

Quiz for Introduction to SHEP Approach

Name: _____

Number of correct answers: _____ out of **12**

Choose only one answer from the listed four choices.

	Question	Choices	Answer
1	What does SHEP stand for?	1. Small Holdings farmer Employment Promotion 2. Small-and-medium scale Horticulturists Education Program 3. Smallholder Horticulture Empowerment and Promotion 4. Small Horticulturists Empowerment Program	
2	Which country was the SHEP Approach first implemented in?	1. South Africa 2. Kenya 3. Japan 4. Other	
3	Which theories support the two key pillars of SHEP Approach?	1. Macroeconomic theory and experimental motivation theory 2. Motivation theory and Self-Determination Theory 3. Market mechanism theory and motivation theory 4. Theory on markets with asymmetric information and Self-Determination Theory	
4	According to Self-Determination Theory, what are the three psychological needs which motivate people?	1. Autonomy, competence and relatedness 2. Hygiene factors, motivator, and esteem 3. Esteem, self-actualization and physiological needs 4. Self-determination, intrinsic motivation and extrinsic motivation	
5	Which of the following statements best describes the psychological need for competence?	1. A need for a person to be recognized in his/her social organization. 2. A need for a person to pass various examinations to achieve something he/she aspires to do.	

		<p>3. A need for a person to continue to work on something he/she tries to achieve.</p> <p>4. A need for a person to be able to interact effectively with his/her environment.</p>	
6	What does SHEP Approach do in order to mitigate asymmetric information among market stakeholders of horticultural produce?	<p>1. Help farmers and market stakeholders have direct interaction to exchange information.</p> <p>2. Send market price information to farmers' cell phones.</p> <p>3. Conduct production skill development trainings with farmers.</p> <p>4. Carry out participatory baseline surveys for farmers.</p>	
7	Which one of the following options is the right order of "SHEP's Four Essential Steps"?	<p>1. (1) Farmers acquire skills--> (2) Farmers make decisions--> (3) Share goal with farmers--> (4) Farmers' awareness is raised.</p> <p>2. (1) Farmers' awareness is raised --> (2) Farmers make decisions --> (3) Share goal with farmers--> (4) Farmer acquire skills.</p> <p>3. (1) Share goal with farmers --> (2) Farmers' awareness is raised. --> (3) Farmers make decisions --> (4) Farmers acquire skills.</p> <p>4. (1) Share goal with farmers --> (2) Farmer's awareness is raised.--> (3) Farmers acquire skills--> (4) Farmers make decisions.</p>	
8	Which statement does NOT describe the importance of following SHEP's four steps?	<p>1. It is important to implement activities at the best timing.</p> <p>2. It is essential to conduct activities in the right order.</p> <p>3. It is necessary to implement activities with appropriate intervals.</p> <p>4. It is important to finish activities as quickly as possible.</p>	
9	Which of the following statements most appropriately explains why the SHEP Approach works on gender issues?	<p>1. In order to achieve efficient agricultural business at the household level.</p> <p>2. In order to raise women's political representation both at the community and regional levels.</p> <p>3. In order to improve production techniques of men and to raise marketing skills of women.</p> <p>4. In order to attract more funds and attention from international donors.</p>	
10	With regard to gender, what preparation should NOT be made before SHEP implementation?	<p>1. A study and analysis on gender can be done for the farmers at the target areas.</p> <p>2. Since gender is a sensitive issue, the implementers need to understand that any intervention on current gender situations should be avoided.</p>	

		<p>3. Collaboration with gender focal persons at the implementing organization is sought, where necessary.</p> <p>4. Gender balance both at the implementers' side and beneficiaries' side needs to be considered.</p>	
11	Which farmer group should NOT be selected as a target group of SHEP?	<p>1. A farmer group whose members' main source of income is horticulture production.</p> <p>2. A farmer group which has experiences of working together in irrigation management.</p> <p>3. A farmer group whose main purpose is to receive donations, subsidies and material support from the government and NGOs.</p> <p>4. A farmer group with both men and female members who are willing to learn managerial skills.</p>	
12	Which one of the following statements is the typical impact of SHEP on the target farmers?	<p>1. The farmers started investigating market needs before planting.</p> <p>2. The husband and wife stopped communicating with each other in order to hide their cash income.</p> <p>3. Younger villagers in the community started to quit agriculture and became horticultural traders.</p> <p>4. The farmers started hiring professional marketing experts.</p>	