project on the Safe Water and the Support on Community Activities (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Tanzania	Formulation and Training of the Guideline of the DADP on Irrigation Scheme Development	Technical Cooperation Project
Tanzania	Technical Cooperation for Supporting Service Delivery Systems of Irrigated Agriculture	Technical Cooperation Project
Tanzania	Urban Transport Policy and System Development Master Plan for the City of Dar es Salaam	Development Study
Niger	Malaria Control Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Brundi	Emergency Study on Urban Transportation in Bujumbura	Development Study
Benin	The Study on the Promotion of Inland Aquaculture for Rural Development	Development Study
Madagascar	Project for Improvement of Maternal Newborn and Child Health Service	Technical Cooperation Project
Malawi	The Project for Piloting the Implementation of the National Education Development Plan	Technical Cooperation Project
Malawi	The Study on the Capacity Building of Smallholder Farmers for the Management of Irrigation Schemes	Development Study
Mauritania	Formulation of Geographic Data Base of Nonakchott	Development Study
Mozambique	Integrated Agricultural Development Project for Family Sector Farmers in Chokwe Irrigation Scheme	Technical Cooperation Project
Mozambique	Upgrading of Cuamba-Nampula Road	Development Study
Latin America		
Cuba	Reinforcement of Certificated Seed Production and Extension System in Popular Rice	Technical Cooperation Project
Guatemala	Project for Capacity Development of the Tourism Self-Management Committees	Technical Cooperation Project
Guatemala	Establishment of Mechanism for Agricultural Technology Diffusion and Application to Improve Living Condition of Indigenous and Non-indigenous Small-scale Farmers of Occidental Altiplano	Technical Cooperation Project
Costa Rica	Reinforcement of the Integral System of Rehabilitation with Community Participation in Brunca Region, with focus on Human Security	Technical Cooperation Project
Colombia	The Study on Sustainable Water Supply for Bogota City and its Surrounding Area Based on the Integrated Water Resources Management	Development Study
Jamaica	Capacity Building for the Maintenance of Water Supply Facilities	Technical Cooperation Project
Panama	Project for Participatory Community Development and Integrated Management of the Alhajuela Lake Subwatershed	Technical Cooperation Project
Panama	The Project for Improvement of Solid Waste Management for the Municipality of Panama	Technical Cooperation Project
Paraguay	Project of Strengthening of Paraguayan Quality and Productivity Center (CEPPROCAL)	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	The Project for Capacity Development on Non Revenue Water Control for Sanitation Company of the State of Sao Paulo (SABESP)	Technical Cooperation Project
Mexico	The Project on Technology Transfer for Supporting Industry (Stamping Technology)	Technical Cooperation Project
Central America	Project on Capacity Development for Disaster Risk Management in Central America "BOSAI"	Technical Cooperation Project
Europe		
Ukraine	Ukraine-Japan Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Montenegro	The Study for Establishment of Geographic Information	Development Study

● Mid-term Evaluation (49 projects)

Asia		
Indonesia	Gunung Halimun Salak National Park Management	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Local Educational Administration Improvement Program	Technical Cooperation Project
Uzbekistan	Nursing Education Improvement Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	Cambodia-Japan Cooperation Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	Capacity and Institutional Building of the Electric Sector	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	The Project for Human Resource Development of Co-medicals	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	National Tuberculosis Control Project (Phase2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Kyrgyz	IT Human Resource Development (National IT Center)	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	HIV/AIDS Regional Coordination Center Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	The Development of Environmental and Emission Standards of VOCs	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	The Project on Technical Strengthening of National Institute of Metrology (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	Project on the Diploma Course in Dermatology	Technical Cooperation Project
Nepal	Community-based Alternative Schooling Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Nepal	Agricultural Training and Extension Improvement Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Bangladesh	Strengthening Primary Teacher Training on Science and Mathematics	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippines	Support of Training about New CNS/ATM	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippines	Project for Enhancement of Community-based Forest Management Program (CBFMP)	Technical Cooperation Project
Bhutan	Agriculture Research and Extension Support Project in Lhunse and Mongar	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Improvement of Port Management System	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Project for Rehabilitation of Natural Forest in Degraded Watershed Area in the North of Vietnam	Technical Cooperation Project
Mongolia	Development of Human Capacity for Weather Forecasting and Data Analysis	Technical Cooperation Project
Mongolia	Establishment of Tax Administration Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Laos	Assistance for Promotion of Lao Electric Power Technical Standard	Technical Cooperation Project
Laos	Forest Management and Community Support Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
Afghanistan	JICA Support Programme for Reintegration and Community Development in Kandahar	Technical Cooperation Project
Afghanistan	Medical Education Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Afghanistan	Project on Basic Vocational Training	Technical Cooperation Project
Algeria	Capacity Development of Environmental Administration	Technical Cooperation Project
Yemen	Broadening Regional Initiative for Developing Girls' Education Program (BRIDGE)	Technical Cooperation Project

Country/Area	Project Name	Cooperation Scheme
Syria	Capacity Development of Environmental Monitoring at Directorates for Environmental Affairs	Technical Cooperation Project
Palestine	Project for Improving Reproductive Health with a Special Focus on Maternal and Child Health	Technical Cooperation Project
Jordan	Capacity Development Project for Non Revenue Water Reduction	Technical Cooperation Project
Africa		
Uganda	Teacher Development and Management System in Secondly Science	Technical Cooperation Project
Ethiopia	Project for Strengthening Farmer Support System through Farmers Research Group Activity	Technical Cooperation Project
Ghana	Support for Guinea Worm Eradication Program	Technical Cooperation Project
Ghana	West African Center for International Parasite Control Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Kenya	Project for the Improvement of Health Service with a focus on Safe Motherhood in the Kisii and Kericho Districts	Technical Cooperation Project
Kenya	Improvement of Environmental Management Capacity in Nakuru City	Technical Cooperation Project
Kenya	Intensified Social Forestry Project in Semi-Arid Area	Technical Cooperation Project
Malawi	The Project for Strengthening of Mathematics and Science in Secondary Education through In-service Training	Technical Cooperation Project
Latin America		
EL Salvador	The Vector Control of Chagas Disease	Technical Cooperation Project
EL Salvador	Enhancement of Technology for the Construction of Popular Earthquake Resistant Housing	Technical Cooperation Project
Guatemala	Project for Child Health in Department of Quetzaltenango	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	Community Police of Public Security	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	The Healthy Municipality Project in the Northeast Brazil	Technical Cooperation Project
Honduras	The Vector Control of Chagas Disease	Technical Cooperation Project
Mexico	Strengthening of Air Monitoring Program	Technical Cooperation Project
Oceania		
Fiji	In-service Training of Community Health Nurses	Technical Cooperation Project
Europe		
Poland	The Project on the Poland-Japan Energy Conservation Technology Centre	Technical Cooperation Project

● Terminal Evaluation (81 projects)

Country/Area	Project Name	Cooperation Scheme
Asia		
Armenia	Technical Educational Assistance in the System of Obstetrical Service	Technical Cooperation Project
India	Strengthening Extension System for Bivoltine Sericulture	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Human Resources Development for Local Governance (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Training of Agricultural Extension Officers on Improvement of Farm Management	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Technical Cooperation for Community Empowerment Program with Civil Society	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	The Project on Enhancement of Civilian Police Activities	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Project for the Promotion of Mass Propagation Technique of Native Tree Species for Reforestation	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	The Empowerment of Water Users Association Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	The Project on Capacity Building for Water Supply System	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	Capacity and Institutional Building of Electric Sector	Technical Cooperation Project
Cambodia	Legal and Judicial Cooperation Project (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	The Third Country Trading on Acid Deposition Problems	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	The Project on the Strengthening of Anti-Corruption Capacity	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	Asia-Pacific Development Centre on Disability	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	The Project of the Japan-Thailand Technical Cooperation on Animal Disease Control in Thailand and Neighboring Countries	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	Appropriate Technology for Reduction of Agrochemical in Northern Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
China	Human Resource Development of Rehabilitation Professionals	Technical Cooperation Project
China	The Japan-China Cooperation Science and Technology Center for Forest Tree Improvement Project	Technical Cooperation Project
China	Research and Development Center Project on Sustainable Agricultural Technology	Technical Cooperation Project
China	Improvement of Environmental Protection Technology for Metallurgical Combustion	Technical Cooperation Project
Pakistan	Punjab Literacy Promotion Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Pakistan	Improvement of Public Administration for Local Government in Punjab	Technical Cooperation Project
Pakistan	Balancing and Modernization of Workshop Facilities at PITAC, Lahore	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippines	Philippine Coast Guard Human Resource Development	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippines	Gender Responsive Employability (Wage & Self) and Training	Technical Cooperation Project
Philippines	Quality Tuberculosis Control Programme	Technical Cooperation Project
Bhutan	Local Governance and Decentralization Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Bhutan	Support to the Bhutan Broadcasting Service	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Enhancing Capacity of Vietnamese Academy of Science and Technology in Water Environment Protection	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Forest Fire Rehabilitation Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Viet Nam	Japanese Technical Cooperation in the Legal and Judicial Field (Phase 3)	Technical Cooperation Project
Malaysia	Human Resource Development and Improvement in Tax Administration	Technical Cooperation Project
Malaysia	Technical Cooperation Programme for Bornean Biodiversity and Ecosystems Conservation in Sabah	Technical Cooperation Project
Myanmar	Strengthening the Capacity of Central Statistical Organization	Technical Cooperation Project
Myanmar	Community Forestry Training and Extension Project in Dry Zone	Technical Cooperation Project
Mongolia	Mongolia-Japan Human Resources Development Cooperation Center Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Laos	Capacity Development of Water Supply System	Technical Cooperation Project
Laos	The Project on Riverbank Protection Works	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
Afghanistan	Strengthening of Non-Formal Education	Technical Cooperation Project
Iran	The Energy Management Training Center Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Egypt	The Water Management Improvement Project in the Nile Delta	Technical Cooperation Project
Saudi Arabia	Technical Education Development and Training Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Syria	The Establishment of the Water Resources Information Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Syria	Project for Capacity Building of Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Al Baath University	Technical Cooperation Project
Turkey	Technical Development of Sustainable Seed Production for Black Sea Turbot	Technical Cooperation Project

Country/Area	Project Name	Cooperation Scheme
Africa		
Ethiopia	Participatory Forest Management Project in Belete-Gera Regional Forest Priority Area	Technical Cooperation Project
Eritrea	Basic Training for Reintegration of Demobilized Soldiers	Technical Cooperation Project
Ghana	Project for Promotion of Farmers' Participation in Irrigation Management (FAPIM)	Technical Cooperation Project
Kenya	Third Country Training Programme on Blood Safety	Technical Cooperation Project
Kenya	African Institute for Capacity Development (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Zambia	Project for Participatory Village Development in Isolated Areas	Technical Cooperation Project
Zambia	Lusaka District Primary Health Care Project (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Senegal	Project for the Development of Human Resources in Health	Technical Cooperation Project
Tanzania	HIV/AIDS Project in Ngerengere Division and Mlali Division	Technical Cooperation Project
Tanzania	Strengthening of National Bureau of Statistics in Data Providing Service	Technical Cooperation Project
Tanzania	Kilimanjaro Agricultural Training Centre (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Niger	School For All	Technical Cooperation Project
Latin America		
Argentina	Project to Intensify Ozone Layer Studies in South America	Technical Cooperation Project
Argentina	Natural Environment Conservation Project in Iguazu Region	Technical Cooperation Project
Ecuador	Project on Improvement of Vocational Training	Technical Cooperation Project
Ecuador	Project for Enhancement of the Volcano Monitoring Capacity	Technical Cooperation Project
EL Salvador	Nursing Education for Central America and the Caribbean	Technical Cooperation Project
Chile	Project on Institutionalization of Mine Pollution Control	Technical Cooperation Project
Trinidad and Tobago	The Project for Promotion of Sustainable Marine Fisheries Resource Utilisation	Technical Cooperation Project
Nicaragua	Rural Community Development Project for Vulnerability Reduction against Natural Disasters at Municipality of Villa Nueva	Technical Cooperation Project
Panama	Water Quality Monitoring Technique	Technical Cooperation Project
Panama	The Sustainable Agricultural Training and Extension Project in Rural Areas	Technical Cooperation Project
Paraguay	Diversification of Beekeeping (Extension and upgrade of Propolis, Pollen)	Technical Cooperation Project
Paraguay	Control and Improvement of Water Quality	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	The Project for Forest Conservation and Environmental Education in the Eastern Amazon	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	Technology Development for Revegetation and Utilization of Degraded Areas in the Semi-arid Region of the Northeastern Brazil	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	International Training Course on Manufacturing Automation System	Technical Cooperation Project
Bolivia	The Project for Strengthening Regional Health Network of Santa Cruz Prefecture	Technical Cooperation Project
Bolivia	The Mining Environmental Research Center Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Honduras	Project for the Promotion of Self-management Enterprises of Women in Rural Area	Technical Cooperation Project
Mexico	The Project for the Improvement of Regional Veterinary Diagnostic Services in the Jalisco State	Technical Cooperation Project
Oceania		
Papua New Guinea	The Integrated Community Development Project for the Settlement Areas in National Capital District	Technical Cooperation Project
Palau	Palau International Coral Reef Center Strengthening Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Europe		
Serbia and Montenegro	Small and Medium Enterprises Supporting-Agency Reinforcement Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Bulgaria	Project on Development of Business Management Skills Training Center for Small and Medium Sized Enterprises Managers	Technical Cooperation Project
Romania	The Project on the Reduction of Seismic Risk for Buildings and Structures	Technical Cooperation Project

● Ex-post Evaluation (25 projects)

Asia		
Indonesia	The Mangrove Information Center Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Indonesia	Project on Supporting Industries Development For Casting Technology	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	Pasture Seed Production Development Project in North-east Thailand	Technical Cooperation Project
Thailand	Project for Strengthening of National Institute of Health Capabilities for Research and Development AIDS Emerging Infectious Diseases	Technical Cooperation Project
China	Enhancement of Agricultural Extension System Project	Technical Cooperation Project
China	The Project for the Beijing Municipal Education and Training Center for Fire Fighting and Prevention	Technical Cooperation Project
China	Research Center of Mineral Resources Exploration Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Malaysia	Japan-Malaysia Technical Institute Project (JMTI)	Technical Cooperation Project
Malaysia	The Project for the Development of Technology related to the Processing of Feed based on Agro-industrial By-products of Oil Palms Production	Technical Cooperation Project
Middle East		
Yemen	The Tuberculosis Control Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Iran	The Project of Haraz Agricultural Human Resources Development Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Tunisia	The Project for Strengthening of Reproductive Health Education	Technical Cooperation Project
Africa		
Ethiopia	Laboratory Support for Polio Eradication: LAST Polio Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Ghana	The Infectious Diseases Project at the Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research	Technical Cooperation Project
Kenya	Kenya Medical Training College Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Senegal	High-Level Technician (BTS) Training Project at the Senegal-Japan Vocational Training Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Malawi	Project for Development of Groundwater in Lilongwe-Dedza	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
Malawi	Secondary School Teacher Training Facility Improvement at Domasi College of Education	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
South Africa	Project for Rural Water Supply and Provision of Sanitation in Eastern Cape	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
Mozambique	Basic Design Study on the Project for Reconstruction of the Xai-Xai Teacher Training Institute	Grant Aid (Basic Design Study)
Latin America		
Argentina	The Horticulture Development Project	Technical Cooperation Project
Argentina	The Mine Pollution Control Research Center	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	The Technological Development Project for Sustainable Agriculture in Eastern Amazon	Technical Cooperation Project
Brazil	Brazilian Amazon Forest Research Project (Phase 2)	Technical Cooperation Project
Mexico	The Agricultural Machinery Test and Evaluation Project	Technical Cooperation Project

Glossary

[A]

● Acceptance of Technical Training Participants

The Japanese government accepts leading administrators, engineers, technicians, and researchers from partner countries as trainees and conducts technical training aimed at transferring technologies and deepening their understanding of Japan. It is divided into two types; (1) a group-training course with fixed programs to which participants are invited, and (2) a country-focused training course that is designed to meet specific requests of each country.

● Accountability

Responsibility to furnish adequate and accurate explanations to citizens and the people of a partner country regarding contents of cooperation, financial affairs, and reasons behind decisions when proceeding with development aid and international cooperation activities and programs.

● Activities

"Activities" are carried out to achieve the output of a project. Each activity flow is described for every output in a logical framework (PDM).

● Advisory Committee on Evaluation

Advisory Committee on Evaluation, which was established in fiscal 2002, is composed of external experts (academics, NGOs, journalists, etc.) who are knowledgeable about development assistance and evaluation. They give advice to the Evaluation Study Committee on evaluation systems and methods. They also review the results of internal evaluations and contribute to the improvement of objectivity of the evaluation.

● Attribution

In JICA evaluation, it means to verify the causal association between observed (or expected) changes and specific aid.

[B]

● Baseline Survey

Baseline survey investigates and analyzes the characteristics of a target area prior to the implementation of a project. These surveys are necessary when setting project objectives using indicators because reference values for the determined indicators must be clarified before starting a project.

● Beneficiaries

Individuals, groups or organizations that receive the benefits of a project.

[C]

● Capacity Development (CD)

Process by which a developing country strengthens its own capacity in order to solve development issues. In contrast with capacity-building, whose aim is to build capacity from outside, capacity development refers to the endogenous process of building, strengthening, and maintaining capacity by a developing country.

● Community Empowerment Program

Support related to maternal and child health; welfare of the elderly, the disabled and children; and poverty alleviation measures are commissioned by JICA for non-governmental organizations active in the regions concerned (local NGOs). Currently this program is conducted as a part of the JICA Partnership Program.

● Contribution

In JICA evaluation, it means to verify the plausibility of the causal association between observed (or expected) changes and specific aid.

● Counterparts

Local personnel who work together with JICA experts, consultants, or Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV) sent to developing countries and who receive technical instruction directly from them.

● Country-program Evaluation

Assessing the JICA cooperation projects of a country on a cross-sector basis. The overall impact of JICA cooperation and its implementation process in a country are analyzed and recommendations and lessons for future cooperation are offered to the country. The results of evaluation are reflected in improvements in JICA Country Program and cooperation methods for the country.

[D]

● Development Assistance Committee (DAC)

The Development Assistance Committee (DAC) was formed in 1961 as a subordinate agency of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). DAC distributes aid information, adjusts aid policies, and examines the implementation of aid by member countries and their aid policies. Where necessary, it also gives advice to member countries.

● Development Study

Development Study supports the formulation of plans for public projects by dispatching a study team to contribute to social and economic advancement in developing countries. Reports, which are prepared based on the study results, provide partner governments with data for assessing social and economic development policies. They also offer international organizations and donor countries resources for studying the need for financial aid and technical cooperation.

● Disaster Relief

A cooperation scheme that is implemented in the case of a large-scale disaster in a foreign nation, especially a developing nation, based on the request of the affected country. It consists of personnel, material, and

monetary contributions, and JICA is in charge of personnel and material support.

[E]

● Effectiveness

Effectiveness is a perspective to evaluate whether the project purpose is being achieved as initially planned and whether it can be attributed to the outputs of the project.

● Efficiency

Efficiency is a perspective in which a project is examined from the perspective of the effective use of resources; whether the achievement degree of outputs can justify (or will justify) the costs (inputs); in other words, whether there was no alternative means that could have made the same achievements at lower costs, or whether it was impossible to make greater achievements with the same costs.

● Empowerment

When independent decision-making capabilities and economic, social, legal, and political power are obtained with awareness and exercised by individuals or organizations, being able to make decisions by themselves helps erase social inequalities.

● Evaluation Study Committee

An internal organization established by JICA in July 1981 to develop the systems and methods of evaluation.

● Ex-ante Evaluation

Ex-ante evaluation is performed when a project is requested by a partner country. It first involves a study of the project to determine its necessity as well as its conformity with the JICA Country Program. This is followed by an on-site evaluation to clarify details of the project and its expected outputs are clarified. Then, the relevance of the project is comprehensively examined and evaluated. In ex-ante evaluation, evaluation indicators are set and they are used to measure the effectiveness of the project in subsequent evaluation, from the mid-term evaluation to the ex-post evaluation.

● Experts

Experts dispatched to developing countries and international organizations carry out the formulation of development plans, research studies, instruction, extension activities, consulting and other work at a variety of locations, including government-related organizations, testing and research institutes, and academic and training institutions. Experts are classified by length of dispatch term into long-term (one year or longer) and short-term (less than one year).

● Ex-post Evaluation

Ex-post evaluation is an evaluation executed at a certain period of time after completion of a project. It is undertaken for the purpose of deriving recommendations and lessons that contribute to improving JICA Country Program and planning effective and efficient JICA projects, by focusing most notably on Impact and Sustainability among the Five Evaluation Criteria.

● External Evaluation

The evaluation of a development cooperation conducted by entities and/or individuals outside the donor and implementing organizations.

[F]

● Feedback

The process of presenting findings of a monitoring and evaluation to concerned parties, so that the findings are incorporated into future policies and plans.

● Five Evaluation Criteria

The evaluation criteria advocated in "Principles for Evaluation of Development Assistance" by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) in 1991. The five criteria are Relevance, Effectiveness, Efficiency, Impact, and Sustainability.

● Follow-up Cooperation

Technical Cooperation Project designed to extend cooperation in a specific sector that has not accomplished the project purpose.

[G]

● Gender

Social and sexual distinction formed by a set of values that a specific society shares and individuals possess.

● Good Practice

Good implementation cases that can be role-models for others.

● Grant Aid

Grant aid is financial assistance without the obligation of repayment particularly directed to the least developing countries, whereas "Loan assistance" is a government loan with a long repayment period. The aim is to support economic and social development for Basic Human Needs, such as health care, water supply, education, HIV/AIDS, children's health, environment, population, and construction of basic infrastructure, which serve as the basis for the socioeconomic development of a country.

[H]

● Human Security

Human Security means focusing on individual people and building societies in which everyone can live with dignity by protecting and empowering

individuals and communities that are exposed to actual or potential threats. A practical approach to human security involves two general strategies: protection and empowerment. Protection shields people from acute threats of fear, such as conflicts, terrorism, crime, human rights violations, displacement, disease epidemics, environmental destruction, economic crises, and natural disasters; and from want, such as poverty, hunger and lack of educational and health services. Empowerment enables people to develop their abilities to make choices and take action on their own behalf so that they will be able to cope with these threats.

[I]

● Impact

Impact refers to positive and negative, primary and secondary long-term effects produced by a project, directly or indirectly, intended or unintended.

● Important Assumptions

"Important assumptions" are factors or risks that cannot be controlled by a project but may affect the progress of the project or the achievement of the goal. It is an element of logical framework (PDM), subject to periodical monitoring.

● In-country Training

A type of training implemented within a developing country in order to extend the knowledge and skills within the country. In most cases, the personnel who received a technical transfer play the central role in its implementation.

● Indicator

"Indicator" is a quantitative or qualitative variable that provides a simple and reliable means to measure achievement of or a change made by a project. A logical framework (PDM) should also include the initially targeted value of each indicator.

● Input

One of the components of logical framework (PDM), "input" refers to the financial, human, and material resources used to implement a project.

● Internal Evaluation

Evaluation of a project conducted by JICA within the project management process.

[J]

● Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC)

A special governmental corporation founded through the merger of the Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund (OECF) and the Export-Import Bank of Japan in October 1999 in order to support the implementation of ODA through yen loans and the trade and investment of Japanese companies. The yen loans division is scheduled to be merged with JICA in fiscal 2008.

● Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV)

The Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers Program promotes and fosters volunteer activities by the youth of Japan who wish to work with local communities in developing countries and contribute to the economic and social development of the region to which they are dispatched.

● JICA Country Program

The JICA Country Program is a document formulated by JICA that presents JICA's direction on medium-term to long-term cooperation to the target country, to be implemented within the framework of country-specific aid policy. It encompasses development goals, development issues, project plans, and points to consider when implementing aid. It also provides a rolling plan for each development issue, covering a period of three to five years.

● JICA Program

A strategic framework that consists of a set of projects to assist a developing country in achieving mid- and long-term specific development goals (cooperation goals and appropriate cooperation scenario to achieve those goals). In contrast, "Program-based approach," which is a form of donor intervention at the multi-level, refers to cooperation implemented based on a principle of providing well-coordinated assistance to development programs of the partner country.

● JICA Partnership Program with NGOs, Local Governments and Institutes

This program is concerned with providing cooperation in areas of social development involving a small-scale but detailed response and intellectual support with Japanese NGOs, local government authorities, universities, and private companies possessing practical experiences in these areas. Currently this program is conducted as part of the JICA Partnership Program.

● Joint Evaluation

An evaluation carried out together with relevant organizations in the partner country or with other donors.

[L]

● Lessons Learned

Generalizations based on evaluation experiences with projects, programs, or policies that abstract from the specific circumstances to broader situations. Frequently, lessons highlight strengths or weaknesses in preparation, design, and implementation that affect performance, outcome, and impact.

● Loan Assistance (Yen Loan)

The term is paired with grant aid and refers to a government loan with a

long repayment period and a low-interest rate for relatively large-scale projects that support socioeconomic development in developing countries. Since JBIC provides yen-based loans after examining projects, it is also known as yen loan.

● Local Cost

Of the funds necessary for the implementation of projects, local cost refers to the costs procured in partner countries in local currency, such as budget for local remuneration for construction and procurement of equipment. When a project is jointly implemented, it refers to costs that should be borne by the partner country (costs for land acquisition, facility construction, facility maintenance, and project management).

● Logical Framework

"Logical Framework" identifies the project's main elements (input, output, purpose, etc.) and their cause-effect relationships, and the assumptions or risks that may influence success and failure. It thus facilitates planning, execution, and evaluation. A similar framework is also applied to PDM. See "Project Design Matrix" (PDM)

● Logic Model

Logical presentation of processes and relations that lead to outcomes in a project or program. The model logically shows goals, outputs, and inputs as well as their cause-effect relations, indicators, and important assumptions.

[M]

● Means of Verification

Means of verification refers to information sources and survey methods used to measure the achievement of a project. One of the elements of logical framework (PDM).

● Meta-evaluation

Meta-evaluation refers to analysis of a series of evaluation results. It also examines the quality of evaluation and the performance of the evaluators, as the "evaluation of evaluation."

● Mid-term Evaluation

Refers to an evaluation conducted at the mid-term of a project, examining points such as the efficiency and relevance of the project. It provides information for deciding whether or not the initial planning needs to be revised.

● Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

The eight "goals" to be ensured by 2015, announced at the United Nations Millennium Summit in 2000; (1) Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger, (2) Achieve Universal Primary Education, (3) Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women, (4) Reduce Child Mortality, (5) Improve Maternal Health, (6) Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria and Other Diseases, (7) Ensure Environmental Sustainability, and (8) Develop a Global Partnership for Development.

● Monitoring

A continuing function that uses a systematic collection of data on specified indicators to provide management and the main stakeholders of an ongoing development project with indications of the extent of progress in the use of all allocated funds.

[N]

● NGO

Non Governmental Organization: Non profit-making organizations in non-governmental or private sectors

● NGO-JICA Council

Consultative organization to promote partnership between NGOs and JICA.

● NGO-JICA Evaluation Subcommittee

This organization, which is subordinate to the NGO-JICA Council, conducts interactive study on evaluation and development of evaluation methods.

[O]

● ODA

Official Development Assistance: Economic assistance provided by governmental organizations in developed nations to developing nations. It is divided into two categories; (1) bilateral assistance such as grant, loan, compensation, and technical cooperation, and (2) multilateral assistance where donors provide funds or contributions via international organizations.

● Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

The OECD aims to maximize the member countries' economic growth, expanding trade, and helping nonmember countries develop more rapidly through exchange of economic data and creation of unified policies. The OECD has three major councils: Economic Policy Committee (EPC), Trade and Development Board (TDB), and Development Assistance Committee (DAC).

● Outcome

It refers to short-, medium-, and long-term effects achieved by the outputs of a project. Long-term effect is called "impact" in some organizations.

● Output

It refers to the services and results produced by the implementation of a project. In other words, it refers to the changes brought by the project including those related to the accomplishment of outcome. One of the elements of Logical Framework (PDM).

● Overall Goal

The overall goal refers to the indirect and long-term impact defined at the project-planning stage. One of the elements of logical framework (PDM).

● Overseas Training

It refers to "In-country Training" and "Third-country Training". See also "In-country Training" and "Third-country Training".

[P]

● Participatory Evaluation

An evaluation in which representatives of donors, implementing agencies, and stakeholders (including beneficiaries) work together to evaluate all stages of a project; plan a study, implement it and analyze study results.

● Performance

This information shows the achievement degree of project purpose and overall goal, output status, input situations, etc., in comparison to the achievement targets set in the planning stage.

● Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)

An independently prepared report that the 1999 World Bank and International Monetary Fund (IMF) Development Committee required of heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC) hoping for debt reductions, for the purpose of approving or disapproving debt reduction. Special attention to poverty countermeasures is required in preparing the paper.

● Preconditions

An element of logical framework (PDM), "preconditions" refers to the requirements that must be satisfied before implementing a project.

● Primary Health Care (PHC)

An approach to health care in which diagnosis, treatment, and efforts to raise health standards are handled integrally on the local level. Available to all members of local communities, PHC aims to establish affordable and accessible systems of medical care. PHC is composed of eight elements: (1) health education, (2) provision of food and improvement of nutrition (3) supply of safe water and hygiene management, (4) maternal and child health (including family planning), (5) preventative vaccines, (6) prevention and control of epidemic illness prevailing in regions, (7) appropriate treatment of general illnesses and injuries, and (8) supply of essential drugs.

● Project Design Matrix (PDM)

PDM is the term used in the PCM method, describing the logical framework of a project to facilitate planning, monitoring, and evaluation. It is composed of elements such as narrative summary, indicators, methods to acquire data, external factors, input, and preconditions.

● Project Purpose

The project purpose is the target expected to be achieved by the completion of a project. One of the elements of logical framework (PDM).

● Project-type Technical Cooperation

A type of technical cooperation under which three kinds of aid schemes (dispatch of Japanese experts, acceptance of trainees, and provision of equipment) are integrated and implemented as a program. It has been integrated into Technical Cooperation Projects since fiscal 2002.

● Provision of Equipment

The provision of equipment needed generally for technical transfer. JICA provides the necessary equipment as part of technical cooperation toward the effective implementation of the various types of Technical Cooperation Projects.

[R]

● Recommendations

Specific measures, suggestions and advice obtained from evaluation results aimed at enhancing the effectiveness, quality, or efficiency of the project concerned; redesigning the objectives; and/or the reallocation of resources.

● Relevance

Relevance, one of the Five Evaluation Criteria, refers to the extent to which the objectives of a development intervention are consistent with beneficiaries' requirements, country needs, global priorities, and partners' and donors' policies. In addition, it examines appropriateness of strategy or approaches taken by a project, as well as whether it has a legitimacy to be implemented through ODA.

● Results-based Management

A management strategy focusing on performance and achievement of outputs, outcomes, and impacts.

[S]

● Secondary Evaluation

Evaluation performed on an evaluation performed by another person (primary evaluation). It is also called meta-evaluation since it is an evaluation of an evaluation to verify the quality of primary evaluation. See also "Meta-evaluation".

● Senior Advisor

An expert who belongs to JICA. Overseas, they work as high-level advisors, project leaders, and general experts, while in Japan, they conduct various kinds of research, offer advice on research, train would-be experts, and instruct in technical training for participants overseas.

● South-South Cooperation

Mutual economic development among developing countries through regional cooperation. Since the capital-intensive, knowledge-intensive technology of the more developed countries often fails to meet the needs and the situations of developing countries, cooperation among developing countries through institutions such as the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) has been encouraged.

● Sustainability

One of the Five Evaluation Criteria. It refers to the continuation of benefits of a project after the project assistance is completed.

[T]

● Target Group

The specific individuals or organizations for whose benefit the development intervention is undertaken.

● Technical Cooperation Project

One of JICA's cooperation schemes launched in 2002. This scheme allows flexibility in terms of project period, scale, and components (e.g. dispatch of experts, acceptance of trainees, and provision of equipment). It is defined as "development aid to achieve a certain output within a certain period under the cause-effect relation among input, output and activities" including Project-type Technical Cooperation and team dispatch of experts.

● Technology Transfer

Organizations and individuals possessing specific skills transfer them to other organizations and individuals through education and training, and then strive to ensure that they take root and spread. In the case of international cooperation, it means that production and managerial skills required for further development in developing countries are transferred from developed countries or companies.

● Terminal Evaluation

Terminal evaluation is performed right before completion of a project, focusing on the achievement of project purpose, its efficiency, and sustainability. Based upon the results of the evaluation, JICA determines whether it is appropriate to complete the project or necessary to extend follow-up cooperation.

● Thematic Guidelines

JICA's past experience and knowledge in relation to important points in implementing its activities and direction of cooperation are systematically compiled into the guidelines after analyzing situations, aid trends, approaches, and methods with regard to major development issues.

● Thematic Evaluation

Focusing on the themes of specific sectors, major issues (such as environment, poverty, and gender) and project schemes, a bundle of relevant projects are evaluated. The results of evaluation are reflected in establishing related development policies and the formation of related projects.

● Third-country Experts

Technical experts of developing countries dispatched to another developing country as south-south cooperation. Third-country experts are expected to transfer their techniques more effectively, making the most of the similarity of their environment, technical level, language and cultural aspects.

● Third-country Training

A type of training implemented by JICA aimed at enabling a partner country that was subjected to technical transfer from Japan to hand on the knowledge and techniques it has acquired to neighboring countries. The host country invites trainees from neighboring countries with similar natural, social, or cultural environments individually or in groups to be trained in the appropriate technique in accordance with each country's local circumstances. It has been integrated into Technical Cooperation Projects since fiscal 2002.

● Training in Japan

One of the forms of the "Acceptance of Technical Training Participants" conducted in Japan.

[V]

● Volunteer Program

In this report, it refers to Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, Senior Volunteers, Japan Overseas Development Youth Volunteers, and Senior Volunteer for Overseas Japanese Communities.

Abbreviation

BHN:	Basic Human Needs.
CD:	See "Capacity Development".
CIDA:	Canadian International Development Agency
DAC:	See "Development Assistance Committee".
DFID:	UK Department for International Development
IMF:	International Monetary Fund
JBIC:	See "Japan Bank for International Cooperation".
JOCV:	See "Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers".
MDGs:	See "Millennium Development Goals".
OECD:	See "Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development".
PDM:	See "Project Design Matrix".
PRSP:	See "Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper".
UNDP:	United Nations Development Programme
USAID:	U.S. Agency for International Development
WBI:	World Bank Institute
WHO:	World Health Organization

Annual Evaluation Report 2007

Published in March 2008

Edited and published by the Office of Evaluation, Planning and
Coordination Department, Japan International Cooperation Agency

Shinjuku Maynds Tower, 1-1, Yoyogi 2-chome, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 151-8558, Japan

Tel: +81-3-5352-5683

Fax: +81-3-5352-5490

<http://www.jica.go.jp/>

E-mail: evtec@jica.go.jp

Please direct inquiries regarding this report to the Office of Evaluation.

©2008 Japan International Cooperation Agency

All rights reserved.

This report is translated from Japanese texts by JICA.

