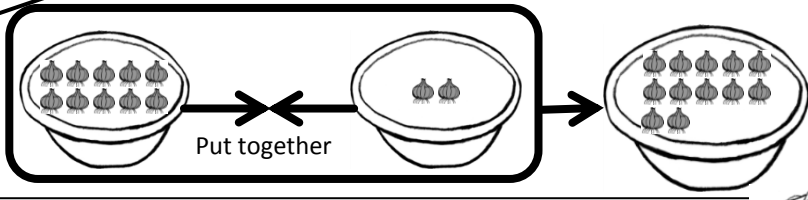


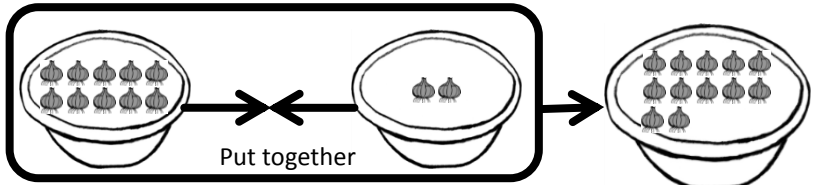
How many are there when we put 10 and 2 together?



There are 12.



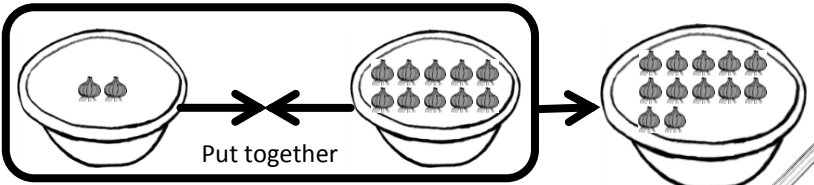
We can write the number sentence like this.



$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{12}$$



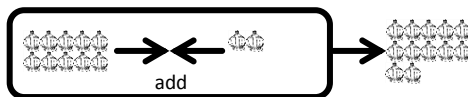
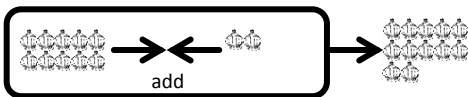
What is the answer of "2+10"?



$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{12}$$



Example Add.



$$10 + 2 = \square$$



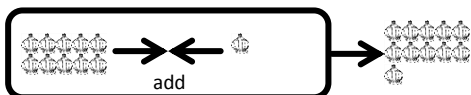
$$10 + 2 = 12$$



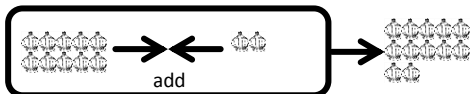
Good!

Exercise Add.

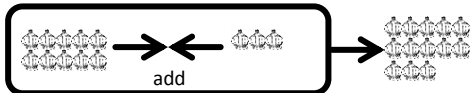
①



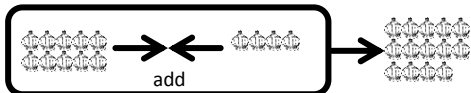
$$10 + 1 = \square$$



$$10 + 2 = \square$$

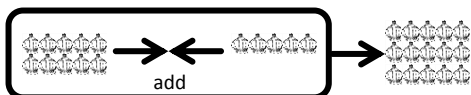


$$10 + 3 = \square$$

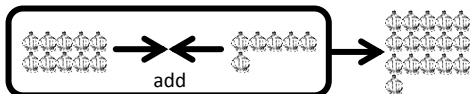


$$10 + 4 = \square$$

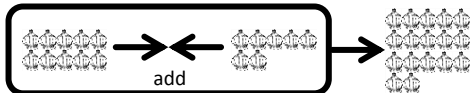
②



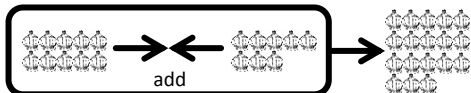
$$10 + 5 = \square$$



$$10 + 6 = \square$$



$$10 + 7 = \square$$



$$10 + 8 = \square$$

Exercise Add.

③

Diagram: A box containing 10 objects (two rows of five) and a box containing 9 objects (two rows of five and one row of four). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 19 objects (two rows of ten and one row of nine).

$$10 + 9 = \square$$

Diagram: A box containing 10 objects (two rows of five) and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 20 objects (two rows of ten).

$$10 + 10 = \square$$

④

Diagram: A box containing 1 object and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 11 objects (two rows of five and one object).

$$1 + 10 = \square$$

Diagram: A box containing 2 objects and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 12 objects (two rows of five and two objects).

$$2 + 10 = \square$$

Diagram: A box containing 3 objects and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 13 objects (two rows of five and three objects).

$$3 + 10 = \square$$

Diagram: A box containing 4 objects and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 14 objects (two rows of five and four objects).

$$4 + 10 = \square$$

⑤

Diagram: A box containing 5 objects and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 15 objects (two rows of five and five objects).

$$5 + 10 = \square$$

Diagram: A box containing 6 objects and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 16 objects (two rows of five and six objects).

$$6 + 10 = \square$$

Diagram: A box containing 7 objects and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 17 objects (two rows of five and seven objects).

$$7 + 10 = \square$$

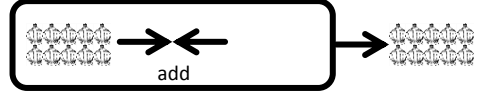
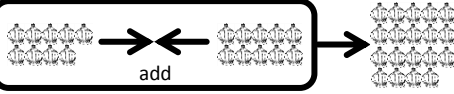
Diagram: A box containing 8 objects and a box containing 10 objects (two rows of five). An arrow labeled 'add' points to a box containing 18 objects (two rows of five and eight objects).

$$8 + 10 = \square$$

Exercise

 Add.

⑥



$$\boxed{9} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{0} = \boxed{}$$

⑦

$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{0} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{3} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{6} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{4} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{8} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{6} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

⑧

$$\boxed{0} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{7} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{9} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

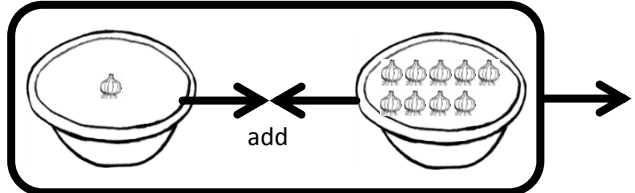
$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

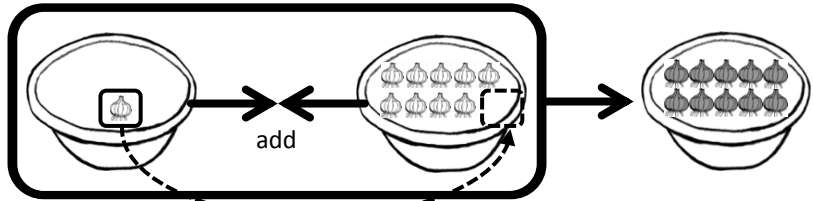
What is the answer of "1+9"?

$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

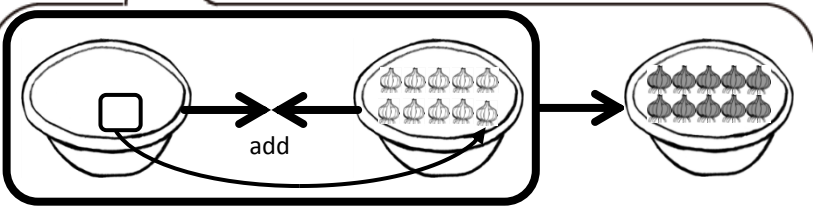


We can find it out by moving 1 onion to 9.

$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{10}$$



Moving 1 onion makes 10.



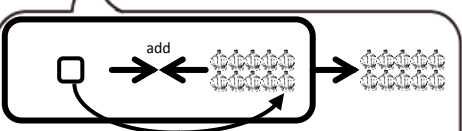
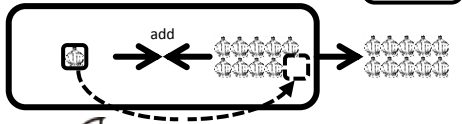
$$\boxed{0} + \boxed{10}$$





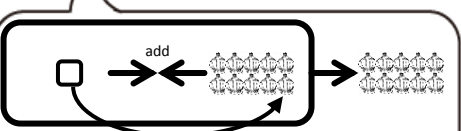
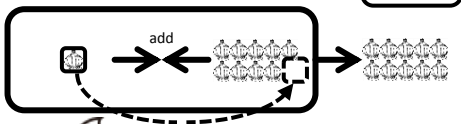
Example Add.

$$1 + 9 = \square$$



$$0 + 10$$

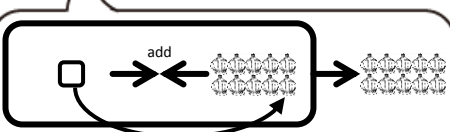
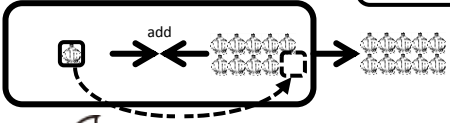
$$1 + 9 = 10$$



$$0 + 10$$

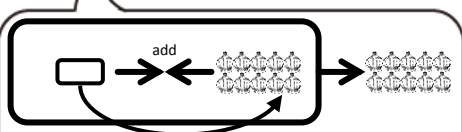
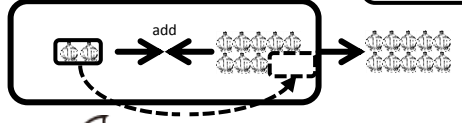
Exercise Add.

① $1 + 9 = \square$



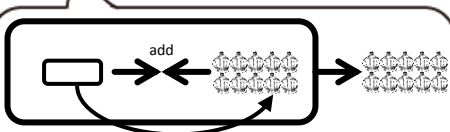
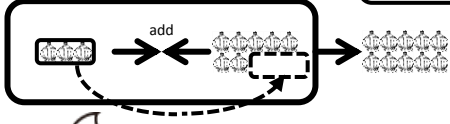
$$0 + 10$$

② $2 + 8 = \square$



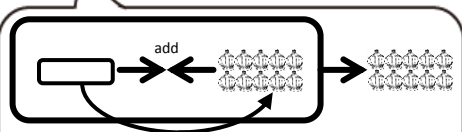
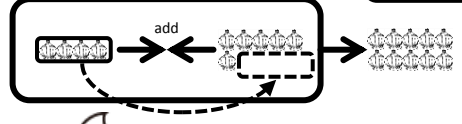
$$0 + 10$$

③ $3 + 7 = \square$



$$0 + 10$$

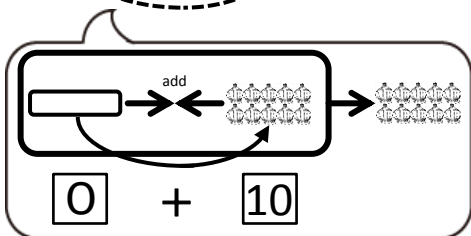
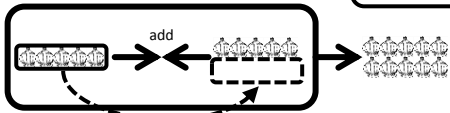
④ $4 + 6 = \square$



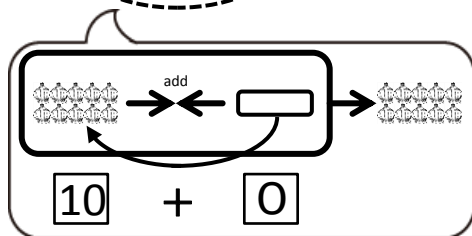
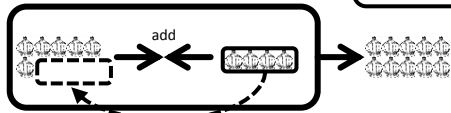
$$0 + 10$$

Exercise Add.

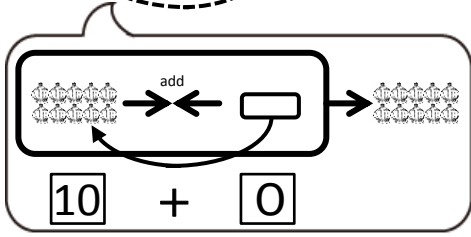
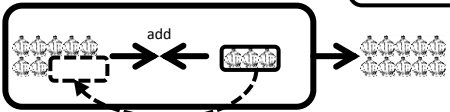
$$⑤ \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



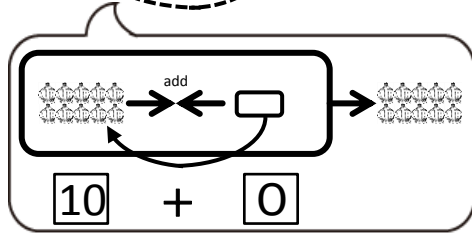
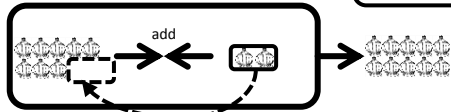
$$⑥ \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$



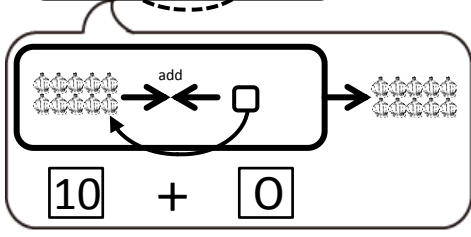
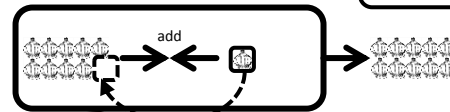
$$⑦ \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$



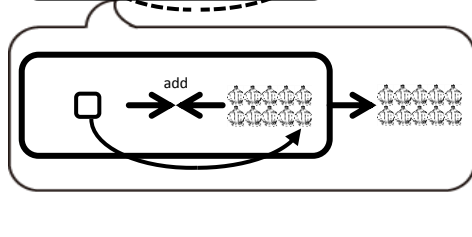
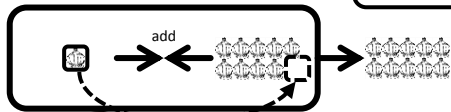
$$⑧ \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$



$$⑨ \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

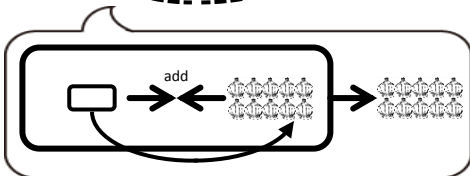
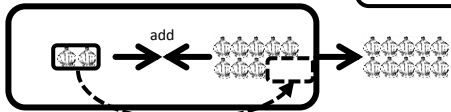


$$⑩ \quad \boxed{1} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

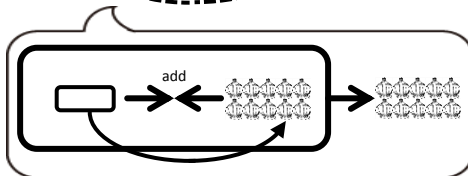
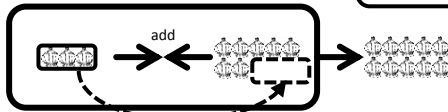


Exercise Add.

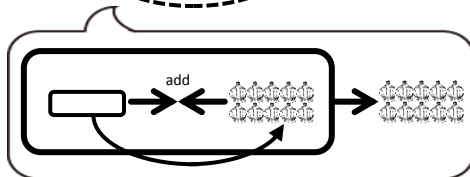
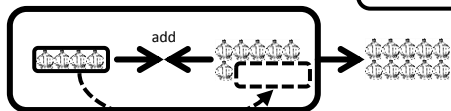
$$\textcircled{11} \quad \boxed{2} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



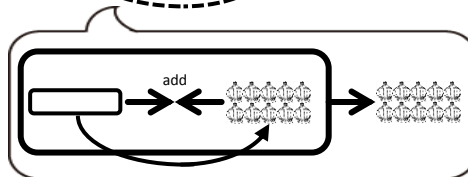
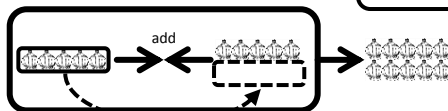
$$\textcircled{12} \quad \boxed{3} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$



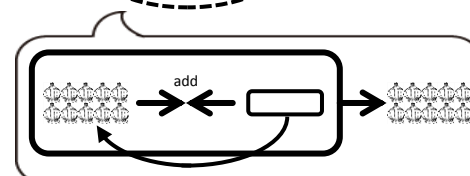
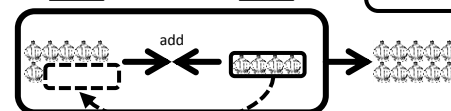
$$\textcircled{13} \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$



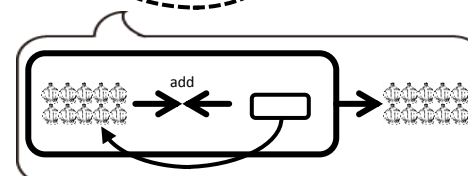
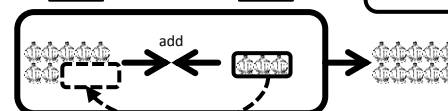
$$\textcircled{14} \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



$$\textcircled{15} \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

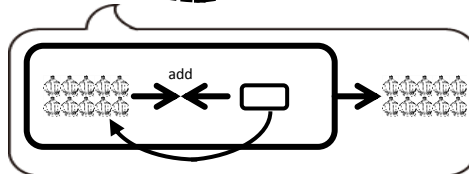
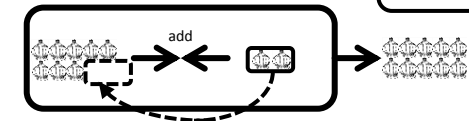


$$\textcircled{16} \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

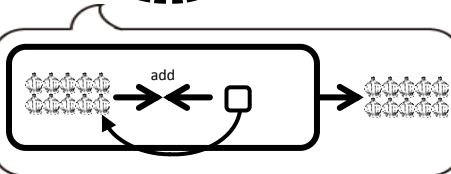
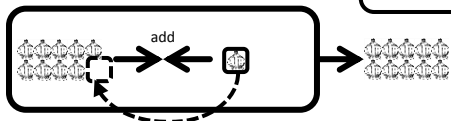


Exercise Add.

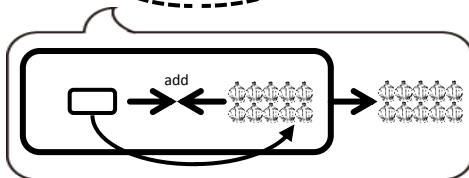
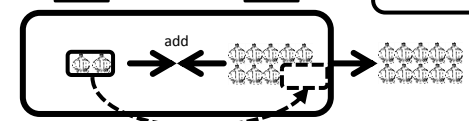
$$⑰ \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$



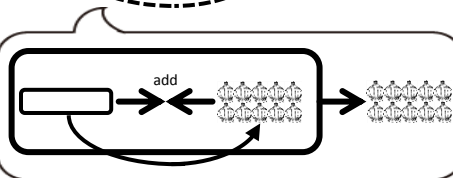
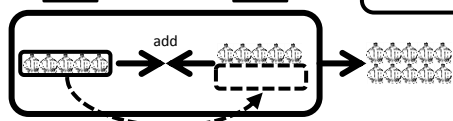
$$⑱ \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$



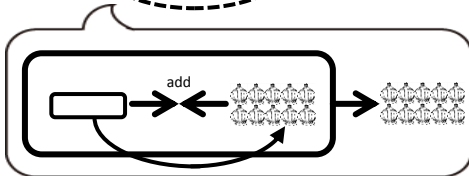
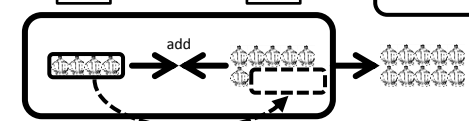
$$⑲ \quad \boxed{2} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



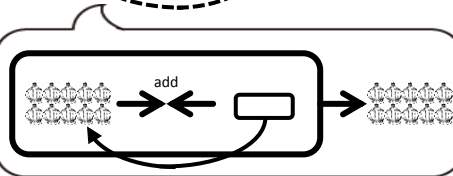
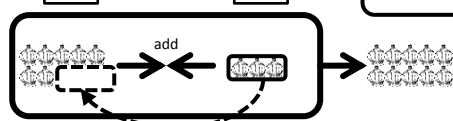
$$⑳ \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$




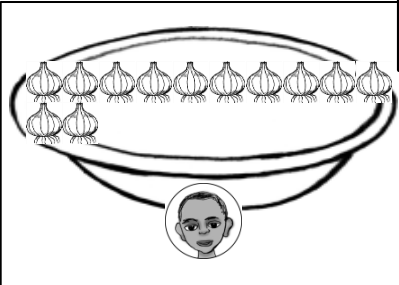
$$㉑ \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$



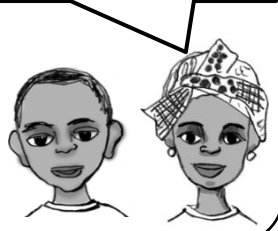
$$㉒ \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$





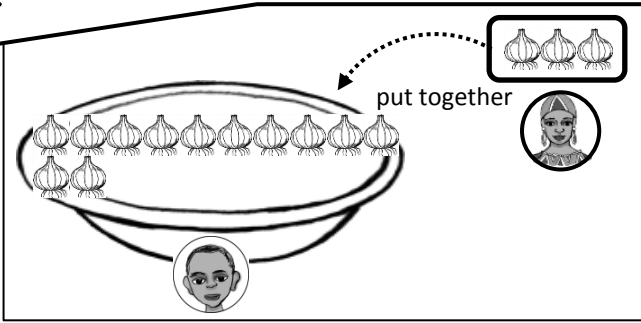
 has 12 onions.



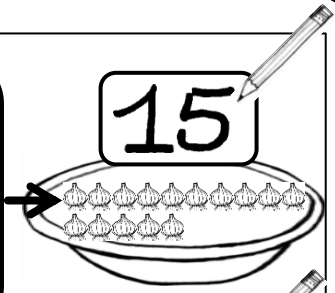
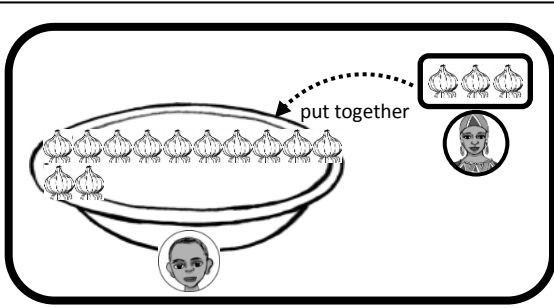
The number is bigger than 10.



 gave  3 onions. How many onions does he have now?




Good!



$$\boxed{12} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{15}$$



Let's do an addition of numbers bigger than 10.



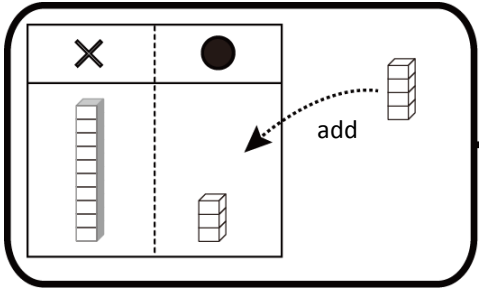
$$13 + 4$$



13 is a sum of 10 and 3.



$$13 + 4$$

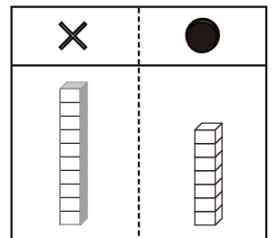
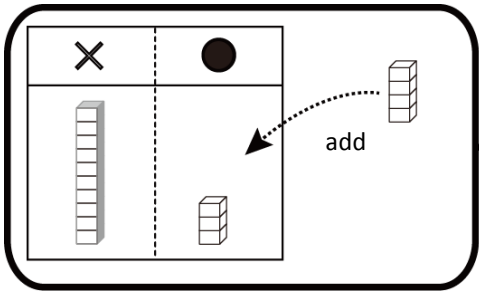


We can add 4 to the 3 of 13.



Good!

$$13 + 4 = 17$$



$$3 + 4 = 7$$

We get 17 by putting together 10 and 7.



We have a bigger number on the right this time.



$$5 + 12$$

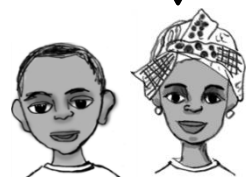
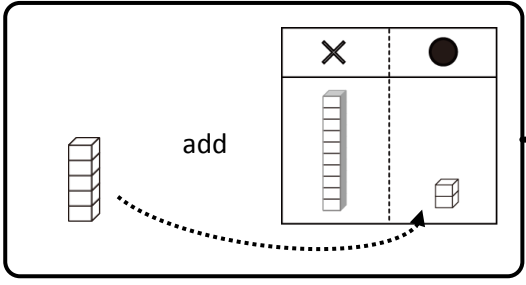


You can add the smaller number to the bigger number.

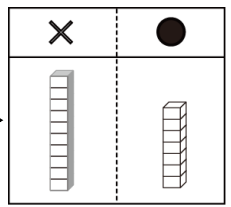
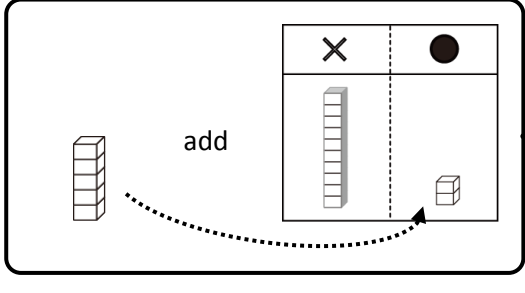


$$5 + 12$$

We can add 2 of 12 to 5.



$$5 + 12 = 17$$

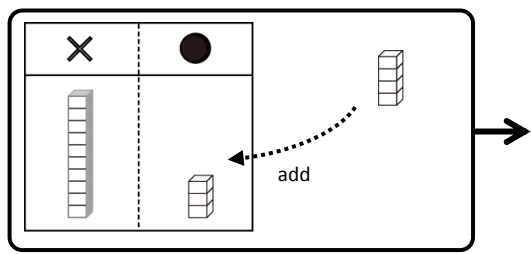


$5 + 2 = 7$
We get 17 by putting together 10 and 7.



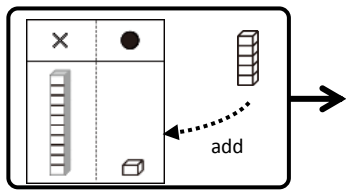
Example Write a correct number in .

$$13 + 4 = 17$$

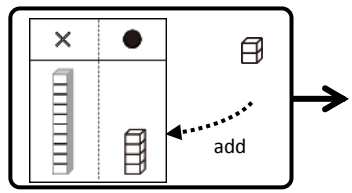


Exercise Write a correct number in .

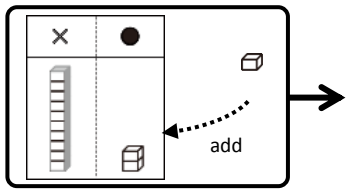
① $11 + 5 = \square$



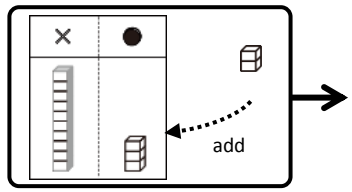
② $14 + 2 = \square$



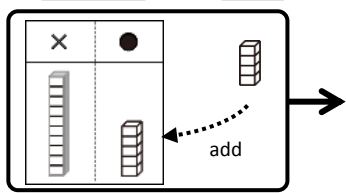
③ $12 + 1 = \square$



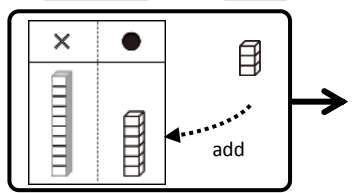
④ $13 + 2 = \square$



⑤ $15 + 4 = \square$

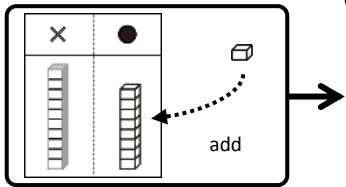


⑥ $16 + 3 = \square$

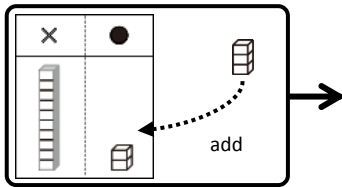


Exercise Write a correct number in .

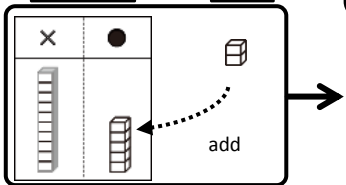
$$⑦ \quad 18 + 1 = \square$$



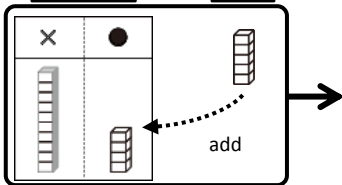
$$⑧ \quad 12 + 3 = \square$$



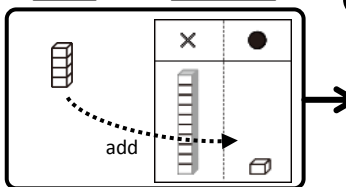
$$⑨ \quad 15 + 2 = \square$$



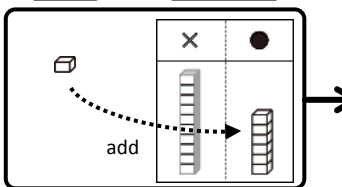
$$⑩ \quad 14 + 5 = \square$$



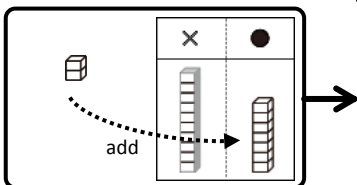
$$⑪ \quad 4 + 11 = \square$$



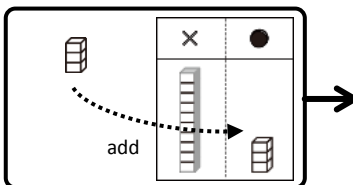
$$⑫ \quad 1 + 16 = \square$$



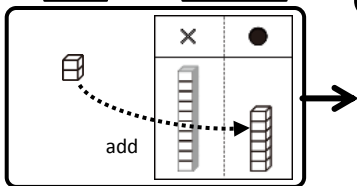
$$⑬ \quad 2 + 17 = \square$$



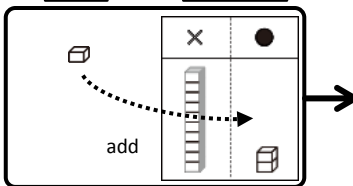
$$⑭ \quad 3 + 13 = \square$$



$$⑮ \quad 2 + 16 = \square$$

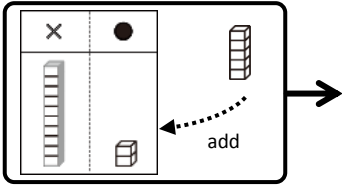


$$⑯ \quad 1 + 12 = \square$$

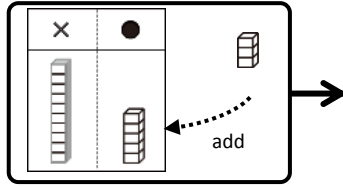


Exercise Write a correct number in .

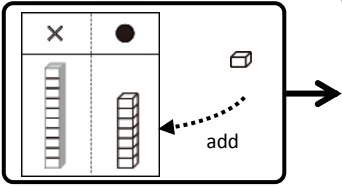
⑰ $12 + 5 = \square$



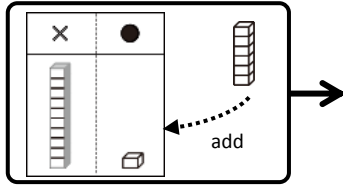
⑱ $15 + 3 = \square$



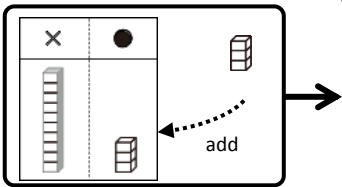
⑲ $17 + 1 = \square$



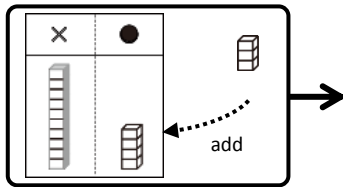
⑳ $11 + 6 = \square$



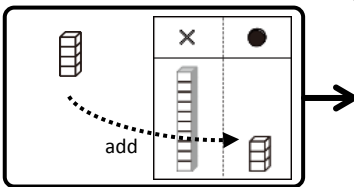
㉑ $13 + 3 = \square$



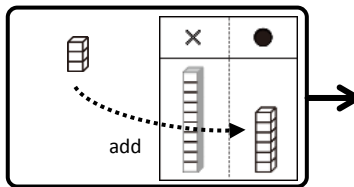
㉒ $14 + 3 = \square$



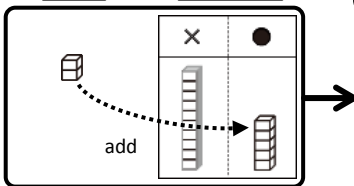
㉓ $4 + 13 = \square$



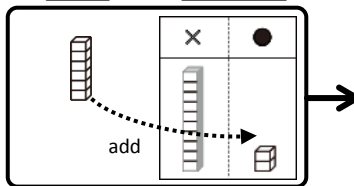
㉔ $3 + 16 = \square$



㉕ $2 + 15 = \square$

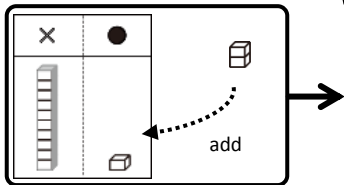


㉖ $6 + 12 = \square$

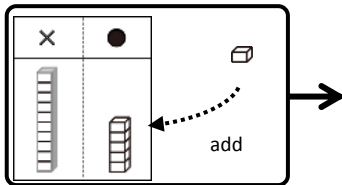


Exercise Write a correct number in .

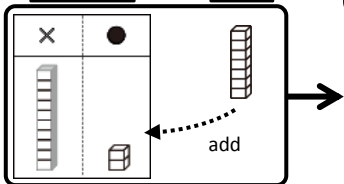
27 $11 + 2 = \square$



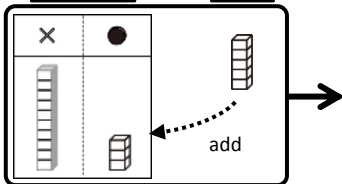
28 $15 + 1 = \square$



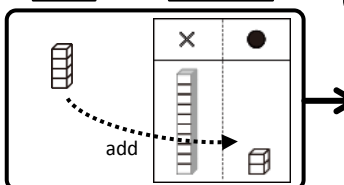
29 $12 + 7 = \square$



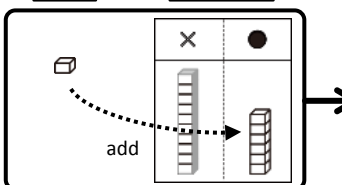
30 $13 + 5 = \square$



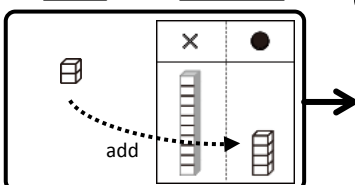
31 $4 + 12 = \square$



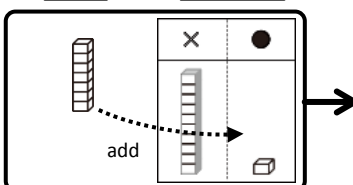
32 $1 + 16 = \square$



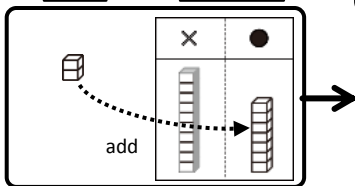
33 $2 + 14 = \square$



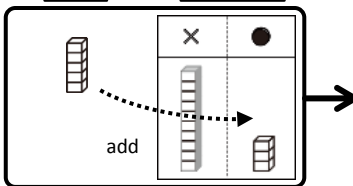
34 $7 + 11 = \square$





35 $2 + 17 = \square$



36 $5 + 13 = \square$



Example Write a correct number in .

$$\boxed{12} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{15}$$



Exercise Write a correct number in .

① $\boxed{11} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

② $\boxed{16} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

③ $\boxed{15} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

④ $\boxed{14} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$

⑤ $\boxed{1} + \boxed{18} = \boxed{}$

⑥ $\boxed{1} + \boxed{17} = \boxed{}$

⑦ $\boxed{5} + \boxed{11} = \boxed{}$

⑧ $\boxed{2} + \boxed{12} = \boxed{}$

⑨ $\boxed{15} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$

⑩ $\boxed{14} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

⑪ $\boxed{16} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$

⑫ $\boxed{11} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$

⑬ $\boxed{2} + \boxed{17} = \boxed{}$

⑭ $\boxed{3} + \boxed{13} = \boxed{}$

⑮ $\boxed{6} + \boxed{12} = \boxed{}$

⑯ $\boxed{1} + \boxed{14} = \boxed{}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$17 + 1 = \square$

$11 + 6 = \square$

$12 + 5 = \square$

$15 + 2 = \square$

$5 + 14 = \square$

$7 + 11 = \square$

$1 + 16 = \square$

$4 + 14 = \square$

$12 + 1 = \square$

$11 + 1 = \square$

$16 + 3 = \square$

$15 + 1 = \square$

$12 + 7 = \square$

$13 + 4 = \square$

$6 + 12 = \square$




$4 + 12 = \square$

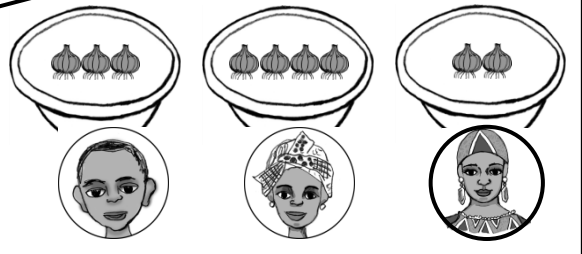
$1 + 18 = \square$

$5 + 13 = \square$

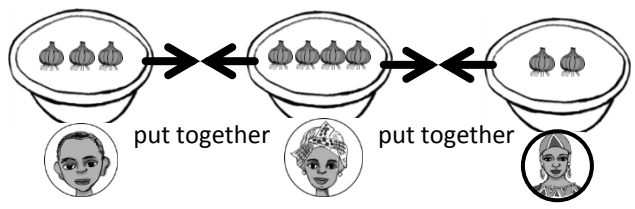
$4 + 14 = \square$

$4 + 15 = \square$

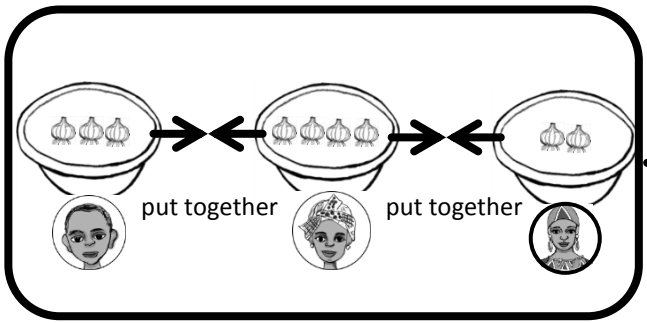
 has 3 onions,  has 4 onions and  has 2 onions.



How many onions are there all of the three together?




Good!

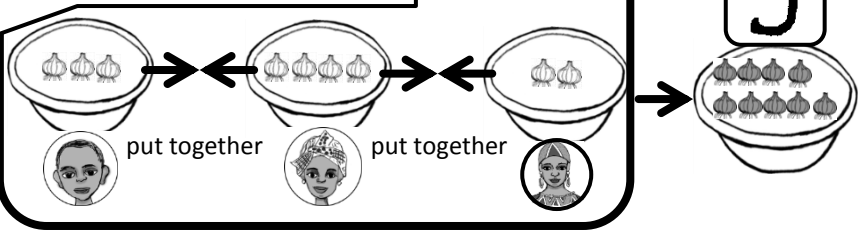




9

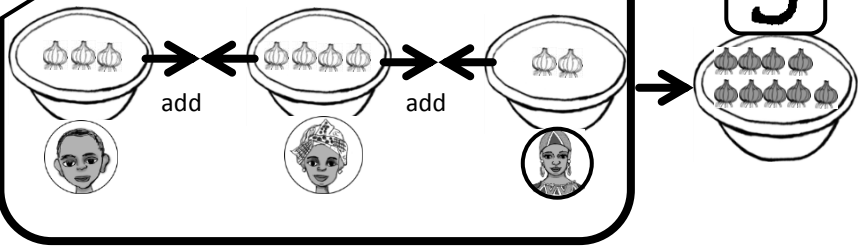


There are 9!

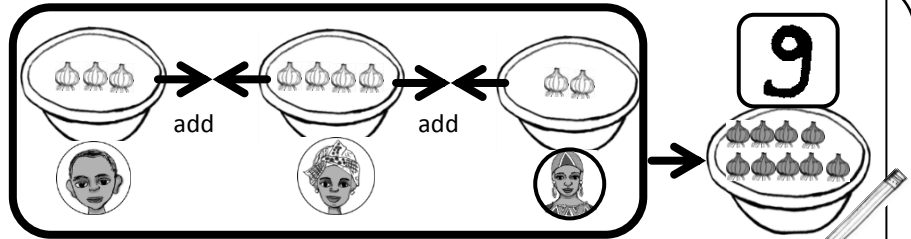
Let's write an number sentence of "addition" for this picture.



Write the numbers of  in the .



$$\square + \square + \square = \square$$



$$3 + 4 + 2 = 9$$



We can write it in the form of addition even if there are three numbers.

Let's add three numbers.



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



Add two numbers at a time.



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Add 2 and 3 first.

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 + 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

↓

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Add 4 to the sum 5 of 2 and 3.

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Good!



We can add two numbers.




Example Write a correct number in .

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 + 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 Good!

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 + 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 + 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

③ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{3} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{5} + \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array}$

④ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \square \\ \boxed{7} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{7} + \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array}$

⑤ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \boxed{4} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} + \boxed{4} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑥ $\begin{array}{c} \square \\ 1 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \\ \square \\ \square \\ 6 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ 1 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ + \\ 6 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} 1 \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} 1 \end{array} = \square$

⑦ $\begin{array}{c} \square \\ 2 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \\ \square \\ \square \\ 5 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ 2 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ + \\ 5 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} 2 \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} 2 \end{array} = \square$

⑧ $\begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \\ \square \\ 4 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ 2 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ 1 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} 4 \\ + \\ 2 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} 1 \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} 1 \end{array} = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑨ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square \\ \boxed{4} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square\square \\ \boxed{3} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{4} + \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

⑩ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square\square \\ \boxed{3} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{5} + \boxed{3} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

⑪ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \boxed{4} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} + \boxed{4} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑫ $\overset{\square\square}{2} + \overset{\square\square\square}{3} + \overset{\square\square\square}{3}$
 $\overset{\square\square\square}{2 + 3} + \overset{\square\square\square}{3}$
 \downarrow
 $\overset{\square\square\square}{\square} + \overset{\square\square\square}{3} = \square$

⑬ $\overset{\square\square\square}{3} + \overset{\square\square\square\square}{5} + \overset{\square\square}{2}$
 $\overset{\square\square\square}{3 + 5} + \overset{\square\square}{2}$
 \downarrow
 $\overset{\square\square\square}{\square} + \overset{\square\square}{2} = \square$

⑭ $\overset{\square\square\square\square}{4} + \overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\square\square\square\square}{4}$
 $\overset{\square\square\square\square}{4 + 1} + \overset{\square\square\square\square}{4}$
 \downarrow
 $\overset{\square\square\square\square}{\square} + \overset{\square\square\square\square}{4} = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑮ $\overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\square\square}{2} + \overset{\square\square\square\square}{6}$

$\overset{\square\square\square}{1 + 2} + \overset{\square}{6}$

↓

$\overset{\square\square\square\square\square}{\square} + \overset{\square}{6} = \square$

⑯ $\overset{\square\square\square\square}{5} + \overset{\square\square}{3} + \overset{\square}{1}$

$\overset{\square\square\square}{5 + 3} + \overset{\square}{1}$

↓

$\overset{\square\square\square\square\square}{\square} + \overset{\square}{1} = \square$

⑰ $\overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\square\square\square\square}{6} + \overset{\square\square}{2}$

$\overset{\square\square\square}{1 + 6} + \overset{\square}{2}$

↓

$\overset{\square\square\square\square\square}{\square} + \overset{\square}{2} = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑱ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square \\ \boxed{3} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} + \boxed{5} \end{array} + \boxed{2}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$

⑲ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \square \\ \boxed{6} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{6} + \boxed{2} \end{array} + \boxed{1}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

⑳ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{5} + \boxed{2} \end{array} + \boxed{1}$

↓

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑳ $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \square \\ \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} + \boxed{5} \\ \boxed{2} + \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \\ \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

㉑ $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \square \\ \square \\ \boxed{7} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{7} + \boxed{1} \\ \boxed{7} + \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \\ \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

㉒ $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \square \\ \square \\ \boxed{6} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ \boxed{3} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{6} + \boxed{3} \\ \boxed{6} + \boxed{3} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \\ \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

②④ $\begin{array}{c} \square \\ 1 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \\ 7 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ 2 \end{array}$

$1 + 7 + 2$

\downarrow

$\square + 2 = \square$

②⑤ $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ 2 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ 1 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \\ 3 \end{array}$

$2 + 1 + 3$

\downarrow

$\square + 3 = \square$

②⑥ $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \\ 4 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ 2 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ 2 \end{array}$

$4 + 2 + 2$

\downarrow

$\square + 2 = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

②⑦ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 4 & + & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

②⑧ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 7 & + & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

②⑨ $\begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square\square\square\square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 4 & + & 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

30 $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \square \\ \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} + \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

31 $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ \boxed{3} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \square \\ \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} + \boxed{5} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

32 $\begin{array}{c} \square \square \\ \boxed{2} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \square \square \square \\ \boxed{3} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{2} + \boxed{1} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \boxed{3} \end{array} = \boxed{}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

33

$$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \boxed{6} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{6 + 2} + \boxed{1} \\ \downarrow \\ \boxed{} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \end{array}$$

34

$$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \boxed{3} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{3 + 3} + \boxed{3} \\ \downarrow \\ \boxed{} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \end{array}$$

35

$$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \boxed{1} + \boxed{7} + \boxed{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{1 + 7} + \boxed{2} \\ \downarrow \\ \boxed{} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \end{array}$$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

36 $\overset{\square}{2} + \overset{\square}{2} + \overset{\square}{2}$
 $\overset{\square}{2} + \overset{\square}{2} + \overset{\square}{2}$
 ↓
 + $\overset{\square}{2} = \square$

37 $\overset{\square\square\square}{3} + \overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\square}{1}$
 $\overset{\square\square\square}{3} + \overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\square}{1}$
 ↓
 + $\overset{\square}{1} = \square$

38 $\overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\square\square}{2} + \overset{\square\square\square}{3}$
 $\overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\square\square}{2} + \overset{\square\square\square}{3}$
 ↓
 + $\overset{\square\square\square}{3} = \square$

Example Write a correct number in the .

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



Good!

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square \square \square \square$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square \square \square \square$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square \square \square \square$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square \square \square \square$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square \square \square \square$$

$$\textcircled{6} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square \square \square \square$$

Exercise

Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$⑮ \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$⑯ \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$⑰ \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$⑱ \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$⑲ \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$⑳ \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\text{㉑} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

$$\text{㉒} \quad \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \boxed{}$$

Example

Write a correct number in the .

$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{9}$$



Good!

Exercise

Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \boxed{3} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{2} \boxed{7} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \boxed{4} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{4} \boxed{6} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \boxed{5} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{6} \boxed{2} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \boxed{3} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{8} \boxed{3} + \boxed{5} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \boxed{2} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{10} \boxed{5} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

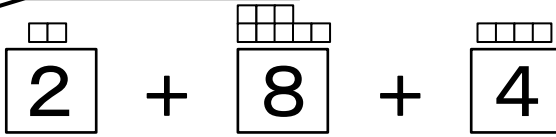
$$\textcircled{11} \boxed{1} + \boxed{5} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{12} \boxed{3} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \boxed{2} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{14} \boxed{5} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \boxed{1} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{16} \boxed{1} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{17} \boxed{4} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{18} \boxed{2} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

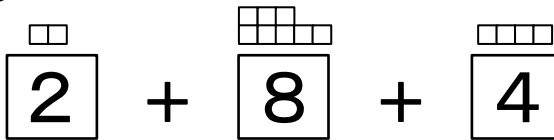
Let's add three numbers.



$$2 + 8 + 4$$





Add two numbers at a time.



$$2 + 8 + 4$$


Add 2 and 8 first.

$$\begin{array}{c} 2 + 8 \\ \downarrow \\ 10 \end{array} + 4$$

The sum of the two numbers is 10.

Add 4 to the sum 10 of 2 and 8.



$$10 + 4 = 14$$

Good!

We get 14 by adding 10 and 4.

Example Write a correct number in .

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$2 + 8 + 4$$

$$10 + 4 = 14$$

 Good!

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$3 + 7 + 2$$

$$\square + 2 = \square$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$4 + 6 + 1$$

$$\square + 1 = \square$$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

③ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□} \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$5 + 5 + 3$

\downarrow

$\text{□} + 3 = \text{□}$

④ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□} \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□} \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$9 + 1 + 8$

\downarrow

$\text{□} + 8 = \text{□}$

⑤ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□} \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□} \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$6 + 4 + 5$

\downarrow

$\text{□} + 5 = \text{□}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑥ $\overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{9} + \overset{\square}{1}$

$\overset{\square}{1} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{9} + \overset{\square}{1}$

\downarrow

$\square + 1 = \square$

⑦ $\overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{2} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{8} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{3}$

$\overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{2} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{8} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{3}$

\downarrow

$\square + 3 = \square$

⑧ $\overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{8} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{2} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{6}$

$\overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{8} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{2} + \overset{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}}{6}$

\downarrow

$\square + 6 = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑨ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 + 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

⑩ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 + 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

⑪ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 6 + 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑫ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 + 8 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

⑬ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 + 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

⑭ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \square \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 9 + 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑮ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline \square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 8 + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 2 + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline \square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 7$

$8 + 2 + 7$

\downarrow

$\text{[]} + 7 = \text{[]}$

⑯ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 5 + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 5 + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 3$

$5 + 5 + 3$

\downarrow

$\text{[]} + 3 = \text{[]}$

⑰ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 1 + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline \square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 9 + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline \square\square \\ \hline \hline \end{array} 6$

$1 + 9 + 6$

\downarrow

$\text{[]} + 6 = \text{[]}$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

18 $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{3} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{7} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{9} \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{3} + \text{7} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{9} \\ \hline \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{9} \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□} \\ \hline \end{array}$

19 $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{6} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{4} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{6} + \text{4} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{4} \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□} \\ \hline \end{array}$

20 $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{8} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{2} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□□□} \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{8} + \text{2} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$

↓

$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{3} \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{□} \\ \hline \end{array}$

Example Write a correct number in .

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square$$

$$\textcircled{6} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{ } \square$$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑮ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

⑯ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

⑰ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

⑱ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

⑲ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

⑳ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

㉑ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

㉒ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square\square \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square\square\square \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \square$

Example Write a correct number in .

$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{8} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{14}$$



Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \boxed{3} + \boxed{7} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{2} \boxed{7} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \boxed{4} + \boxed{6} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{4} \boxed{6} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \boxed{5} + \boxed{5} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{6} \boxed{2} + \boxed{8} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \boxed{9} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{8} \boxed{3} + \boxed{7} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \boxed{6} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{10} \boxed{9} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \boxed{1} + \boxed{9} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{12} \boxed{8} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \boxed{2} + \boxed{8} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{14} \boxed{5} + \boxed{5} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \boxed{8} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{16} \boxed{1} + \boxed{9} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{17} \boxed{4} + \boxed{6} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{18} \boxed{6} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

Let's add three numbers, one of which is bigger than 10.



$$14 + 2 + 3$$



Add two numbers at a time.

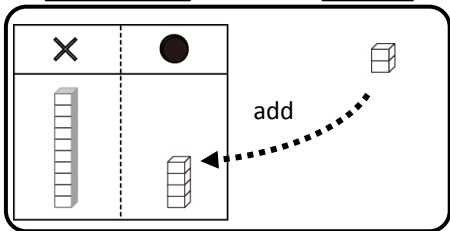


$$14 + 2 + 3$$

Add 14 and 2 first.

$$14 + 2 = 16$$

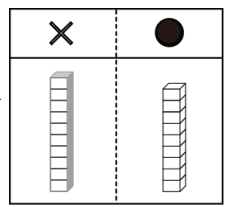
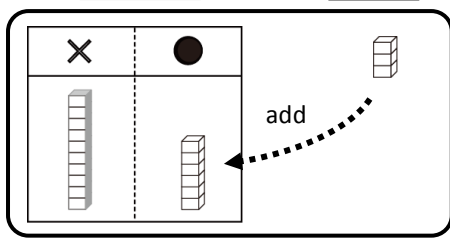
We can add 2 to the 4 of 14.



Add 3 to the sum 16 of 14 and 2.



$$16 + 3 = 19$$

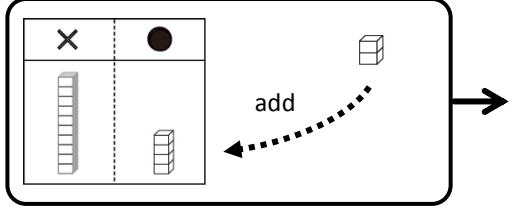


We can add 3 to 6 of 16.

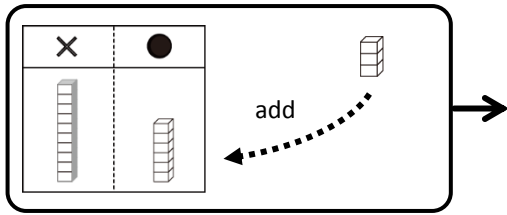
Example Write a correct number in .

$$14 + 2 + 3$$

$$14 + 2 = 16$$



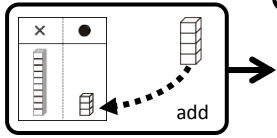
$$16 + 3 = 19$$



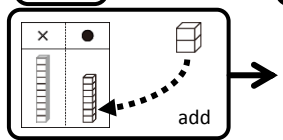
Exercise Write a correct number in .

① $13 + 4 + 2$

$$13 + 4 = \square$$

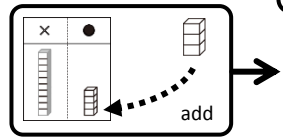


$$\square + 2 = \square$$

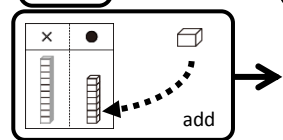


② $14 + 3 + 1$

$$14 + 3 = \square$$



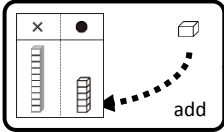
$$\square + 1 = \square$$



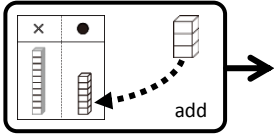
Exercise Write a correct number in .

③ $15 + 1 + 3$

$15 + 1 = \square$

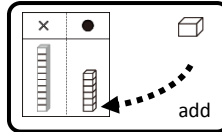


$\square + 3 = \square$

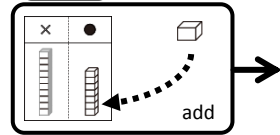


④ $16 + 1 + 1$

$16 + 1 = \square$

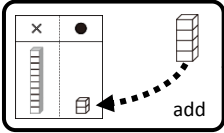


$\square + 1 = \square$

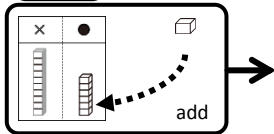


⑤ $12 + 4 + 1$

$12 + 4 = \square$

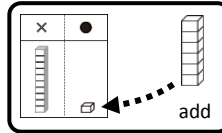


$\square + 1 = \square$

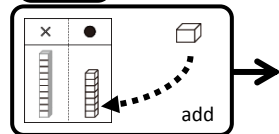


⑥ $11 + 6 + 1$

$11 + 6 = \square$



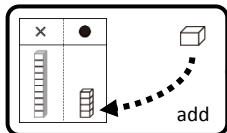
$\square + 1 = \square$



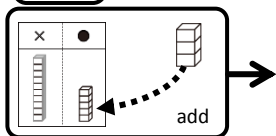
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑦ $14 + 1 + 3$

$14 + 1 = \square$

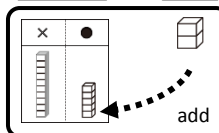


$\square + 3 = \square$

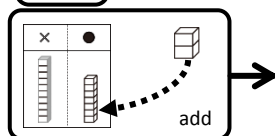


⑧ $15 + 2 + 2$

$15 + 2 = \square$

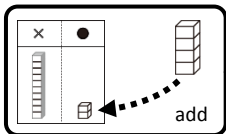


$\square + 2 = \square$

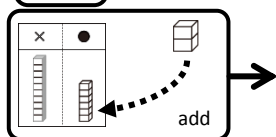


⑨ $12 + 4 + 2$

$12 + 4 = \square$

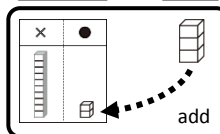


$\square + 2 = \square$

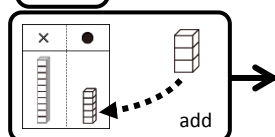


⑩ $12 + 3 + 3$

$12 + 3 = \square$



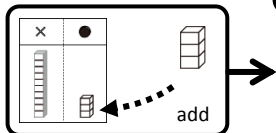
$\square + 3 = \square$



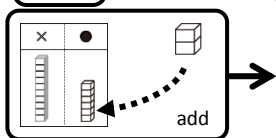
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑪ $13 + 3 + 2$

$13 + 3 = \square$

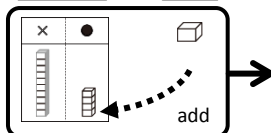


$\square + 2 = \square$

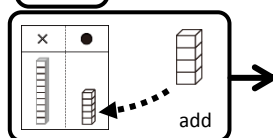


⑫ $14 + 1 + 4$

$14 + 1 = \square$

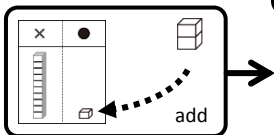


$\square + 4 = \square$

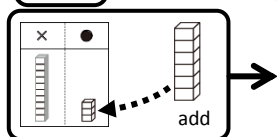


⑬ $11 + 2 + 6$

$11 + 2 = \square$

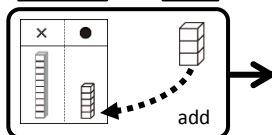


$\square + 6 = \square$

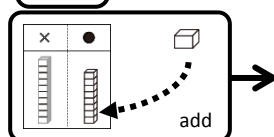


⑭ $15 + 3 + 1$

$15 + 3 = \square$



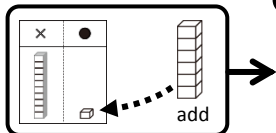
$\square + 1 = \square$



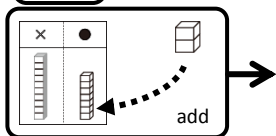
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑮ $11 + 6 + 2$

$11 + 6 = \square$

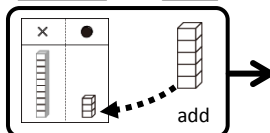


$\square + 2 = \square$

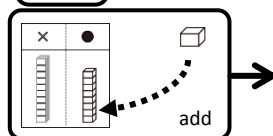


⑯ $13 + 5 + 1$

$13 + 5 = \square$

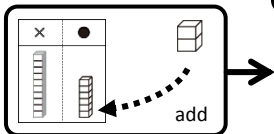


$\square + 1 = \square$

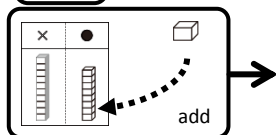


⑰ $16 + 2 + 1$

$16 + 2 = \square$

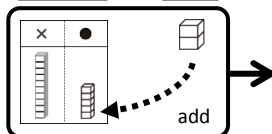


$\square + 1 = \square$

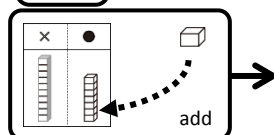


⑱ $15 + 2 + 1$

$15 + 2 = \square$



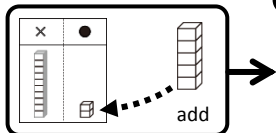
$\square + 1 = \square$



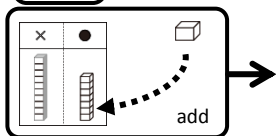
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑰ $12 + 5 + 1$

$12 + 5 = \square$

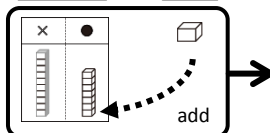


$\square + 1 = \square$

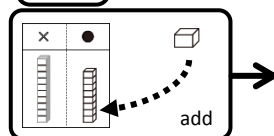


⑱ $17 + 1 + 1$

$17 + 1 = \square$

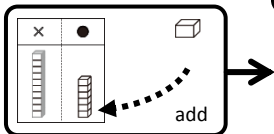


$\square + 1 = \square$

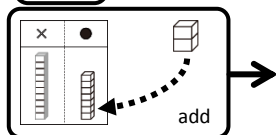


⑲ $16 + 1 + 2$

$16 + 1 = \square$

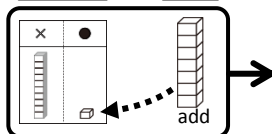


$\square + 2 = \square$

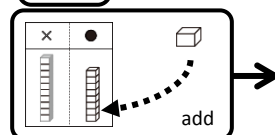


⑳ $11 + 7 + 1$

$11 + 7 = \square$



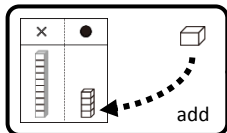
$\square + 1 = \square$



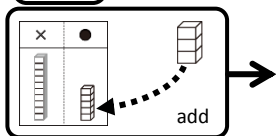
Exercise Write a correct number in .

②③ $14 + 1 + 3$

$14 + 1 = \square$

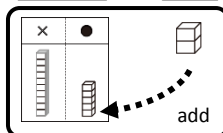


$\square + 3 = \square$

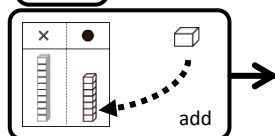


②④ $15 + 2 + 1$

$15 + 2 = \square$

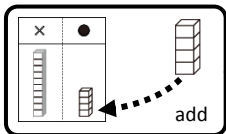


$\square + 1 = \square$

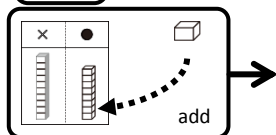


②⑤ $14 + 4 + 1$

$14 + 4 = \square$

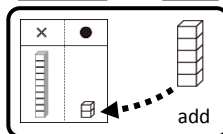


$\square + 1 = \square$

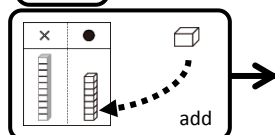


②⑥ $12 + 5 + 1$

$12 + 5 = \square$



$\square + 1 = \square$



Example Write a correct number in .

$$\boxed{12} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{19}$$



Good!

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \boxed{13} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{2} \boxed{17} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \boxed{14} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{4} \boxed{16} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \boxed{15} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{6} \boxed{12} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \boxed{13} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{8} \boxed{13} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \boxed{12} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{10} \boxed{15} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \boxed{11} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{12} \boxed{13} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

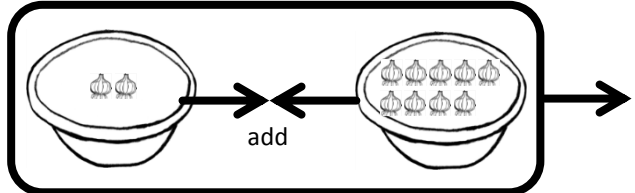
$$\textcircled{13} \boxed{12} + \boxed{1} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{14} \boxed{15} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \boxed{11} + \boxed{2} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{16} \boxed{11} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{17} \boxed{14} + \boxed{3} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{18} \boxed{12} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

What is the answer of "2+9"?

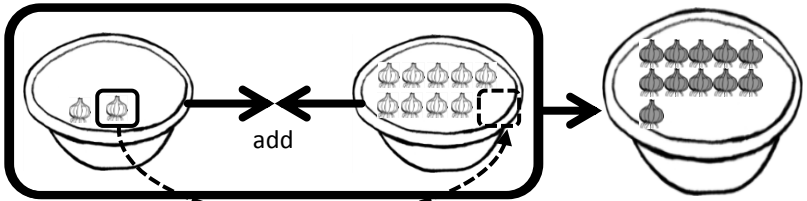
2 + 9 =



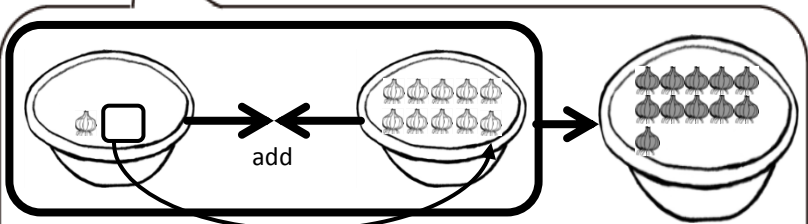
We can find it out by moving 1 of 2 onions to 9.



2 + 9 = 11



We still have 1 onion left. So, we have 11 altogether.

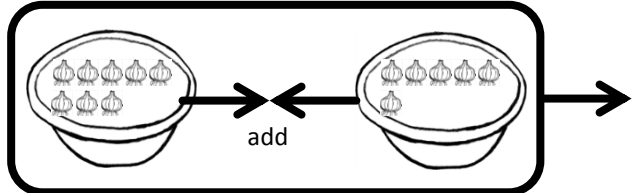


1 + 10



What is the answer of "8+6"?

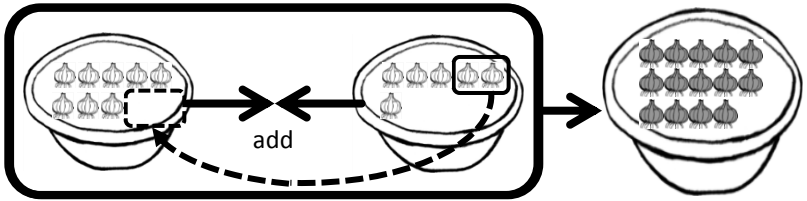
$$\boxed{8} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$



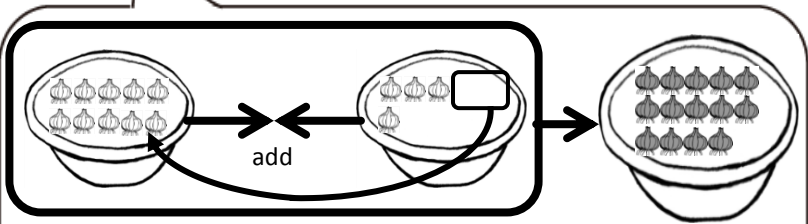
We can find it out by moving 2 of 6 onions to 8.



$$\boxed{8} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{14}$$



We still have 4 onions left. So, we have 14 altogether.



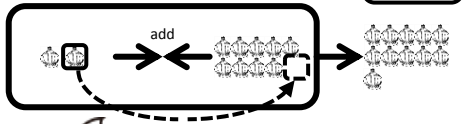
$$\boxed{10} + \boxed{4}$$



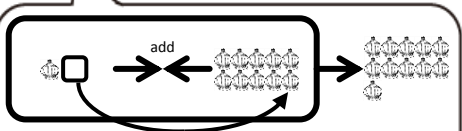
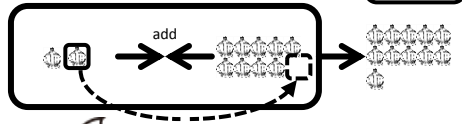


Example Add.

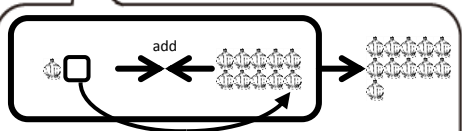
$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{11}$$



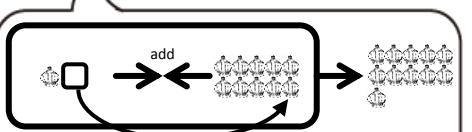
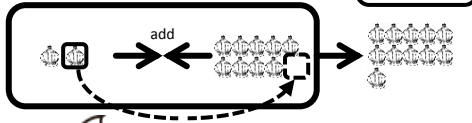
$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{10}$$



$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{10}$$

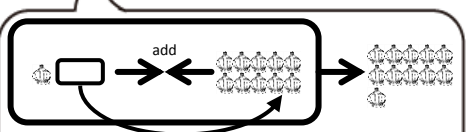
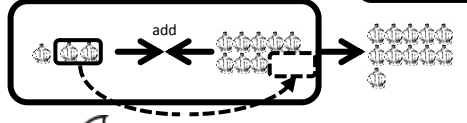
Exercise Add.

① $\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$



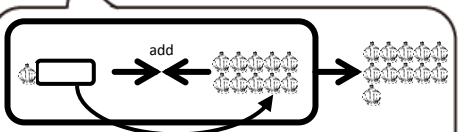
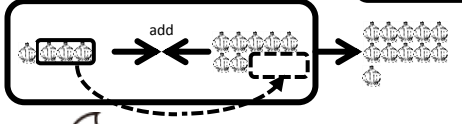
$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{10}$$

② $\boxed{3} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$



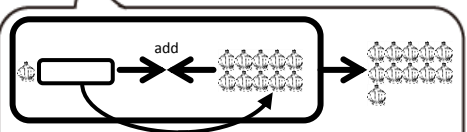
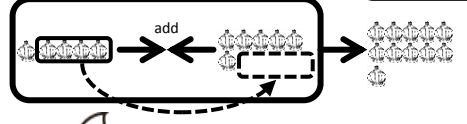
$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{10}$$

③ $\boxed{4} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$



$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{10}$$

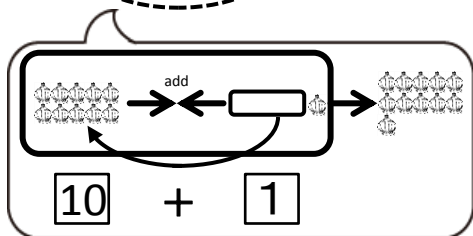
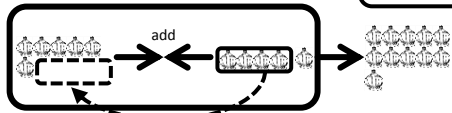
④ $\boxed{5} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$



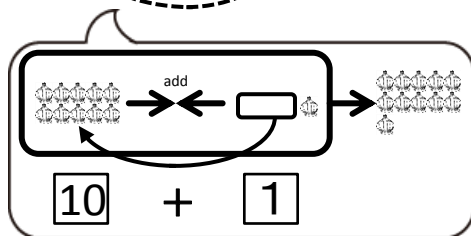
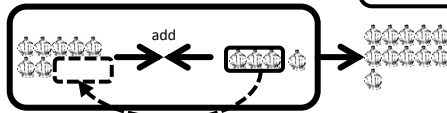
$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{10}$$

Exercise Add.

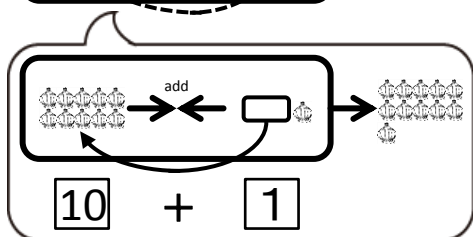
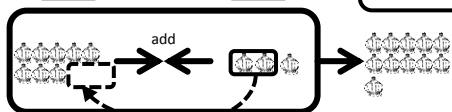
$$⑤ \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



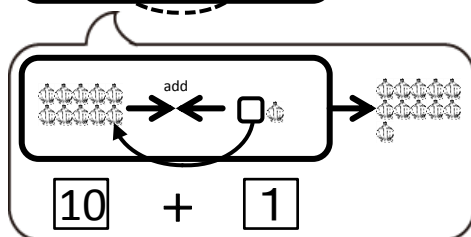
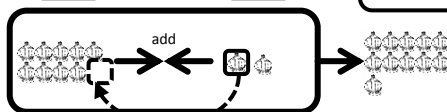
$$⑥ \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$



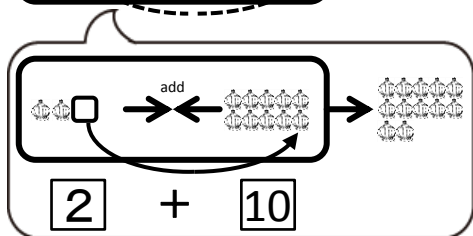
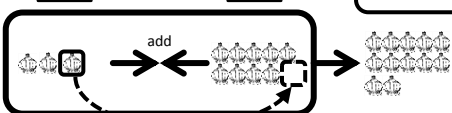
$$⑦ \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$



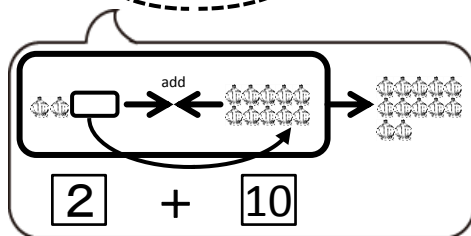
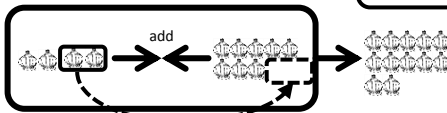
$$⑧ \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$



$$⑨ \quad \boxed{3} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



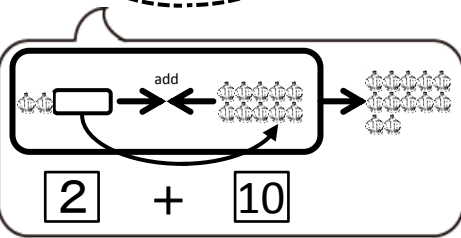
$$⑩ \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



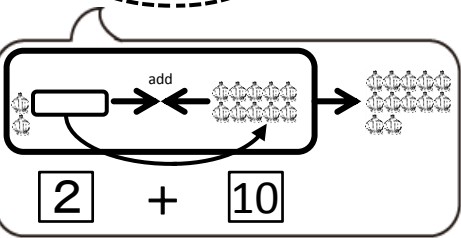
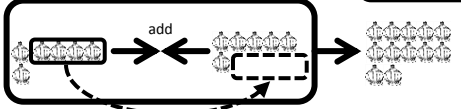
Exercise

Add.

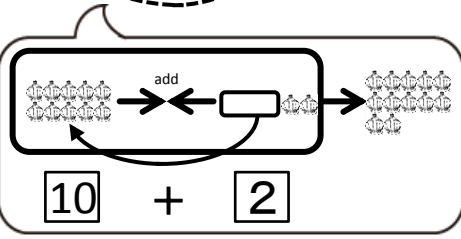
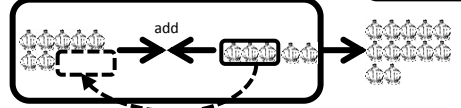
⑪ $5 + 7 = \square$



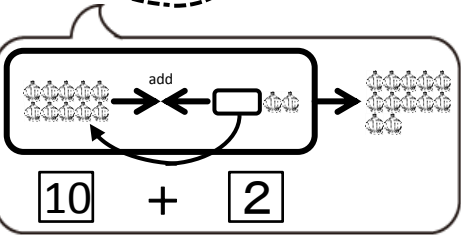
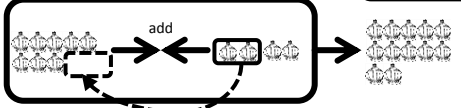
⑫ $6 + 6 = \square$



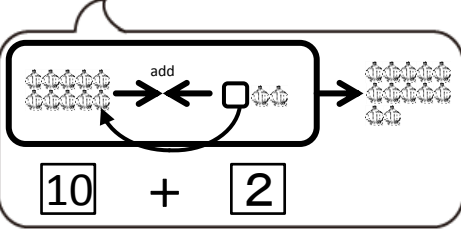
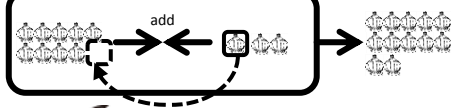
⑬ $7 + 5 = \square$



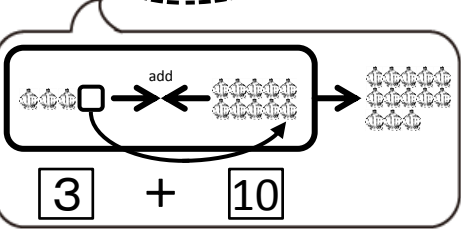
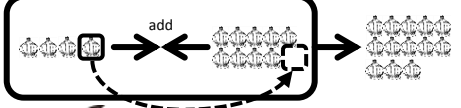
⑭ $8 + 4 = \square$



⑮ $9 + 3 = 12$

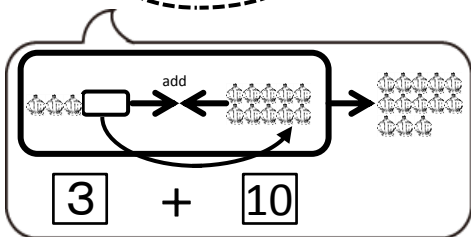
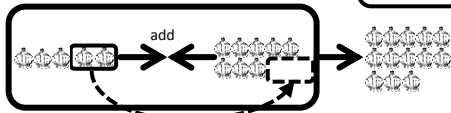


⑯ $4 + 9 = \square$

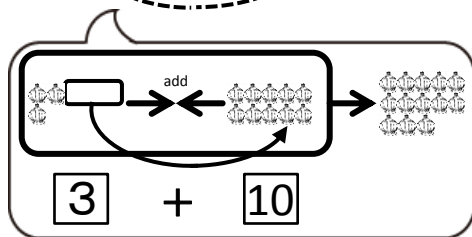
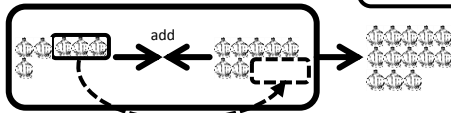


Exercise Add.

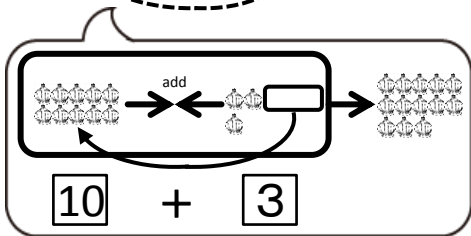
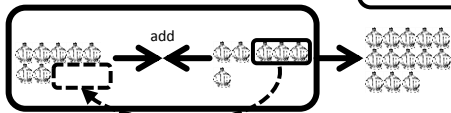
$$17 \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



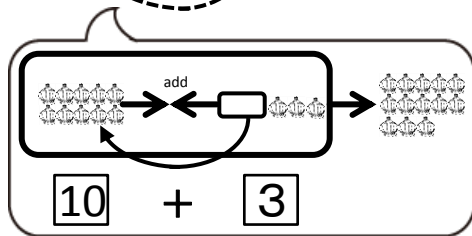
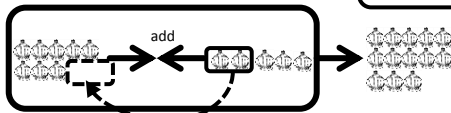
$$18 \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$



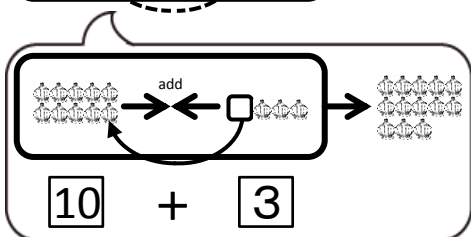
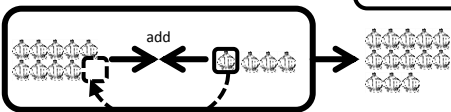
$$19 \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$



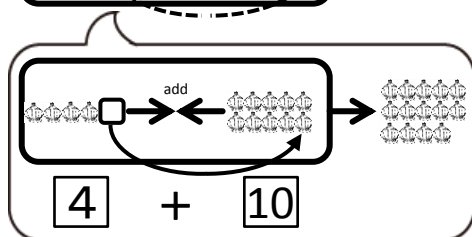
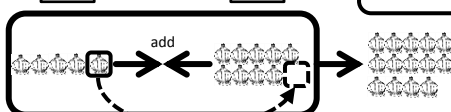
$$20 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



$$21 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

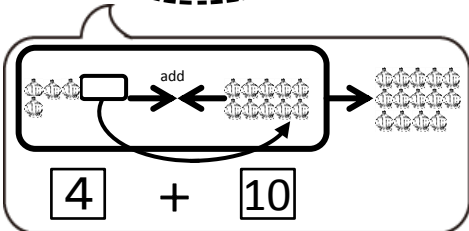
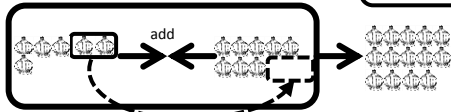


$$22 \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

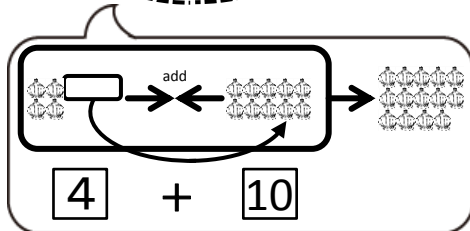
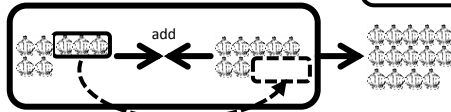


Exercise Add.

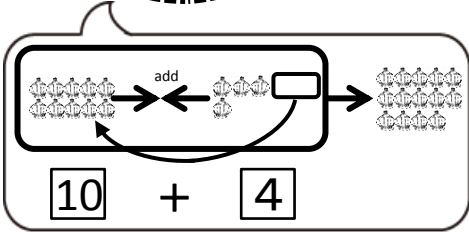
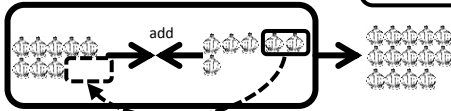
$$23 \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



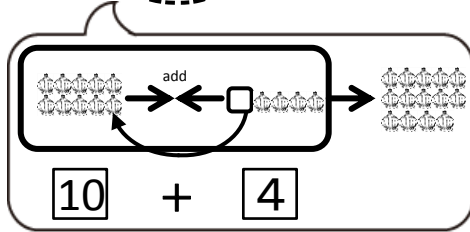
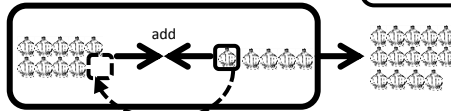
$$24 \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$



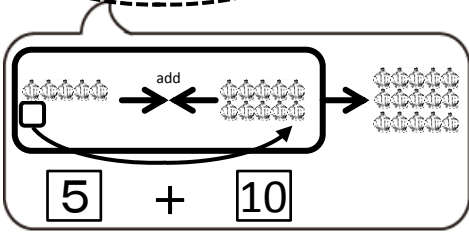
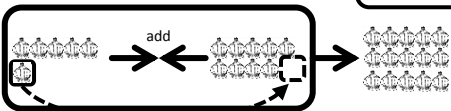
$$25 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$



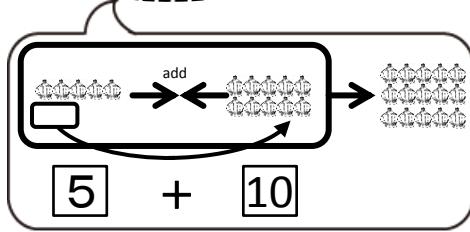
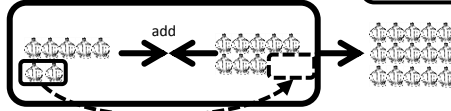
$$26 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



$$27 \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

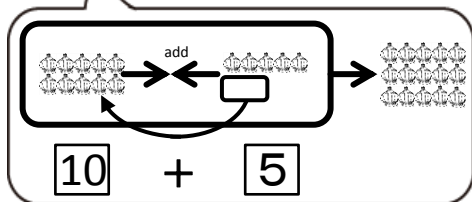
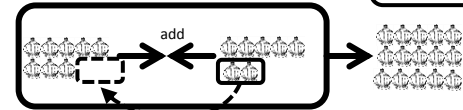


$$28 \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$

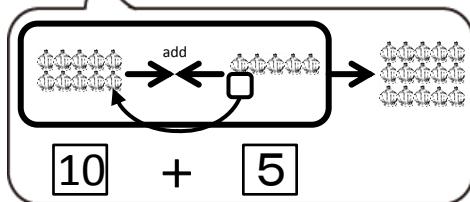
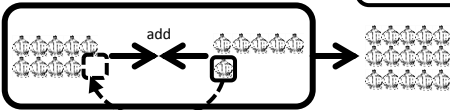


Exercise Add.

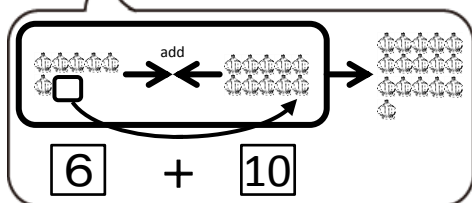
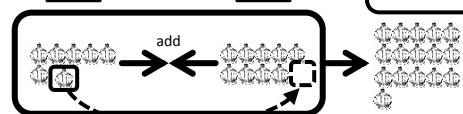
$$29 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$



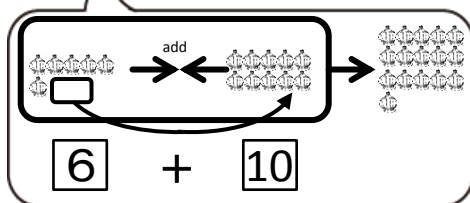
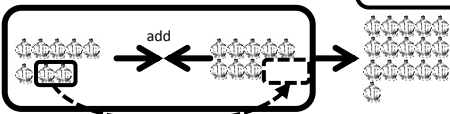
$$30 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$



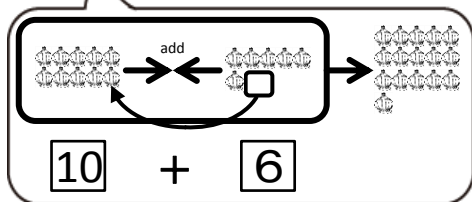
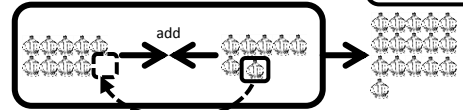
$$31 \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



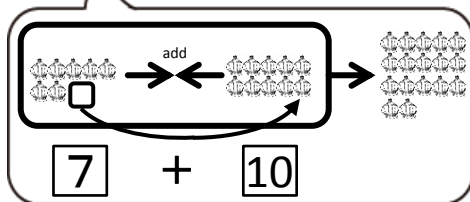
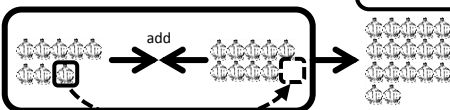
$$32 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



$$33 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

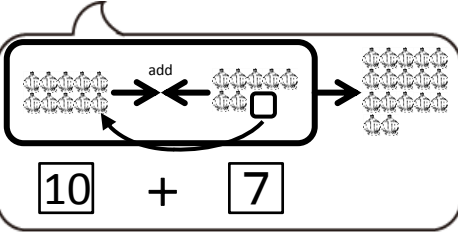
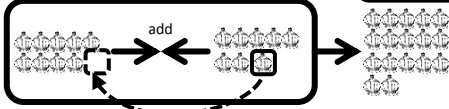


$$34 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

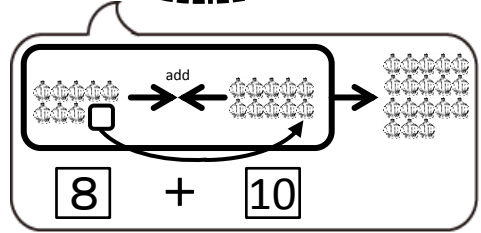
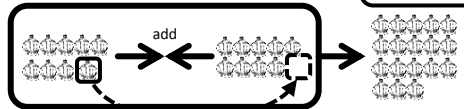


Exercise Add.

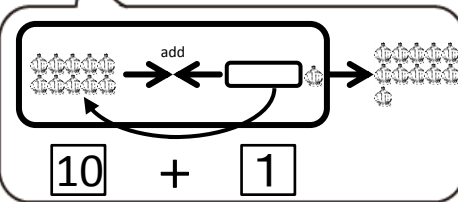
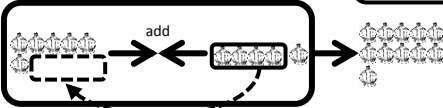
$$35 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



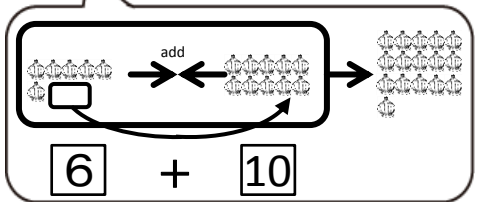
$$36 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



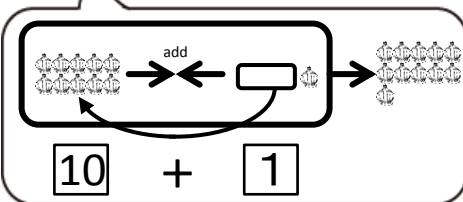
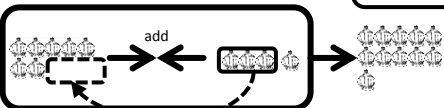
$$37 \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



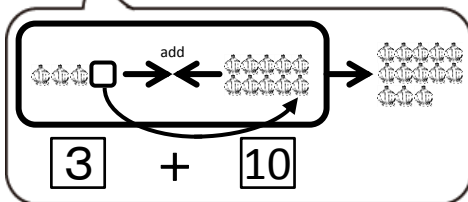
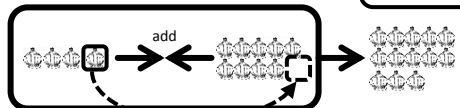
$$38 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



$$39 \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$



$$40 \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

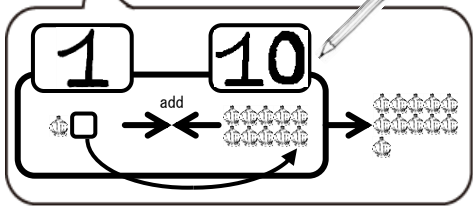
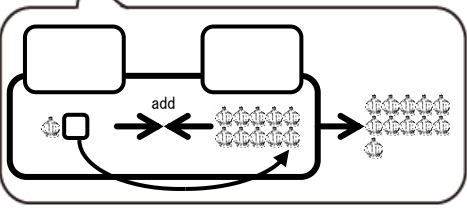
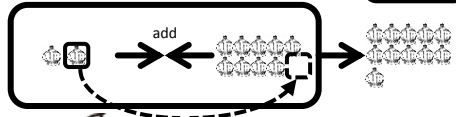
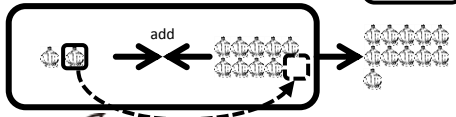


Example Write a correct number in



$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

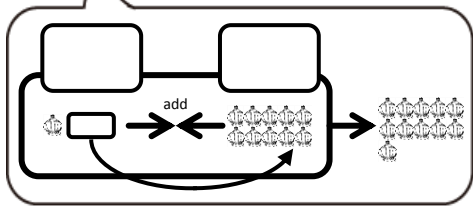
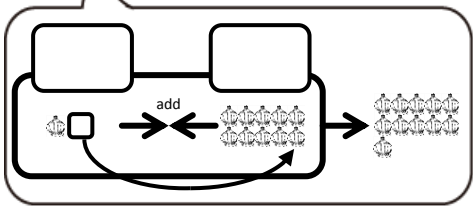
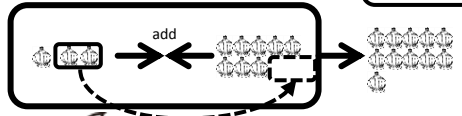
$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{11}$$



Exercise Write a correct number in

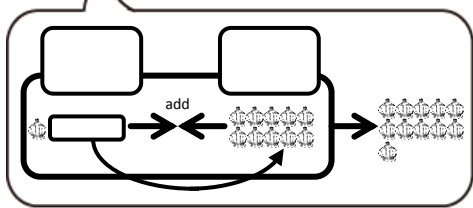
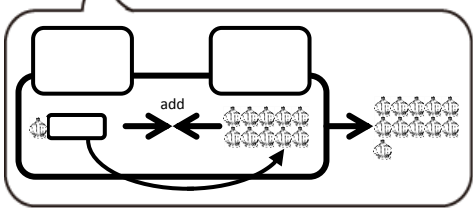
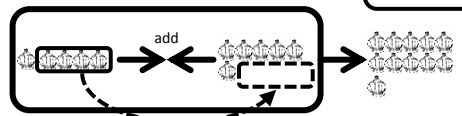
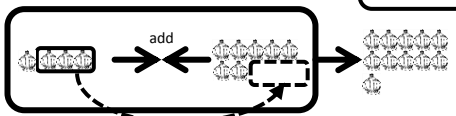
① $\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$

② $\boxed{3} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$



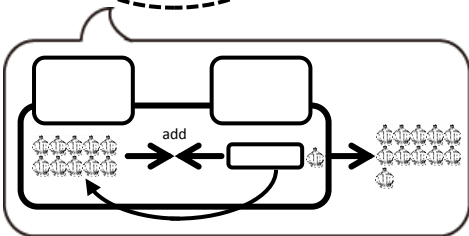
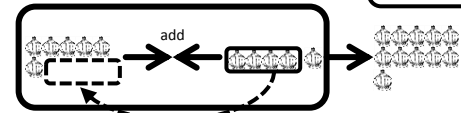
③ $\boxed{4} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$

④ $\boxed{5} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$

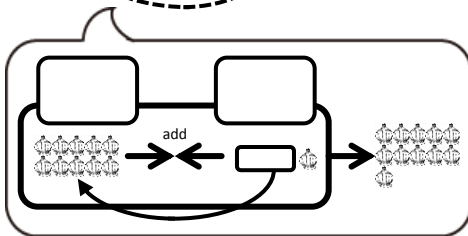
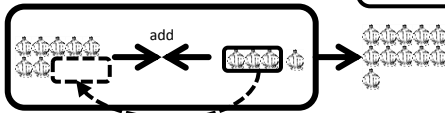


Exercise Write a correct number in .

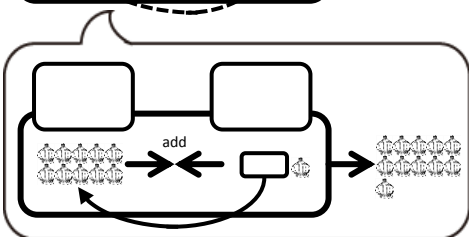
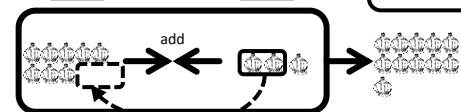
⑤ + =



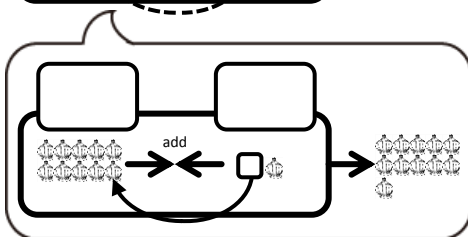
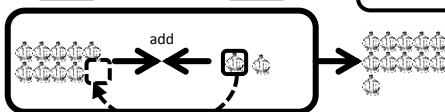
⑥ + =



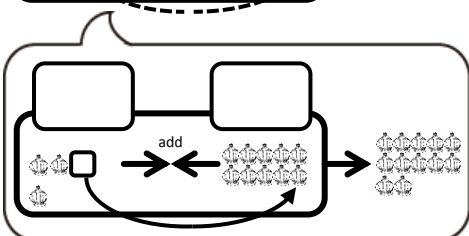
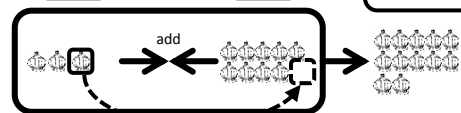
⑦ + =



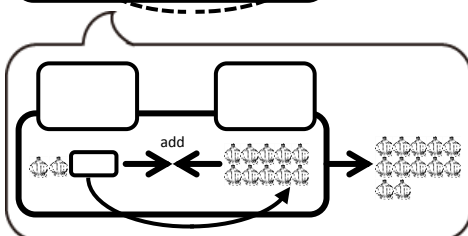
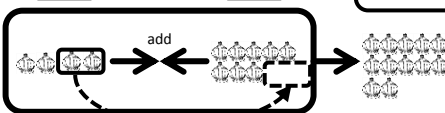
⑧ + =



⑨ + =

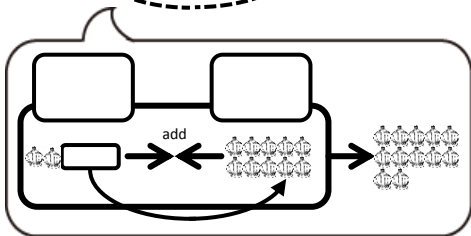
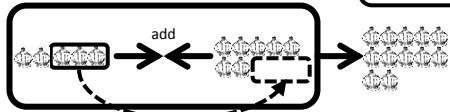


⑩ + =

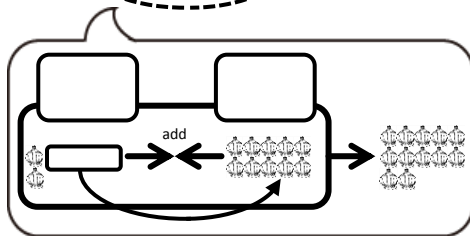
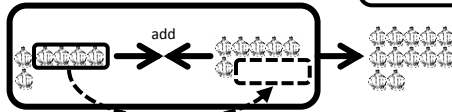


Exercise Write a correct number in .

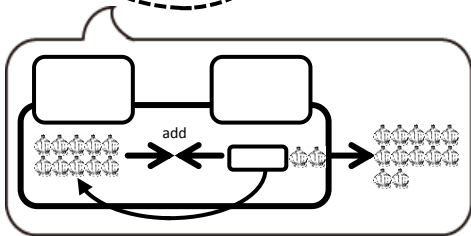
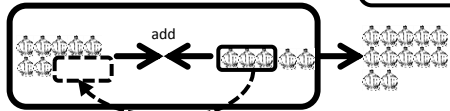
⑪ + =



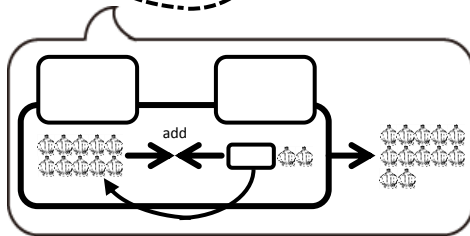
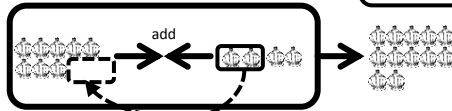
⑫ + =



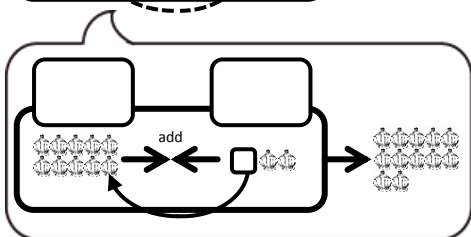
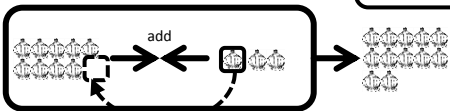
⑬ + =



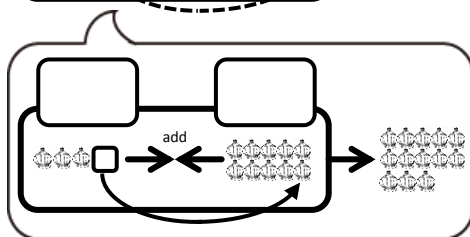
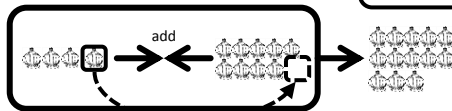
⑭ + =



⑮ + =

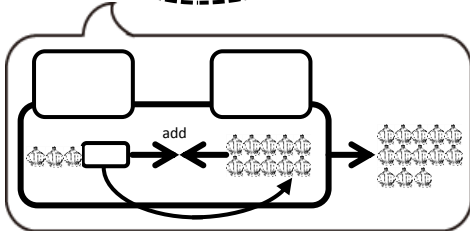
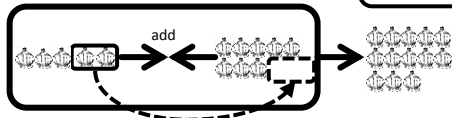


⑯ + =

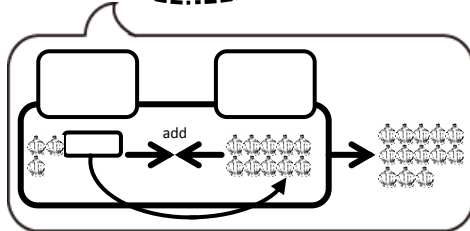
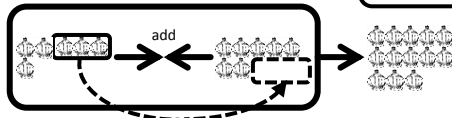


Exercise Write a correct number in .

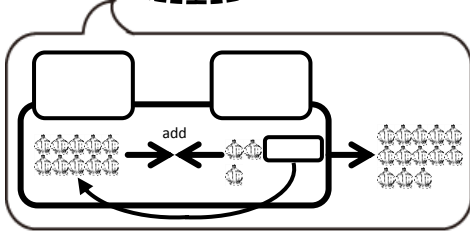
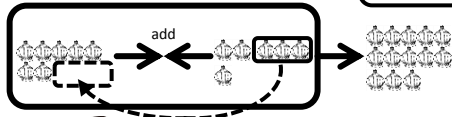
⑰ + =



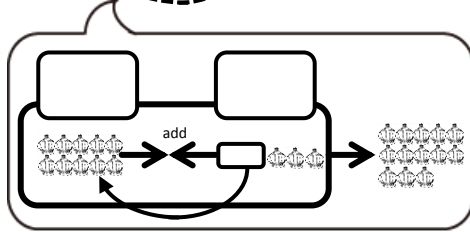
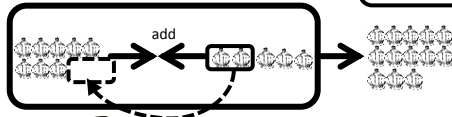
⑱ + =



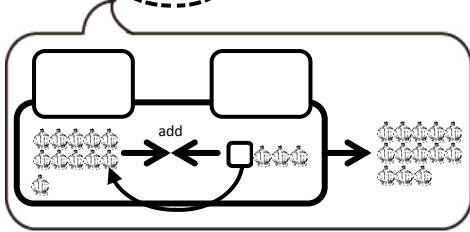
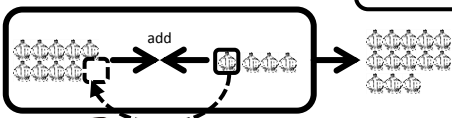
⑲ + =



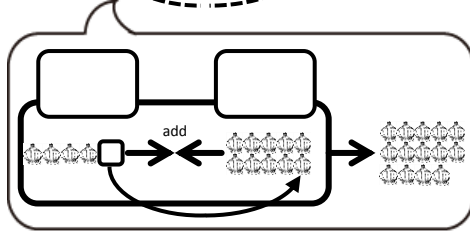
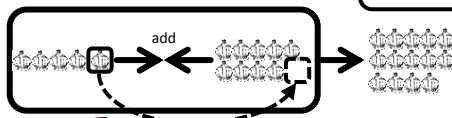
⑳ + =



㉑ + =

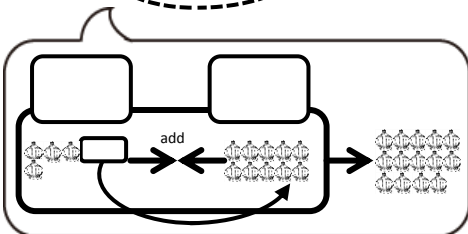
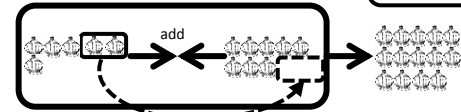


㉒ + =

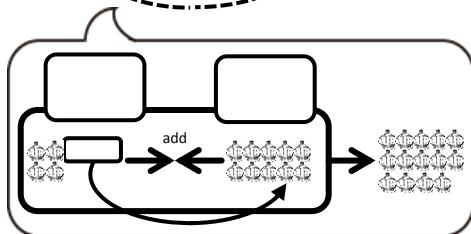
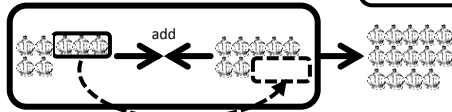


Exercise Write a correct number in .

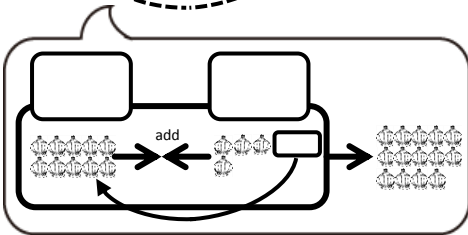
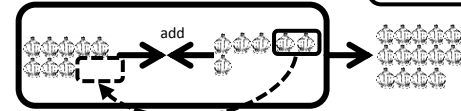
23 + =



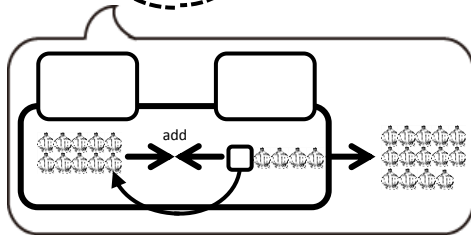
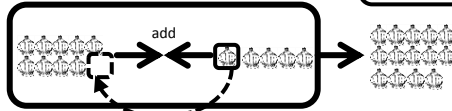
24 + =



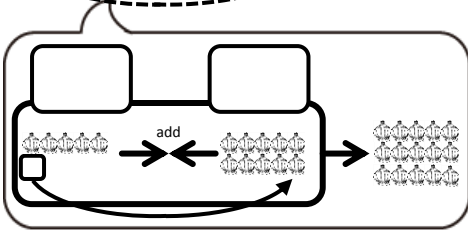
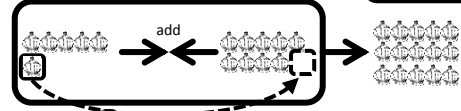
25 + =



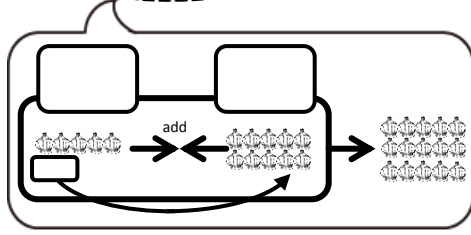
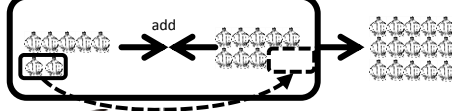
26 + =



27 + =

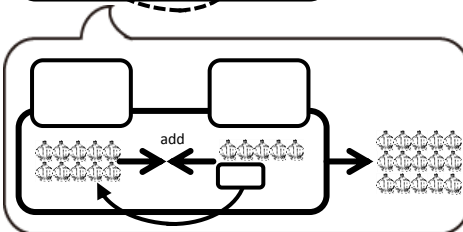
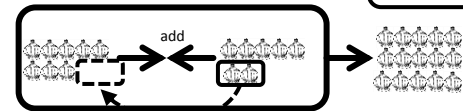


28 + =

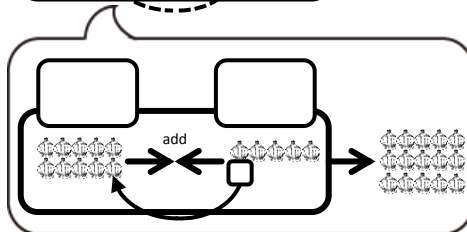
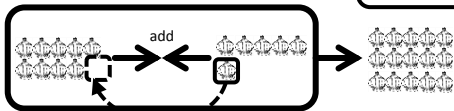


Exercise Write a correct number in .

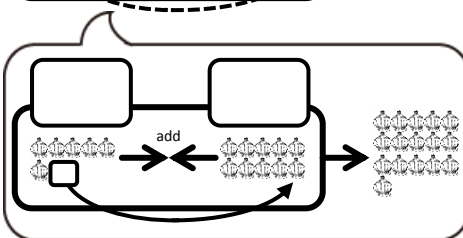
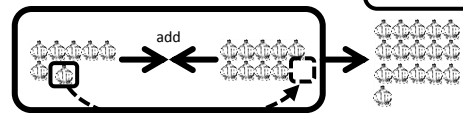
29 + =



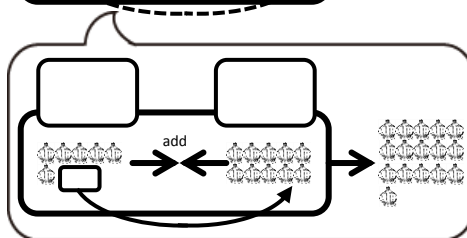
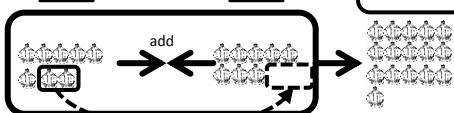
30 + =



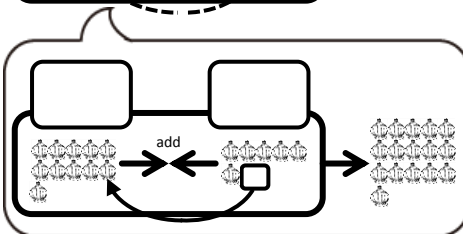
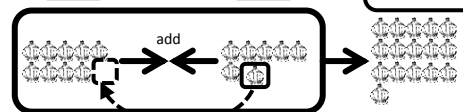
31 + =



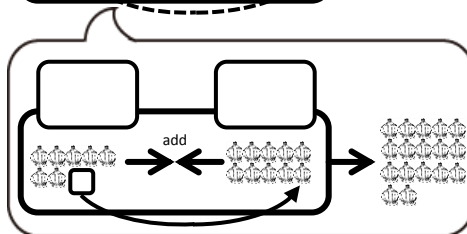
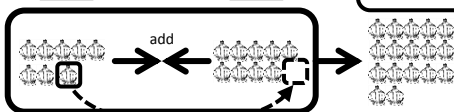
32 + =



33 + =

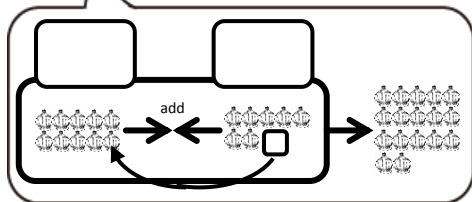
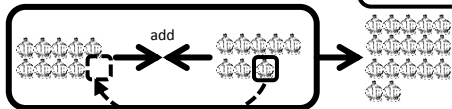


34 + =

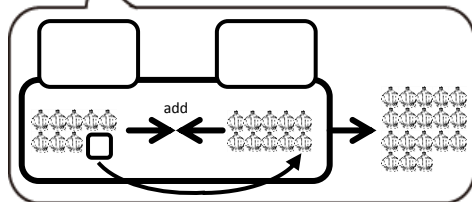
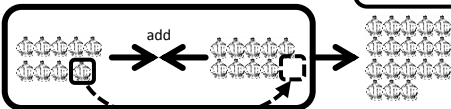


Exercise Write a correct number in .

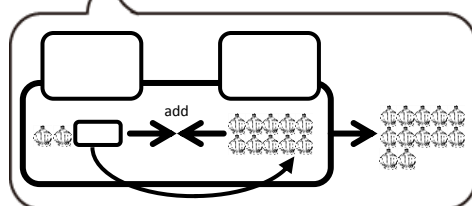
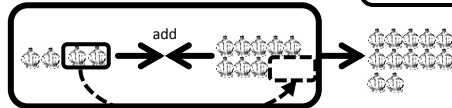
35 + =



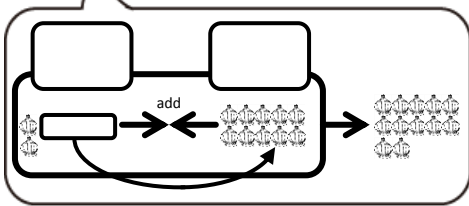
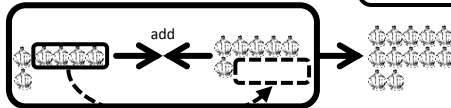
36 + =



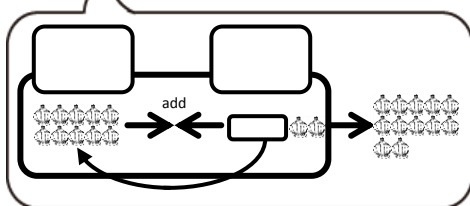
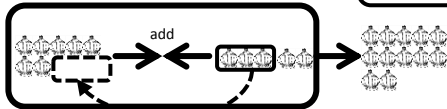
37 + =



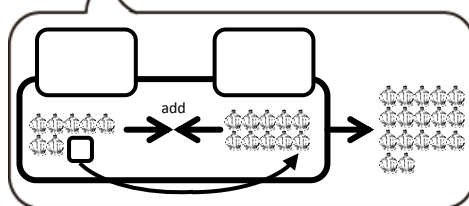
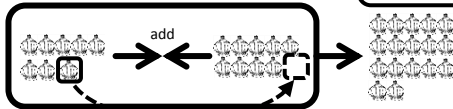
38 + =



39 + =



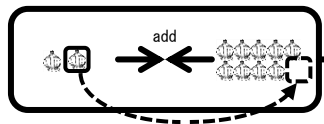
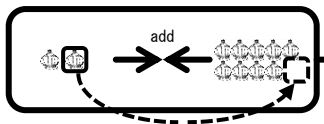
40 + =





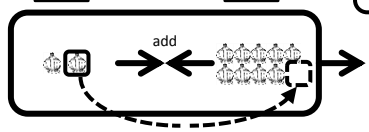
Example Add.

$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{} \Rightarrow \boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{11}$$

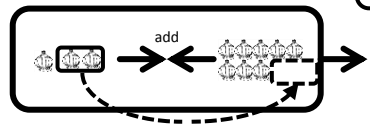


Exercise Add.

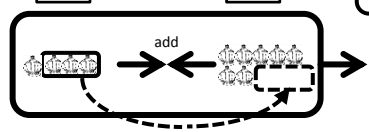
① $\boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$



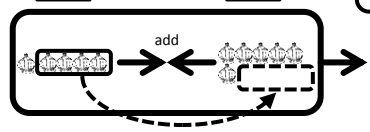
② $\boxed{3} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$



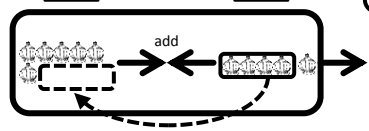
③ $\boxed{4} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$



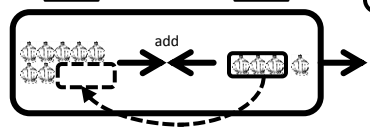
④ $\boxed{5} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$



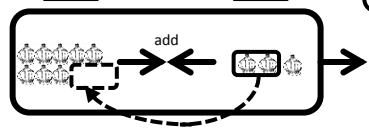
⑤ $\boxed{6} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$



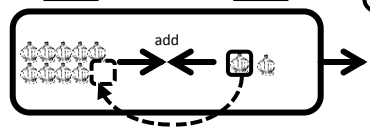
⑥ $\boxed{7} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$



⑦ $\boxed{8} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

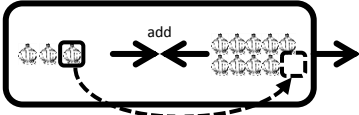


⑧ $\boxed{9} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$

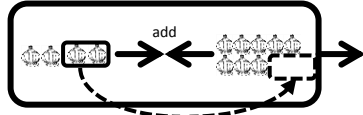


Exercise Add.

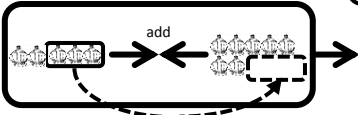
$$\textcircled{9} \quad \boxed{3} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



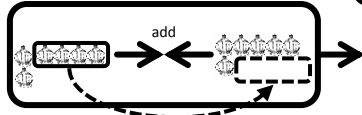
$$\textcircled{10} \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



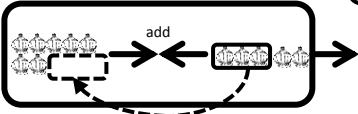
$$\textcircled{11} \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$



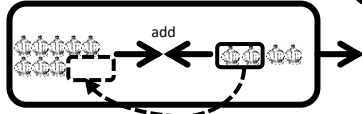
$$\textcircled{12} \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$



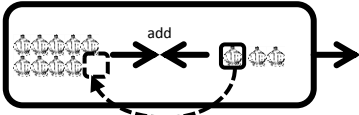
$$\textcircled{13} \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



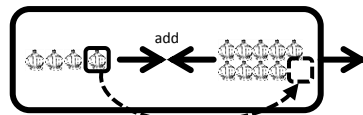
$$\textcircled{14} \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$



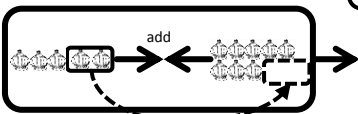
$$\textcircled{15} \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$



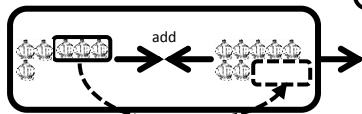
$$\textcircled{16} \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



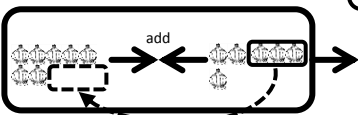
$$\textcircled{17} \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



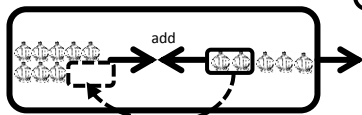
$$\textcircled{18} \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$



$$\textcircled{19} \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

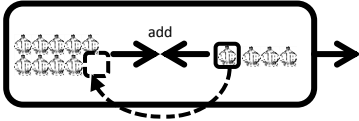


$$\textcircled{20} \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

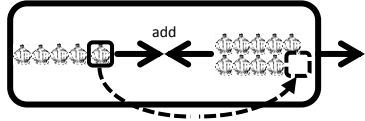


Exercise Add.

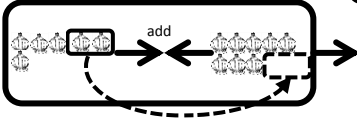
21) $9 + 4 = \square$



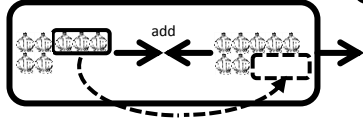
22) $5 + 9 = \square$



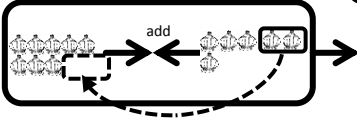
23) $6 + 8 = \square$



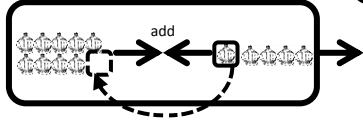
24) $7 + 7 = \square$



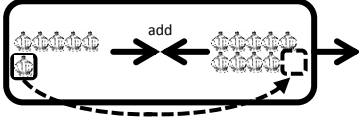
25) $8 + 6 = \square$



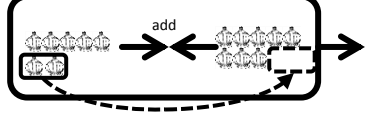
26) $9 + 5 = \square$



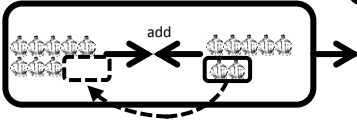
27) $6 + 9 = \square$



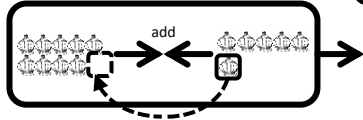
28) $7 + 8 = \square$



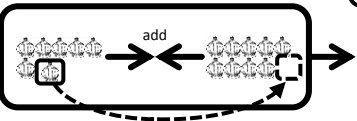
29) $8 + 7 = \square$



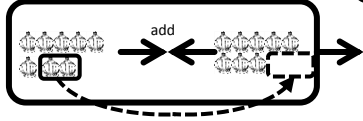
30) $9 + 6 = \square$



31) $7 + 9 = \square$



32) $8 + 8 = \square$



Exercise Add.

33 $9 + 7 = \square$

34 $8 + 9 = \square$

35 $9 + 8 = \square$

36 $9 + 9 = \square$

37 $2 + 9 = \square$

38 $3 + 8 = \square$

39 $4 + 7 = \square$

40 $5 + 6 = \square$

41 $6 + 5 = \square$

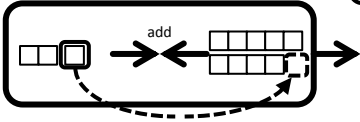
42 $7 + 4 = \square$

43 $8 + 3 = \square$

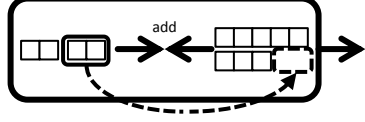
44 $9 + 2 = \square$

Exercise Add.

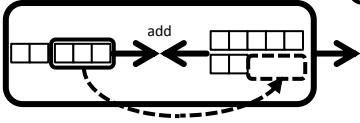
45 $3 + 9 = \square$



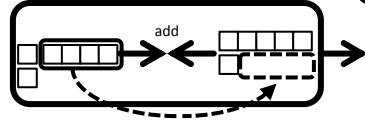
46 $4 + 8 = \square$



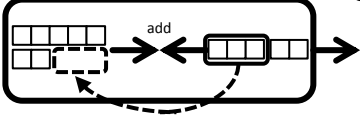
47 $5 + 7 = \square$



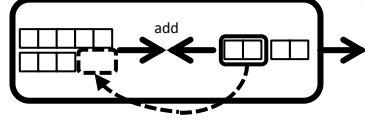
48 $6 + 6 = \square$



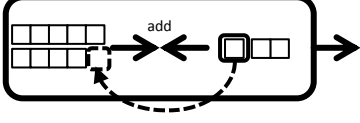
49 $7 + 5 = \square$



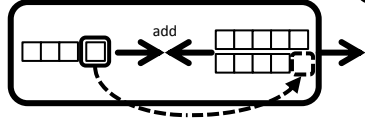
50 $8 + 4 = \square$



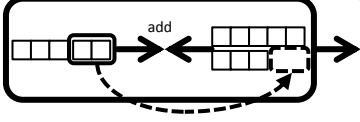
51 $9 + 3 = \square$



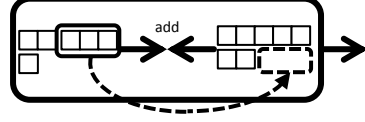
52 $4 + 9 = \square$



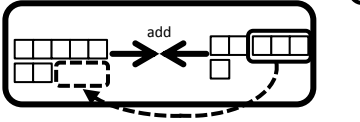
53 $5 + 8 = \square$



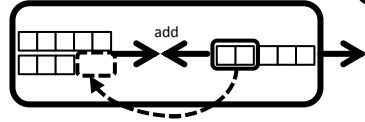
54 $6 + 7 = \square$



55 $7 + 6 = \square$

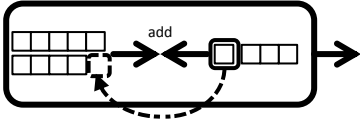


56 $8 + 5 = \square$

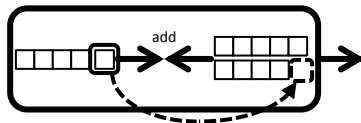


Exercise Add.

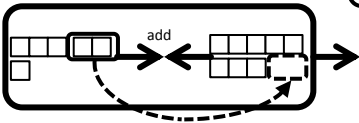
57 $9 + 4 = \square$



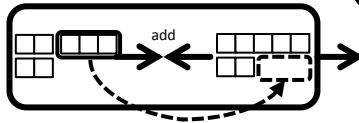
58 $5 + 9 = \square$



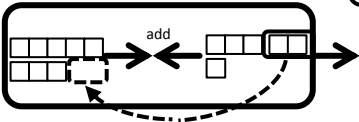
59 $6 + 8 = \square$



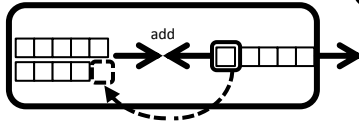
60 $7 + 7 = \square$



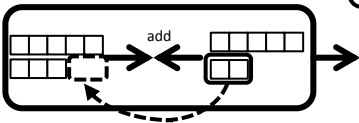
61 $8 + 6 = \square$



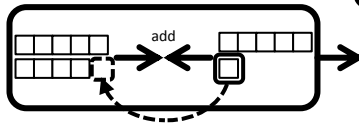
62 $9 + 5 = \square$



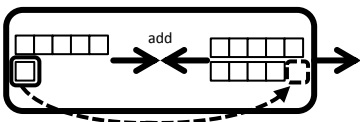
63 $8 + 7 = \square$



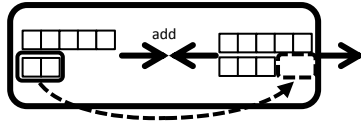
64 $9 + 6 = \square$



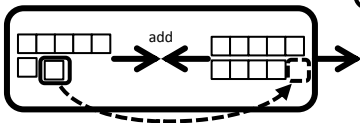
65 $6 + 9 = \square$



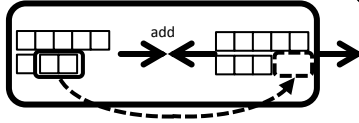
66 $7 + 8 = \square$



67 $7 + 9 = \square$

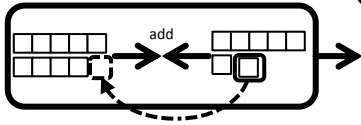


68 $8 + 8 = \square$

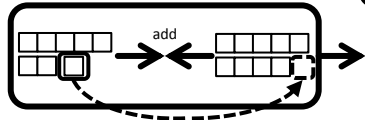


Exercise Add.

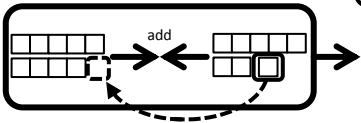
$$69 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$



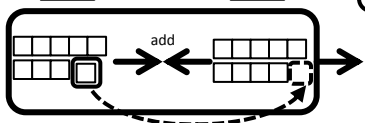
$$70 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



$$71 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



$$72 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



$$73 \quad \boxed{2} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

$$74 \quad \boxed{3} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$

$$75 \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

$$76 \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

$$77 \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$78 \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$79 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$80 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$81 \quad \boxed{3} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

$$82 \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$

$$83 \quad \boxed{5} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

$$84 \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

$$85 \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$86 \quad \boxed{8} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$87 \quad \boxed{9} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$88 \quad \boxed{4} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

Exercise Add.

$89 \quad 5 + 8 = \square$

$90 \quad 6 + 7 = \square$

$91 \quad 7 + 6 = \square$

$92 \quad 8 + 5 = \square$

$93 \quad 9 + 4 = \square$

$94 \quad 5 + 9 = \square$

$95 \quad 6 + 8 = \square$

$96 \quad 7 + 7 = \square$

$97 \quad 8 + 6 = \square$

$98 \quad 9 + 5 = \square$

$99 \quad 8 + 7 = \square$

$100 \quad 9 + 6 = \square$

$101 \quad 6 + 9 = \square$

$102 \quad 7 + 8 = \square$

$103 \quad 7 + 9 = \square$

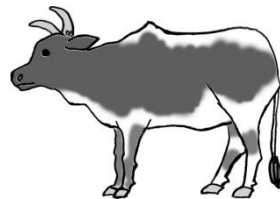
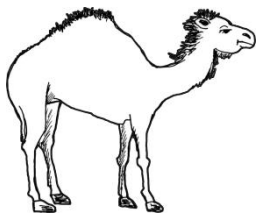
$104 \quad 8 + 8 = \square$

$105 \quad 9 + 7 = \square$

$106 \quad 8 + 9 = \square$

$107 \quad 9 + 8 = \square$

$108 \quad 9 + 9 = \square$



Exercise Add.

$109 \quad 5 + 8 = \square$

$111 \quad 9 + 3 = \square$

$113 \quad 7 + 4 = \square$

$115 \quad 6 + 6 = \square$

$117 \quad 8 + 6 = \square$

$119 \quad 4 + 7 = \square$

$121 \quad 6 + 5 = \square$

$123 \quad 8 + 9 = \square$

$125 \quad 7 + 7 = \square$

$127 \quad 3 + 9 = \square$

$129 \quad 5 + 9 = \square$

$131 \quad 7 + 5 = \square$

$110 \quad 6 + 7 = \square$

$112 \quad 8 + 3 = \square$

$114 \quad 2 + 9 = \square$

$116 \quad 8 + 7 = \square$

$118 \quad 9 + 5 = \square$

$120 \quad 5 + 6 = \square$

$122 \quad 7 + 8 = \square$

$124 \quad 4 + 8 = \square$

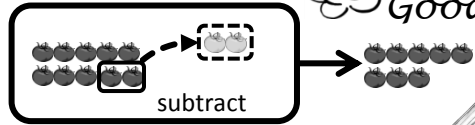
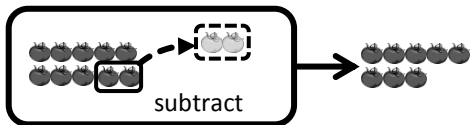
$126 \quad 9 + 4 = \square$

$128 \quad 6 + 9 = \square$

$130 \quad 3 + 8 = \square$

$132 \quad 5 + 7 = \square$

Example Subtract.



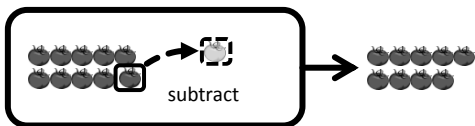
$$10 - 2 = \square$$



$$10 - 2 = 8$$

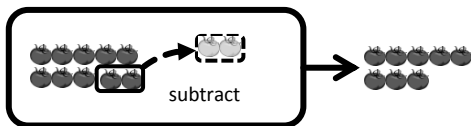
Exercise Subtract.

①



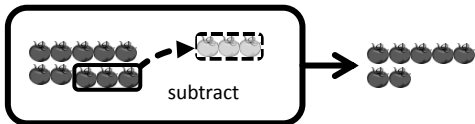
$$10 - 1 = \square$$

②



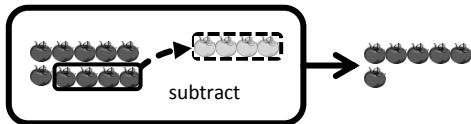
$$10 - 2 = \square$$

③



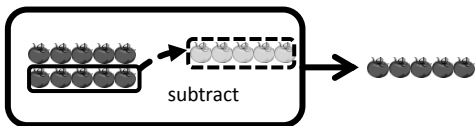
$$10 - 3 = \square$$

④



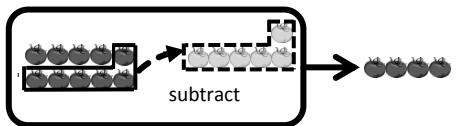
$$10 - 4 = \square$$

⑤



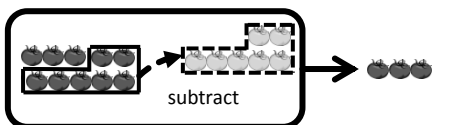
$$10 - 5 = \square$$

⑥



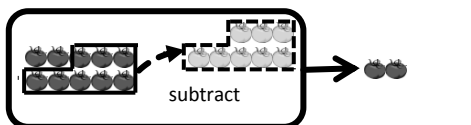
$$10 - 6 = \square$$

⑦



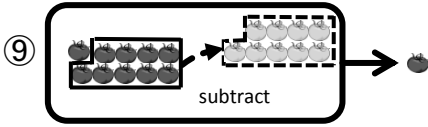
$$10 - 7 = \square$$

⑧

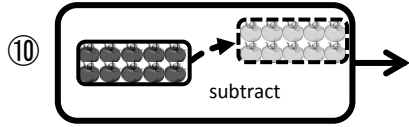


$$10 - 8 = \square$$

Exercise Subtract.



$$10 - 9 = \square$$



$$10 - 10 = \square$$

⑪ $10 - 1 = \square$

⑫ $10 - 2 = \square$

⑬ $10 - 3 = \square$

⑭ $10 - 4 = \square$

⑮ $10 - 5 = \square$

⑯ $10 - 6 = \square$

⑰ $10 - 7 = \square$

⑱ $10 - 8 = \square$

⑲ $10 - 9 = \square$

⑳ $10 - 10 = \square$

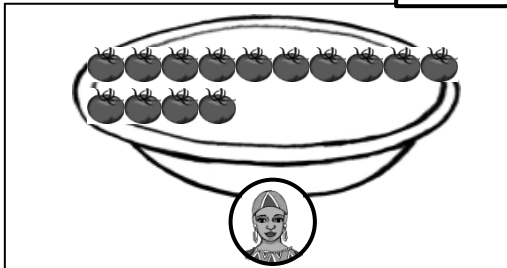




has 14

tomatoes

The number is bigger than 10.



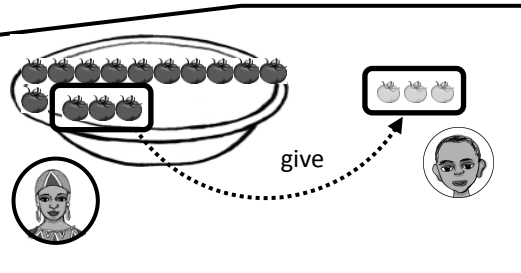
gave



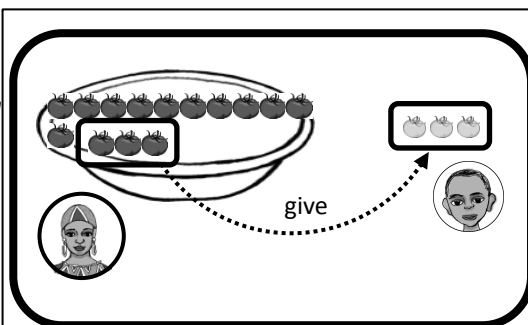
three tomatoes. How many tomatoes does



have?



Good!



The remainder is ...

11



$$14 - 3 = 11$$

Let's subtract from a number bigger than 10.



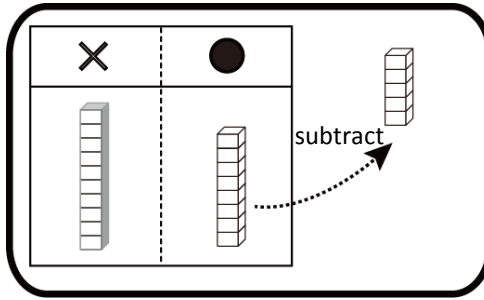
$$18 - 5$$



18 is a number which consists of 10 and 8.



$$18 - 5$$

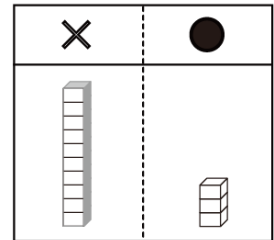
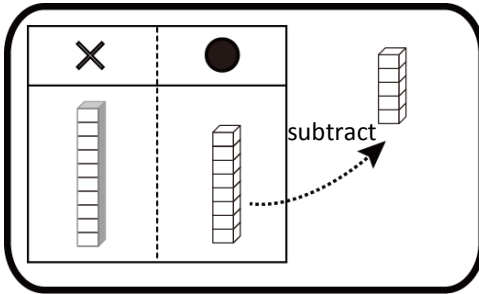


We can subtract 5 from 8 of 18.



Good!

$$18 - 5 = 13$$



$$8 - 5 = 3$$

We add 10 and 3 to get 13.

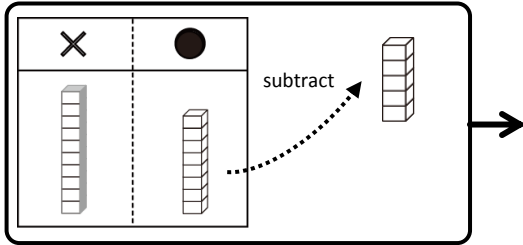


Example Write a correct number in the .

$$18 - 5 = 13$$



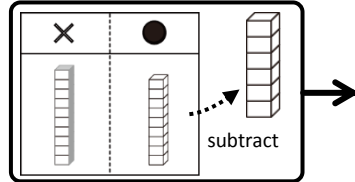
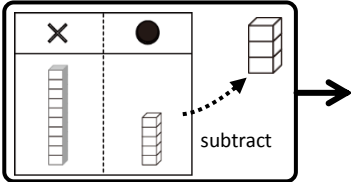
Good!



Exercise Write a correct number in the .

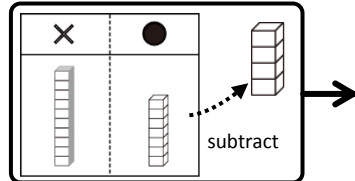
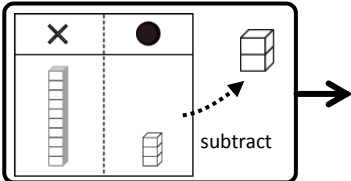
① $15 - 3 = \square$

② $19 - 6 = \square$



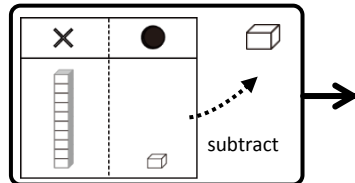
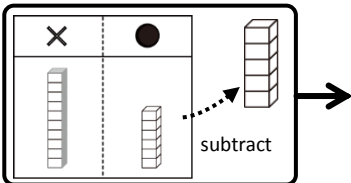
③ $13 - 2 = \square$

④ $17 - 4 = \square$



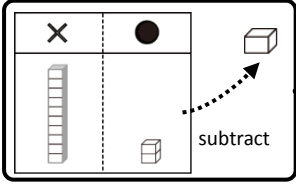
⑤ $16 - 5 = \square$

⑥ $11 - 1 = \square$

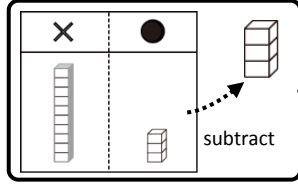


Exercise Write a correct number in the .

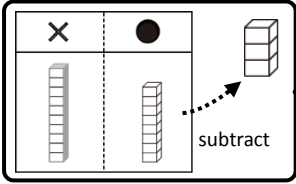
$$⑦ \quad 12 - 1 = \boxed{}$$



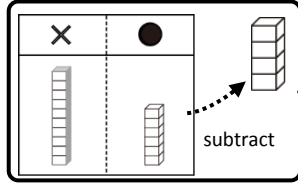
$$⑧ \quad 13 - 3 = \boxed{}$$



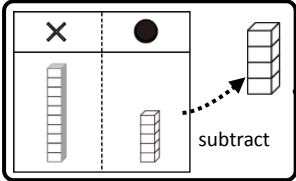
$$⑨ \quad 18 - 3 = \boxed{}$$



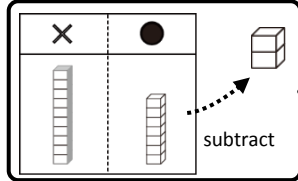
$$⑩ \quad 16 - 4 = \boxed{}$$



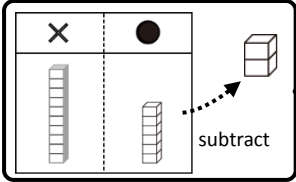
$$⑪ \quad 15 - 4 = \boxed{}$$



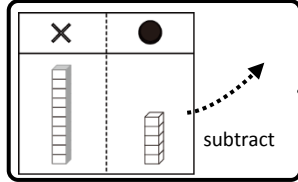
$$⑫ \quad 17 - 2 = \boxed{}$$



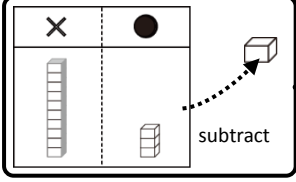
$$⑬ \quad 16 - 2 = \boxed{}$$



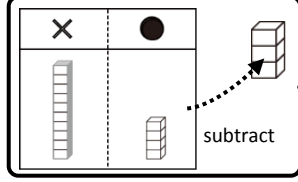
$$⑭ \quad 15 - 0 = \boxed{}$$



$$⑮ \quad 13 - 1 = \boxed{}$$

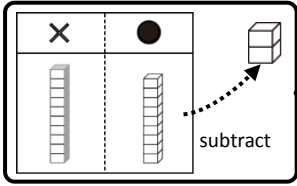


$$⑯ \quad 14 - 3 = \boxed{}$$

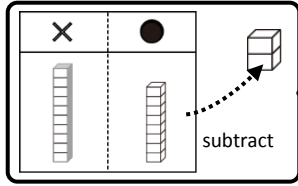


Exercise Write a correct number in the .

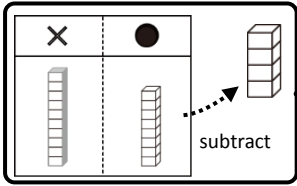
$$17 \quad 19 - 2 = \square$$



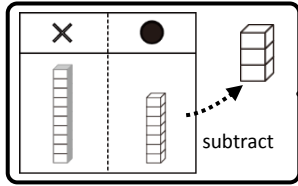
$$18 \quad 18 - 2 = \square$$



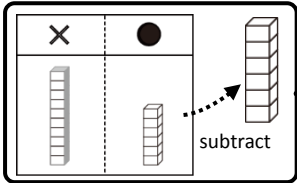
$$19 \quad 18 - 4 = \square$$



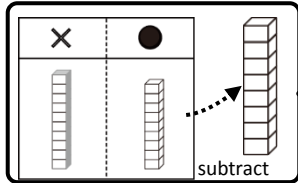
$$20 \quad 17 - 3 = \square$$



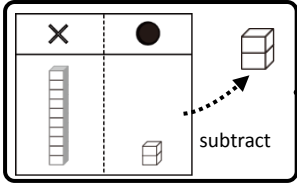
$$21 \quad 16 - 6 = \square$$



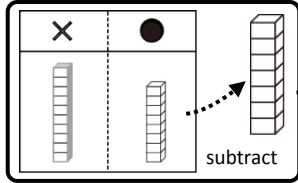
$$22 \quad 19 - 8 = \square$$



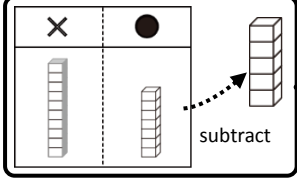
$$23 \quad 12 - 2 = \square$$



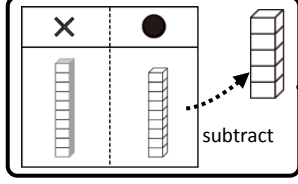
$$24 \quad 18 - 7 = \square$$



$$25 \quad 17 - 5 = \square$$

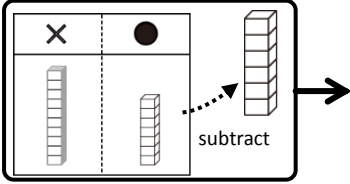


$$26 \quad 19 - 5 = \square$$

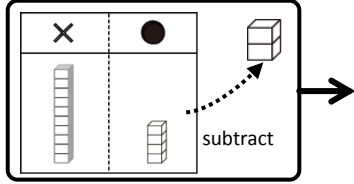


Exercise Write a correct number in the .

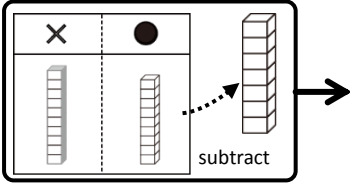
$$27 \quad 17 - 6 = \square$$



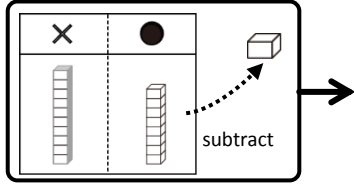
$$28 \quad 14 - 2 = \square$$



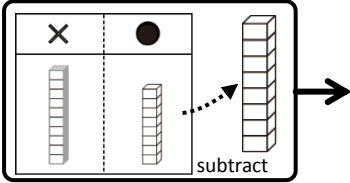
$$29 \quad 19 - 7 = \square$$



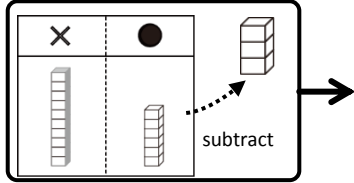
$$30 \quad 18 - 1 = \square$$



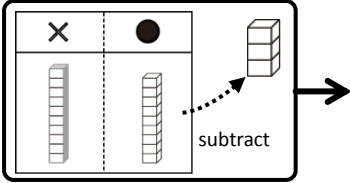
$$31 \quad 18 - 8 = \square$$



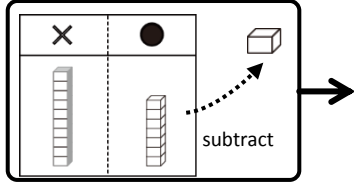
$$32 \quad 16 - 3 = \square$$



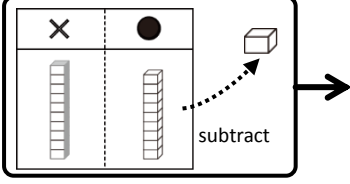
$$33 \quad 19 - 3 = \square$$



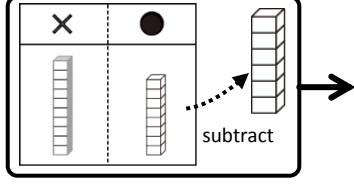
$$34 \quad 17 - 1 = \square$$



$$35 \quad 19 - 1 = \square$$



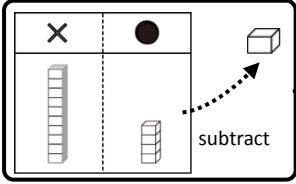
$$36 \quad 18 - 6 = \square$$



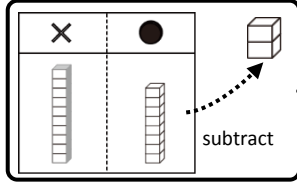
Exercise

Write a correct number in the

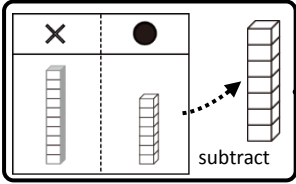
$$37 \quad 14 - 1 = \square$$



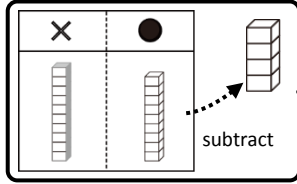
$$38 \quad 18 - 2 = \square$$



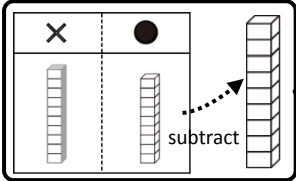
$$39 \quad 17 - 7 = \square$$



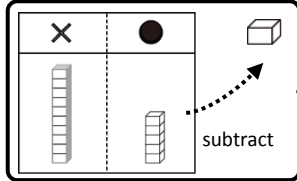
$$40 \quad 19 - 4 = \square$$



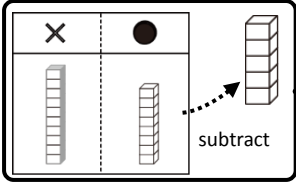
$$41 \quad 19 - 9 = \square$$



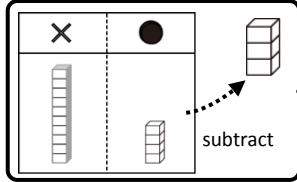
$$42 \quad 15 - 1 = \square$$



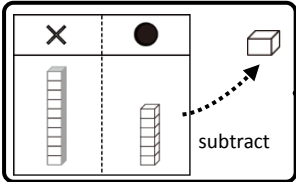
$$43 \quad 18 - 5 = \square$$



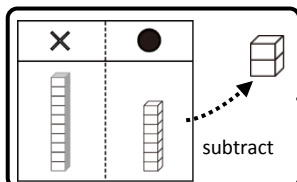
$$44 \quad 14 - 3 = \square$$



$$45 \quad 16 - 1 = \square$$



$$46 \quad 17 - 2 = \square$$



Example

Write a correct number in the

$$\boxed{14} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{13}$$



Exercise

Write a correct number in the .

① $\boxed{16} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$

② $\boxed{17} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

③ $\boxed{13} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

④ $\boxed{18} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$

⑤ $\boxed{19} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

⑥ $\boxed{19} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

⑦ $\boxed{19} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$

⑧ $\boxed{12} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$

⑨ $\boxed{18} - \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$

⑩ $\boxed{14} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

⑪ $\boxed{19} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$

⑫ $\boxed{16} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$

⑬ $\boxed{11} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

⑭ $\boxed{17} - \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$

⑮ $\boxed{18} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

⑯ $\boxed{13} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

⑰ $\boxed{14} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$

⑱ $\boxed{16} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

⑲ $\boxed{17} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

⑳ $\boxed{18} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$

Exercise Write a correct number in the .

$21 \quad 19 - 8 = \square$

$22 \quad 15 - 2 = \square$

$23 \quad 15 - 3 = \square$

$24 \quad 17 - 2 = \square$

$25 \quad 18 - 8 = \square$

$26 \quad 15 - 0 = \square$

$27 \quad 14 - 4 = \square$

$28 \quad 16 - 5 = \square$

$29 \quad 17 - 6 = \square$

$30 \quad 18 - 5 = \square$

$31 \quad 15 - 1 = \square$

$32 \quad 19 - 5 = \square$

$33 \quad 19 - 2 = \square$

$34 \quad 12 - 1 = \square$

$35 \quad 13 - 2 = \square$

$36 \quad 19 - 7 = \square$

$37 \quad 19 - 4 = \square$

$38 \quad 18 - 2 = \square$

$39 \quad 16 - 3 = \square$

$40 \quad 14 - 1 = \square$

$41 \quad 17 - 4 = \square$

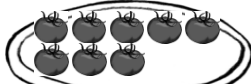
$42 \quad 17 - 5 = \square$

$43 \quad 18 - 3 = \square$

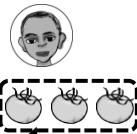
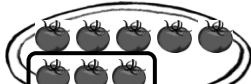
$44 \quad 16 - 6 = \square$



has 8
tomatoes





gave  three .

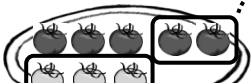


give

There are 5 tomatoes left
after giving 3 tomatoes



also gave  two . How many tomatoes left?



give



give



The remainder is ...

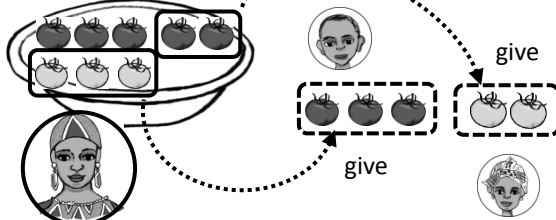


3

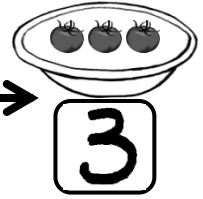
Three!



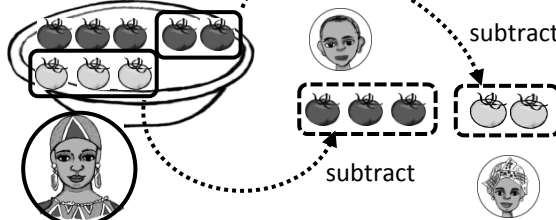
Let's write a number sentence of "subtraction" for this picture.



The remainder is ...



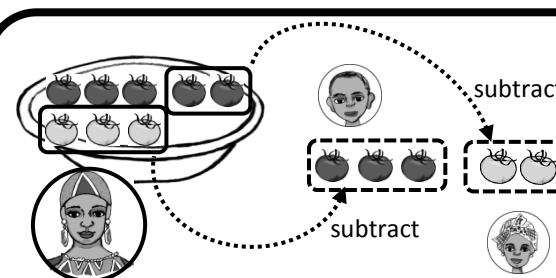
Write the number of tomatoes in the .



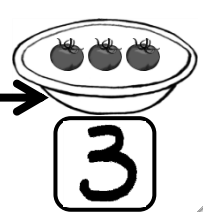
The remainder is ...



$$\square - \square - \square = \square$$



The remainder is ...

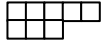


$$8 - 3 - 2 = 3$$



We can write in subtraction of three numbers.

Let's do subtraction of three numbers.



8

-



3

-



4



Subtract one by one.



8

-



3

-



4

First, subtract 3 from 8.

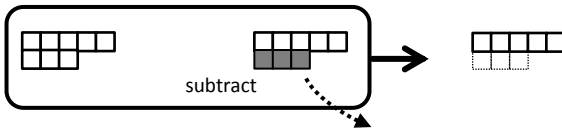
8

-

3

=

5



We get 5 by subtracting 3 from 8.

Subtract 4 from the 5.

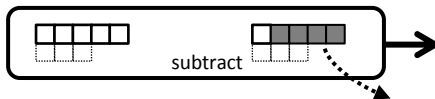
5

-

4

Good!

= 1



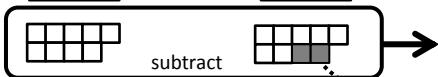
We can subtract two numbers.



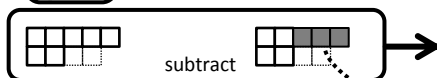
Example Write a correct number in .

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■ ■} \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■} \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■} \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

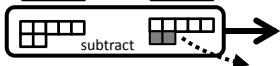


Good!

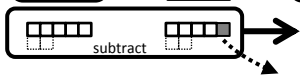
Exercise Write a correct number in .

① $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■ ■} \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■} \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■} \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

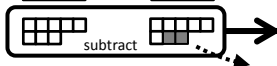


$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

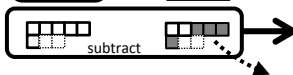


② $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■ ■} \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■} \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■ ■} \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

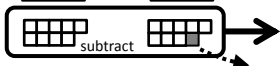


$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

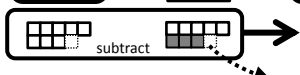


③ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■ ■} \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■} \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■ ■} \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

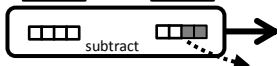


$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

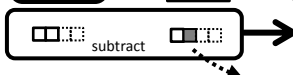


④ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■ ■ ■} \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■} \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{■} \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$



Exercise

Write a correct number in .

⑤ $7 - 1 = 4$

$7 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 4 = \square$

⑥ $8 - 6 = 1$

$8 - 6 = \square$

$\square - 1 = \square$

⑦ $6 - 2 = 3$

$6 - 2 = \square$

$\square - 3 = \square$

⑧ $7 - 4 = 2$

$7 - 4 = \square$

$\square - 2 = \square$

⑨ $7 - 3 = 1$

$7 - 3 = \square$

$\square - 1 = \square$

⑩ $8 - 4 = 3$

$8 - 4 = \square$

$\square - 3 = \square$

Exercise

Write a correct number in .

11 $8 - 3 - 3$

$8 - 3 = \square$

$\square - 3 = \square$

12 $10 - 2 - 5$

$10 - 2 = \square$

$\square - 5 = \square$

13 $9 - 4 - 1$

$9 - 4 = \square$

$\square - 1 = \square$

14 $9 - 5 - 2$

$9 - 5 = \square$

$\square - 2 = \square$

15 $8 - 1 - 2$

$8 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 2 = \square$

16 $10 - 3 - 4$

$10 - 3 = \square$

$\square - 4 = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

17 $6 - 3 - 1$

$6 - 3 = \square$

$\square - 1 = \square$

18 $8 - 2 - 2$

$8 - 2 = \square$

$\square - 2 = \square$

19 $8 - 3 - 1$

$8 - 3 = \square$

$\square - 1 = \square$

20 $10 - 1 - 2$

$10 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 2 = \square$

21 $9 - 1 - 4$

$9 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 4 = \square$

22 $8 - 1 - 5$

$8 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 5 = \square$

Exercise Write a correct number in .

23 $10 - 5 - 3$

$10 - 5 = \square$

$\square - 3 = \square$

24 $6 - 1 - 2$

$6 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 2 = \square$

25 $9 - 1 - 2$

$9 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 2 = \square$

26 $9 - 3 - 3$

$9 - 3 = \square$

$\square - 3 = \square$

27 $7 - 1 - 3$

$7 - 1 = \square$

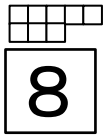
$\square - 3 = \square$

28 $5 - 1 - 3$

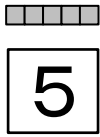
$5 - 1 = \square$

$\square - 3 = \square$

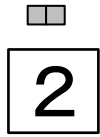
Example

Write a correct number in .

-



-



=

1



Good!

Exercise

Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 7 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 2 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 1 = \square \quad \textcircled{2} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 8 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 2 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 4 = \square$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 9 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 1 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 3 = \square \quad \textcircled{4} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 9 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 7 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 1 = \square$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 7 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 1 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 4 = \square \quad \textcircled{6} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 8 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 6 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 1 = \square$$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 9 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 2 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 5 = \square \quad \textcircled{8} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 7 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 2 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 4 = \square$$

$$\textcircled{9} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 7 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 3 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 1 = \square \quad \textcircled{10} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 8 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 2 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 4 = \square$$

$$\textcircled{11} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 8 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 3 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 3 = \square \quad \textcircled{12} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 10 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 2 - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} 5 = \square$$

Example Write a correct number in .

$$\boxed{8} - \boxed{5} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{1}$$



Good!

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \boxed{7} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{2} \boxed{8} - \boxed{6} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \boxed{9} - \boxed{5} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{4} \boxed{7} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \boxed{7} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{6} \boxed{8} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \boxed{6} - \boxed{3} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{8} \boxed{10} - \boxed{8} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \boxed{9} - \boxed{5} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{10} \boxed{9} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \boxed{8} - \boxed{3} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{12} \boxed{10} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \boxed{10} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{5} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{14} \boxed{6} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \boxed{8} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{16} \boxed{9} - \boxed{3} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{17} \boxed{7} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{18} \boxed{5} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

Let's subtract three numbers, one of which is bigger than 10.



$$14 - 4 - 7$$



Subtract one by one.

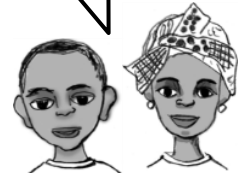
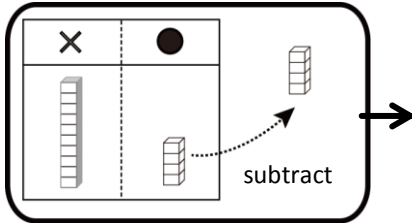


$$14 - 4 - 7$$

First, subtract 4 from 14.

$$14 - 4 = 10$$

We get 10 by subtracting 4 from 4 of 14.

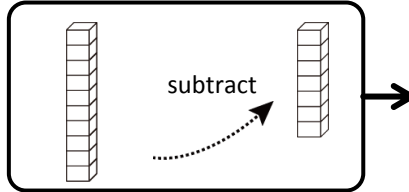


Subtract 7 from the 10.



Good!

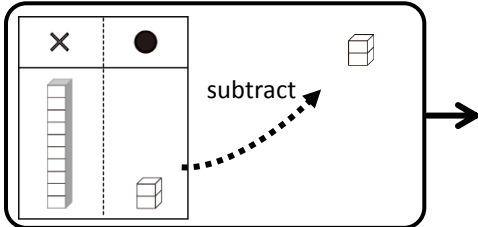
$$10 - 7 = 3$$



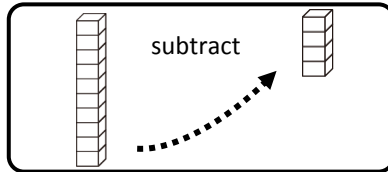
Subtracting 7 from 10 is easy.

Example Write a correct number in .

$$12 - 2 - 4$$



$$12 - 2 = 10$$



$$10 - 4 = 6$$

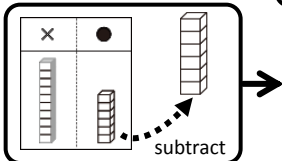


Good!

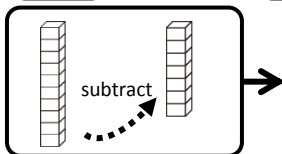
Exercise Write a correct number in .

① $16 - 6 - 7$

$$16 - 6 = \square$$

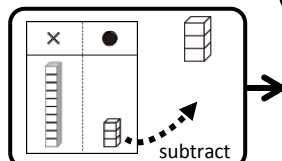


$$\square - 7 = \square$$

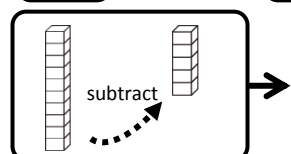


② $13 - 3 - 5$

$$13 - 3 = \square$$



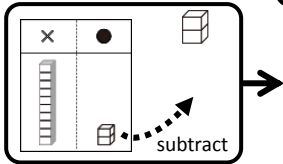
$$\square - 5 = \square$$



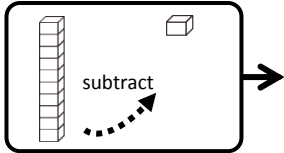
Exercise Write a correct number in .

③ $12 - 2 - 1$

$12 - 2 = \square$

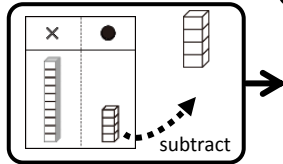


$\square - 1 = \square$

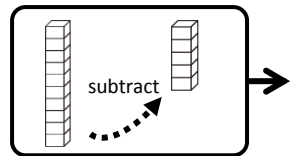


④ $14 - 4 - 5$

$14 - 4 = \square$

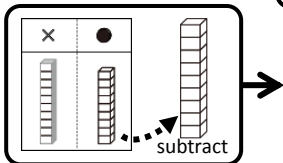


$\square - 5 = \square$

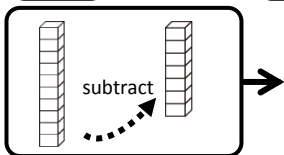


⑤ $19 - 9 - 7$

$19 - 9 = \square$

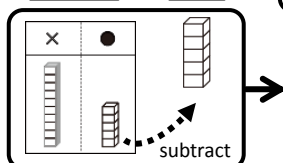


$\square - 7 = \square$

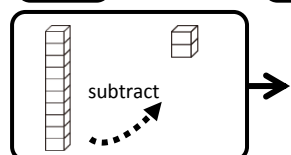


⑥ $15 - 5 - 2$

$15 - 5 = \square$



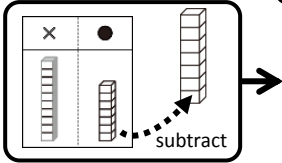
$\square - 2 = \square$



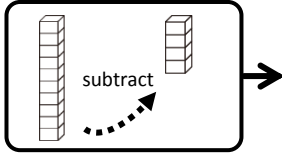
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑦ $17 - 7 - 4$

$17 - 7 = \square$

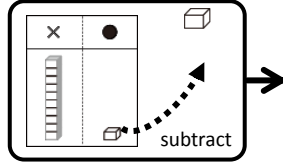


$\square - 4 = \square$

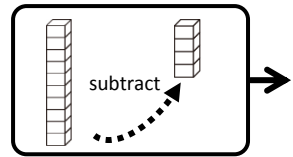


⑧ $11 - 1 - 4$

$11 - 1 = \square$

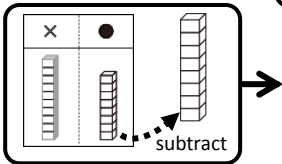


$\square - 4 = \square$

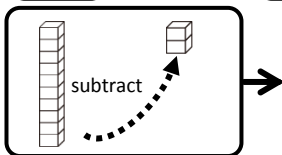


⑨ $18 - 8 - 2$

$18 - 8 = \square$

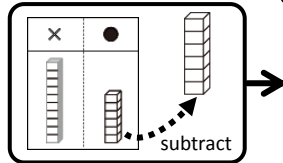


$\square - 2 = \square$

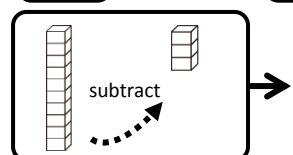


⑩ $16 - 6 - 3$

$16 - 6 = \square$



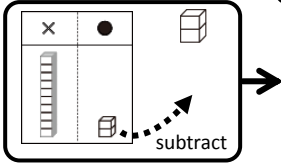
$\square - 3 = \square$



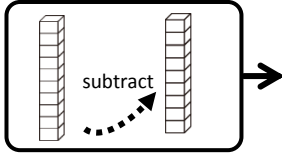
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑪ $12 - 2 = 9$

$12 - 2 = \square$

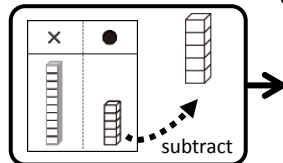


$\square - 9 = \square$

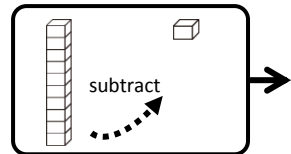


⑫ $15 - 5 = 1$

$15 - 5 = \square$

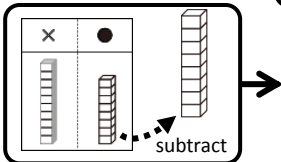


$\square - 1 = \square$

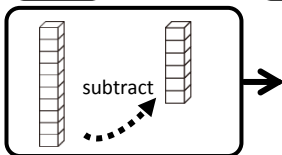


⑬ $18 - 8 = 6$

$18 - 8 = \square$

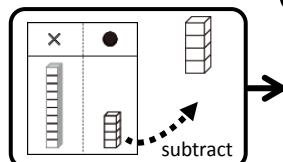


$\square - 6 = \square$

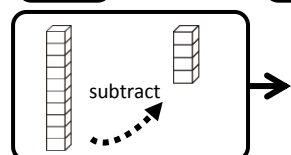


⑭ $14 - 4 = 4$

$14 - 4 = \square$



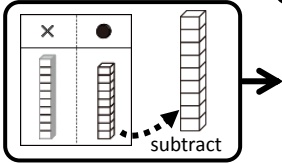
$\square - 4 = \square$



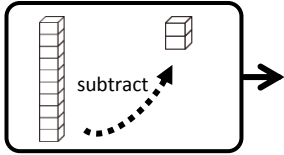
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$⑮ \quad 19 - 9 - 2$$

$$19 - 9 = \square$$

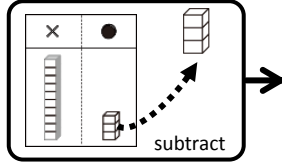


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

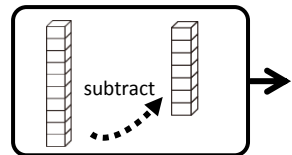


$$⑯ \quad 13 - 3 - 7$$

$$13 - 3 = \square$$

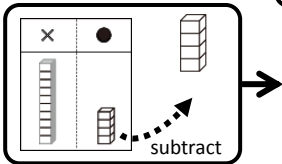


$$\square - 7 = \square$$

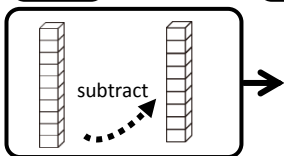


$$⑰ \quad 14 - 4 - 9$$

$$14 - 4 = \square$$

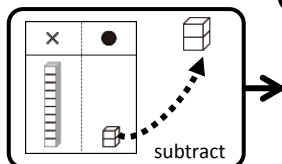


$$\square - 9 = \square$$

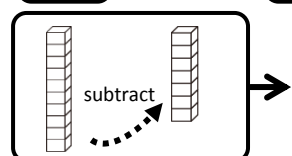


$$⑱ \quad 12 - 2 - 8$$

$$12 - 2 = \square$$



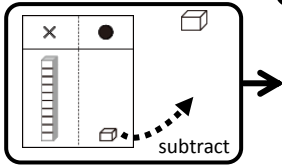
$$\square - 8 = \square$$



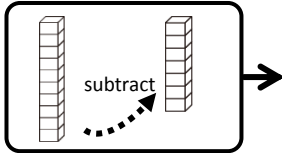
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑰ $11 - 1 = \square$

$11 - 1 = \square$

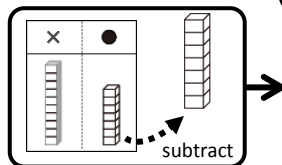


$\square - 7 = \square$

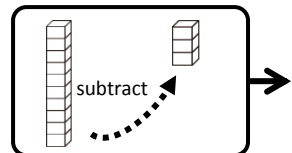


⑱ $17 - 7 = \square$

$17 - 7 = \square$

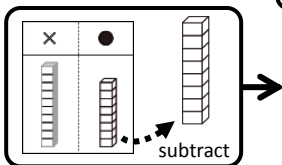


$\square - 3 = \square$

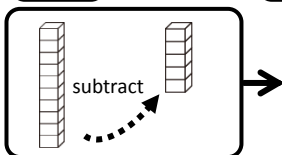


⑳ $18 - 8 = \square$

$18 - 8 = \square$

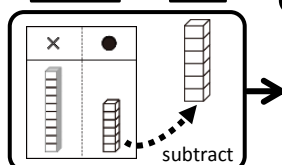


$\square - 5 = \square$

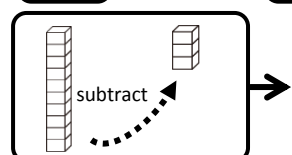


㉑ $16 - 6 = \square$

$16 - 6 = \square$



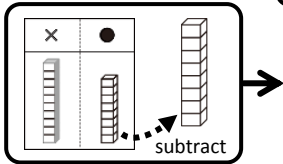
$\square - 3 = \square$



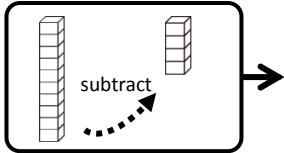
Exercise Write a correct number in .

②③ $18 - 8 - 4$

$18 - 8 = \square$

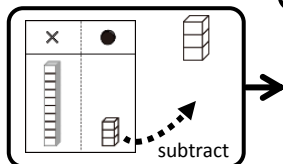


$\square - 4 = \square$

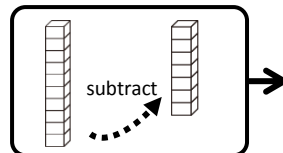


②④ $13 - 3 - 7$

$13 - 3 = \square$

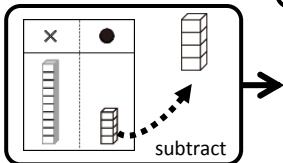


$\square - 7 = \square$

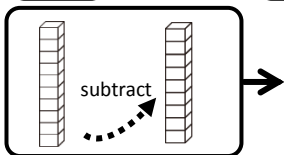


②⑤ $14 - 4 - 9$

$14 - 4 = \square$

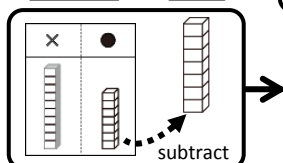


$\square - 9 = \square$

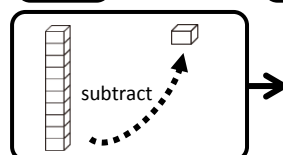


②⑥ $17 - 7 - 1$

$17 - 7 = \square$



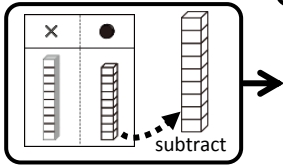
$\square - 1 = \square$



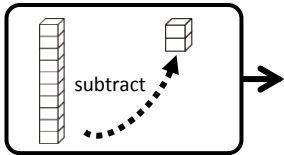
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{27} \quad 19 - 9 - 2$$

$$19 - 9 = \square$$

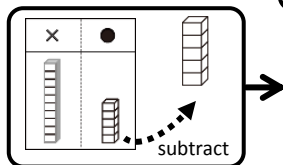


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

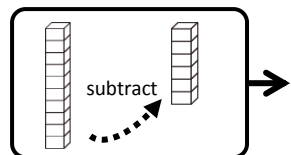


$$\textcircled{28} \quad 15 - 5 - 6$$

$$15 - 5 = \square$$

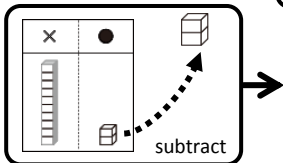


$$\square - 6 = \square$$

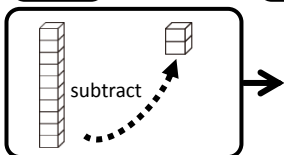


$$\textcircled{29} \quad 12 - 2 - 2$$

$$12 - 2 = \square$$

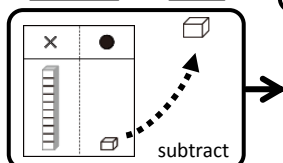


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

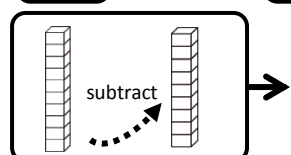


$$\textcircled{30} \quad 11 - 1 - 9$$

$$11 - 1 = \square$$



$$\square - 9 = \square$$



Example

Write a correct number in .

12

-

2

-

4

=

6



Good!

Exercise

Write a correct number in .

① $13 - 3 - 5 = \square$

② $17 - 7 - 6 = \square$

③ $14 - 4 - 3 = \square$

④ $16 - 6 - 7 = \square$

⑤ $15 - 5 - 4 = \square$

⑥ $12 - 2 - 8 = \square$

⑦ $19 - 9 - 9 = \square$

⑧ $18 - 8 - 1 = \square$

⑨ $18 - 8 - 3 = \square$

⑩ $15 - 5 - 2 = \square$

⑪ $19 - 9 - 4 = \square$

⑫ $13 - 3 - 6 = \square$

⑬ $12 - 2 - 8 = \square$

⑭ $16 - 6 - 9 = \square$

⑮ $11 - 1 - 7 = \square$

⑯ $17 - 7 - 5 = \square$

⑰ $14 - 4 - 2 = \square$

⑱ $12 - 2 - 1 = \square$

Let's do subtraction of three numbers,
one of which is bigger than 10.



$$17 - 4 - 2$$



Subtract one by one.

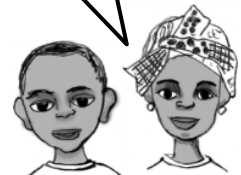
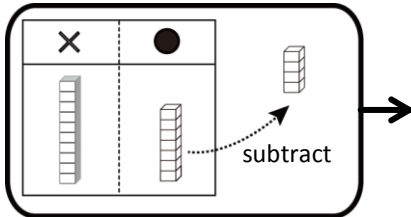


$$17 - 4 - 2$$

First, subtract 4 from 17.

$$17 - 4 = 13$$

We subtract 4
from 7 of 17.



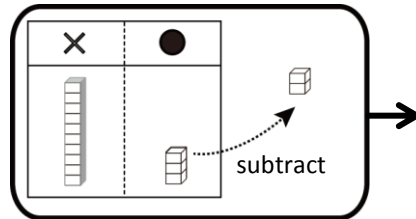
We get 13 by subtracting 4 from 17.

Subtract 2 from
the 13.

$$13 - 2 = 11$$




Good!

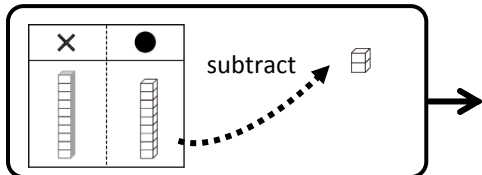


We can just subtract 2 from 3 of 13.

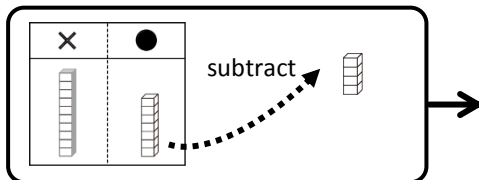
Example Write a correct number in .

$$19 - 2 - 4$$

$$19 - 2 = 17$$



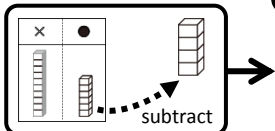
$$17 - 4 = 13$$



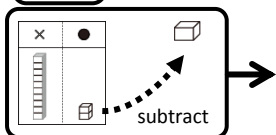
Exercise Write a correct number in .

① $16 - 4 - 1$

$$16 - 4 = \square$$

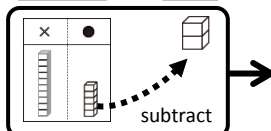


$$\square - 1 = \square$$

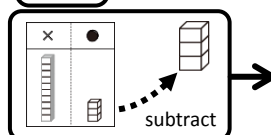


② $15 - 2 - 3$

$$15 - 2 = \square$$



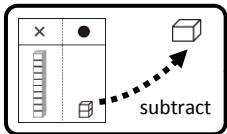
$$\square - 3 = \square$$



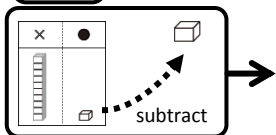
Exercise Write a correct number in .

③ $12 - 1 - 1$

$12 - 1 = \square$

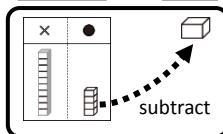


$\square - 1 = \square$

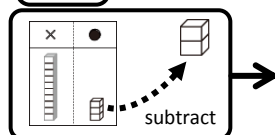


④ $14 - 1 - 2$

$14 - 1 = \square$

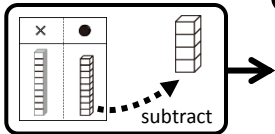


$\square - 2 = \square$

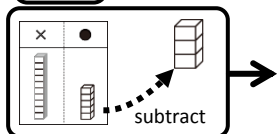


⑤ $19 - 4 - 3$

$19 - 4 = \square$

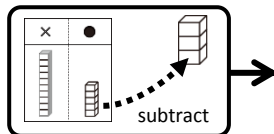


$\square - 3 = \square$

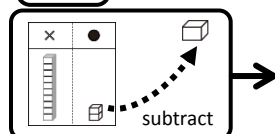


⑥ $15 - 3 - 1$

$15 - 3 = \square$



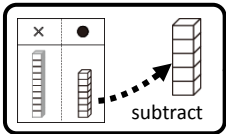
$\square - 1 = \square$



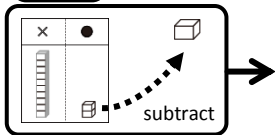
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑦ $17 - 5 - 1$

$17 - 5 = \square$

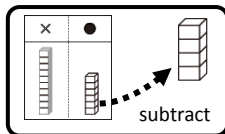


$\square - 1 = \square$

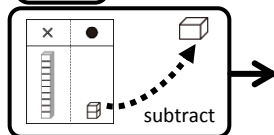


⑧ $16 - 4 - 1$

$16 - 4 = \square$

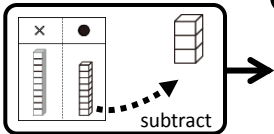


$\square - 1 = \square$

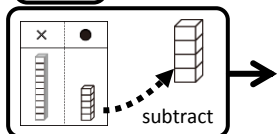


⑨ $18 - 3 - 4$

$18 - 3 = \square$

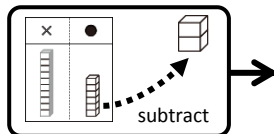


$\square - 4 = \square$

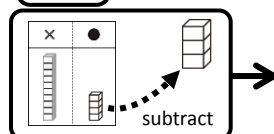


⑩ $16 - 2 - 3$

$16 - 2 = \square$



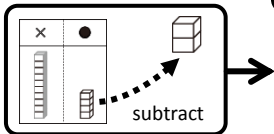
$\square - 3 = \square$



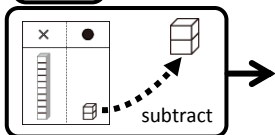
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑪ $14 - 2 - 2$

$14 - 2 = \square$

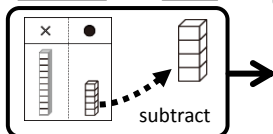


$\square - 2 = \square$

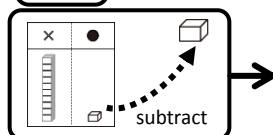


⑫ $15 - 4 - 1$

$15 - 4 = \square$

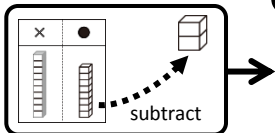


$\square - 1 = \square$

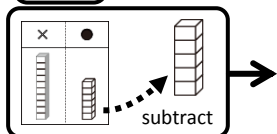


⑬ $18 - 2 - 5$

$18 - 2 = \square$

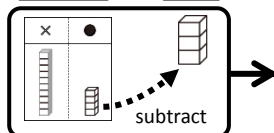


$\square - 5 = \square$

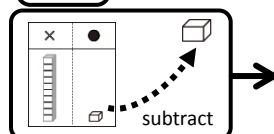


⑭ $14 - 3 - 1$

$14 - 3 = \square$



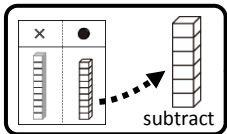
$\square - 1 = \square$



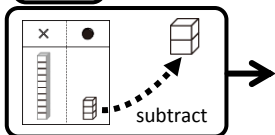
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 19 - 6 - 2$$

$$19 - 6 = \square$$

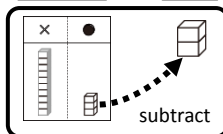


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

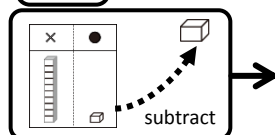


$$\textcircled{16} \quad 13 - 2 - 1$$

$$13 - 2 = \square$$

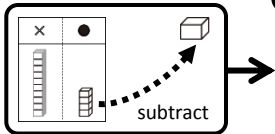


$$\square - 1 = \square$$

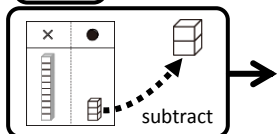


$$\textcircled{17} \quad 14 - 1 - 2$$

$$14 - 1 = \square$$

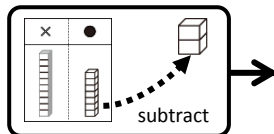


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

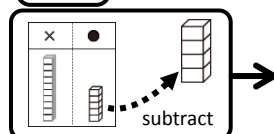


$$\textcircled{18} \quad 17 - 2 - 4$$

$$17 - 2 = \square$$



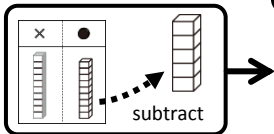
$$\square - 4 = \square$$



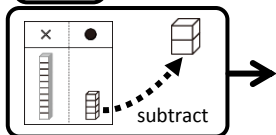
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{19} \quad 19 - 5 - 2$$

$$19 - 5 = \square$$

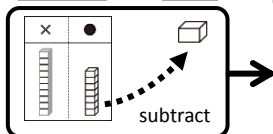


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

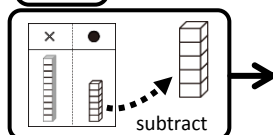


$$\textcircled{20} \quad 17 - 1 - 5$$

$$17 - 1 = \square$$

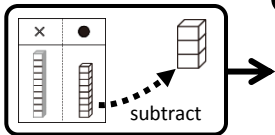


$$\square - 5 = \square$$

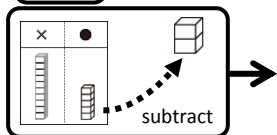


$$\textcircled{21} \quad 18 - 3 - 2$$

$$18 - 3 = \square$$

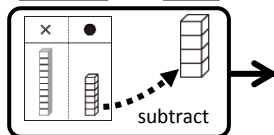


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

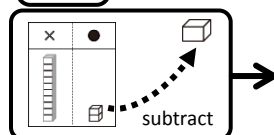


$$\textcircled{22} \quad 16 - 4 - 1$$

$$16 - 4 = \square$$



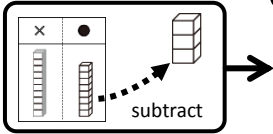
$$\square - 1 = \square$$



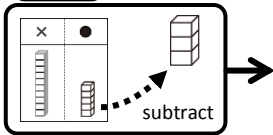
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{23} \quad 18 - 3 - 3$$

$$18 - 3 = \square$$

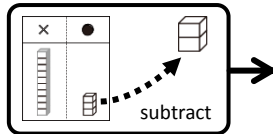


$$\square - 3 = \square$$

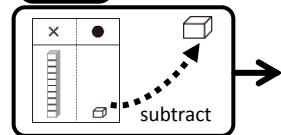


$$\textcircled{24} \quad 13 - 2 - 1$$

$$13 - 2 = \square$$

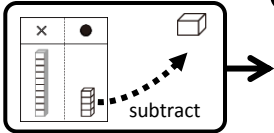


$$\square - 1 = \square$$

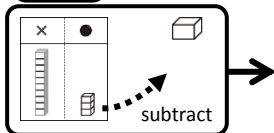


$$\textcircled{25} \quad 14 - 1 - 1$$

$$14 - 1 = \square$$

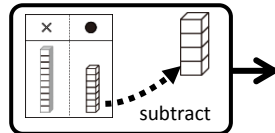


$$\square - 1 = \square$$

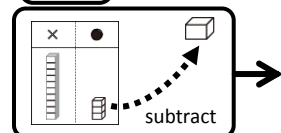


$$\textcircled{26} \quad 17 - 4 - 1$$

$$17 - 4 = \square$$



$$\square - 1 = \square$$



Example Write a correct number in .

$$\boxed{18} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{12}$$



Good!

Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \boxed{13} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{2} \boxed{17} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \boxed{14} - \boxed{3} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{4} \boxed{16} - \boxed{3} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \boxed{15} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{6} \boxed{12} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \boxed{19} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{8} \boxed{18} - \boxed{4} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \boxed{18} - \boxed{5} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{10} \boxed{15} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \boxed{19} - \boxed{6} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{12} \boxed{13} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \boxed{17} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{14} \boxed{16} - \boxed{3} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \boxed{16} - \boxed{1} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{16} \boxed{17} - \boxed{4} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

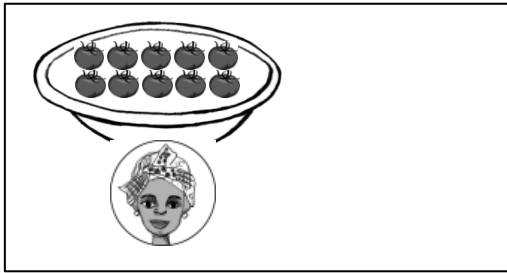
$$\textcircled{17} \boxed{15} - \boxed{2} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{18} \boxed{19} - \boxed{3} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$



has 10



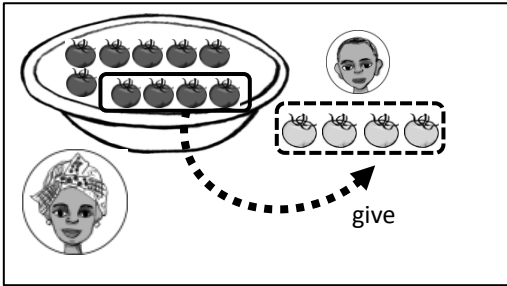
tomatoes



She gave



four



We get 6 by
subtracting 4 from 10.



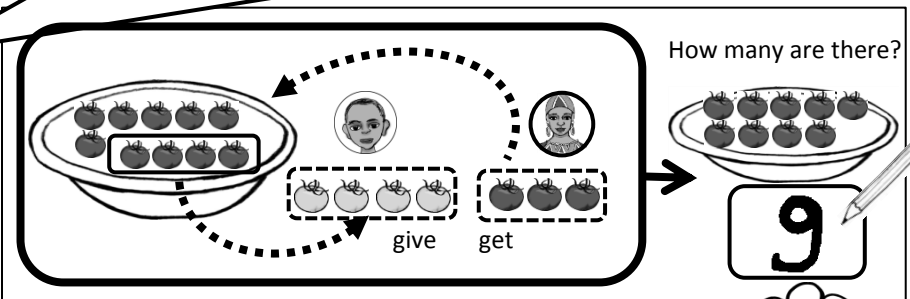
gave



three



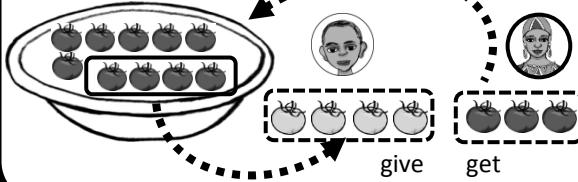
. How many tomatoes are there in total?



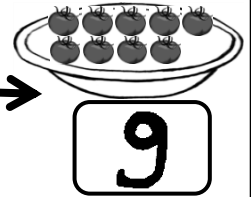
Nine!



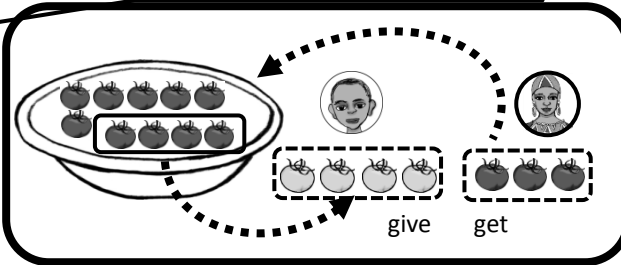
Write a number sentence of this picture.



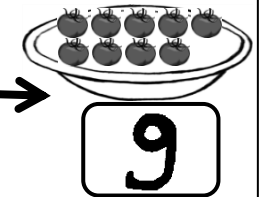
How many are there?



Write the number of tomatoes in the .



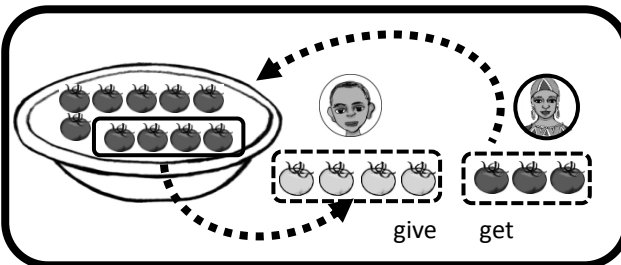
How many are there?



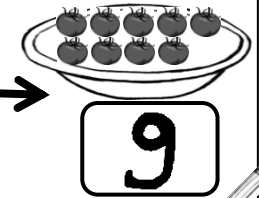
$$\square - \square + \square = \square$$



Good!



How many are there?



$$10 - 4 + 3 = 9$$



There are both addition and subtraction in 1 number sentence.

Let's calculate a number sentence which includes both addition and subtraction.



$$15 - 2 + 4$$



Calculate in order from the head of the number sentence.

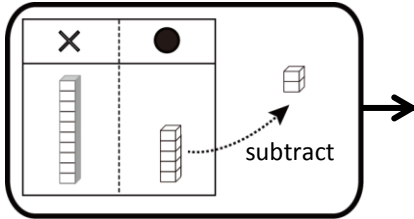


$$15 - 2 + 4$$

First, subtract 2 from 15.

$$15 - 2 = 13$$

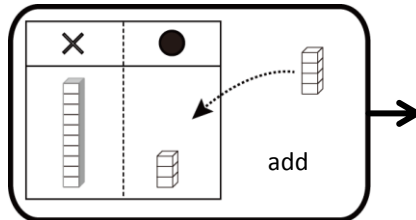
Subtract 2 from 5 of 15.



We get 13 by subtracting 2 from 15. Then add 4 to the 13.

We can just calculate two numbers at a time even if it includes both addition and subtraction.

$$13 + 4 = 17$$



We just add 4 to the 3 of 13.

The order of addition and subtraction is flipped this time.



$$14 + 3 - 2$$



Same as the last one, calculate in order from the head of the number sentence.

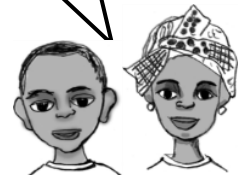
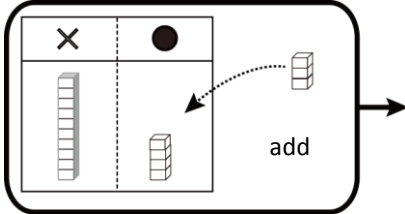


$$14 + 3 - 2$$

First, add fourteen and three.

$$14 + 3 = 17$$

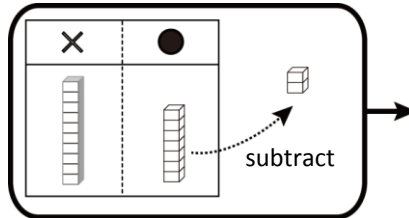
We just add three and 4 of 14.



We get 17 by adding 14 and 3. Then, subtract 2 from the 17.

$$17 - 2 = 15$$

Calculate carefully if we have addition or subtraction.

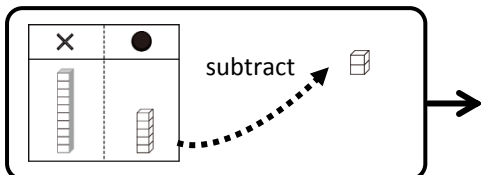


We can just subtract 2 from 7 of 17.

Example Write a correct number in .

$$\boxed{15} - \boxed{2} + \boxed{4}$$

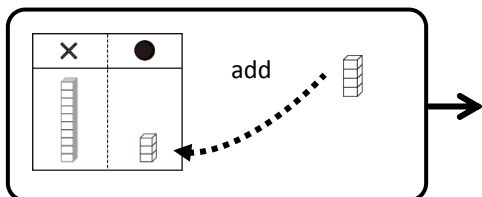
$$\boxed{15} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{13}$$



$$\boxed{13} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{17}$$



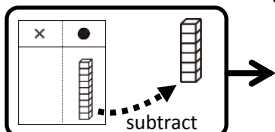
Good!



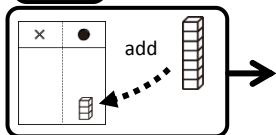
Exercise Write a correct number in .

① $\boxed{9} - \boxed{6} + \boxed{7}$

$$\boxed{9} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

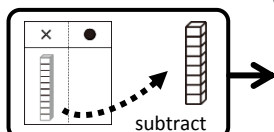


$$\boxed{} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

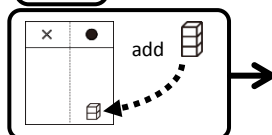


② $\boxed{10} - \boxed{8} + \boxed{3}$

$$\boxed{10} - \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$



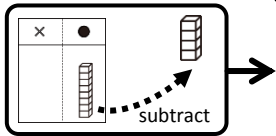
$$\boxed{} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$



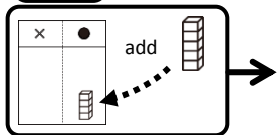
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \boxed{8} - \boxed{4} + \boxed{5}$$

$$\boxed{8} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

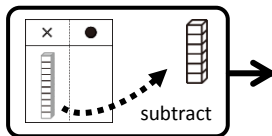


$$\boxed{} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

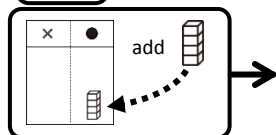


$$\textcircled{4} \quad \boxed{10} - \boxed{6} + \boxed{4}$$

$$\boxed{10} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

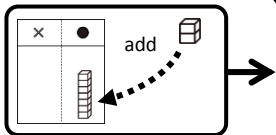


$$\boxed{} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

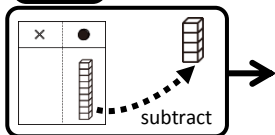


$$\textcircled{5} \quad \boxed{7} + \boxed{2} - \boxed{4}$$

$$\boxed{7} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

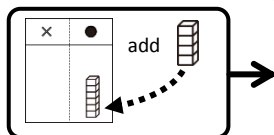


$$\boxed{} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

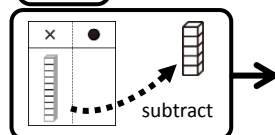


$$\textcircled{6} \quad \boxed{6} + \boxed{4} - \boxed{5}$$

$$\boxed{6} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$



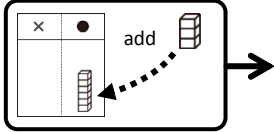
$$\boxed{} - \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$



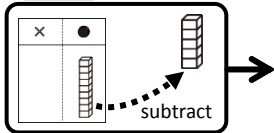
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑦ $6 + 3 - 5$

$6 + 3 = \square$

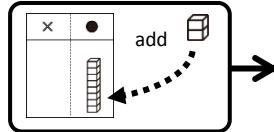


$\square - 5 = \square$

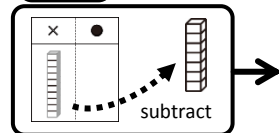


⑧ $8 + 2 - 7$

$8 + 2 = \square$

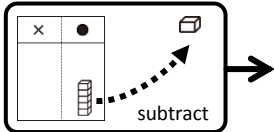


$\square - 7 = \square$

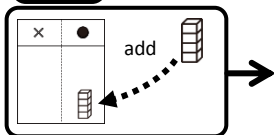


⑨ $5 - 1 + 4$

$5 - 1 = \square$

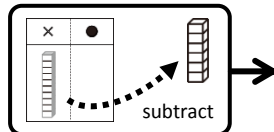


$\square + 4 = \square$

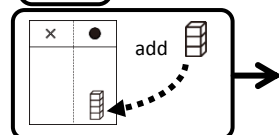


⑩ $10 - 6 + 3$

$10 - 6 = \square$



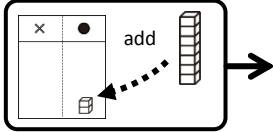
$\square + 3 = \square$



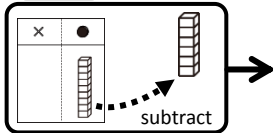
Exercise Write a correct number in .

⑪ $2 + 7 - 6$

$2 + 7 = \square$

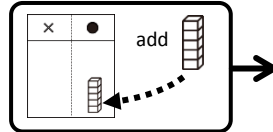


$\square - 6 = \square$

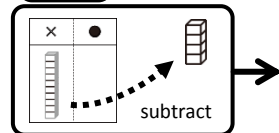


⑫ $5 + 5 - 4$

$5 + 5 = \square$

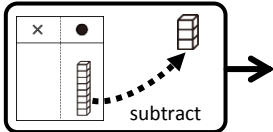


$\square - 4 = \square$

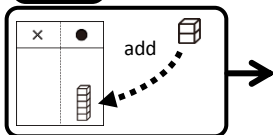


⑬ $8 - 3 + 2$

$8 - 3 = \square$

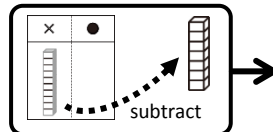


$\square + 2 = \square$

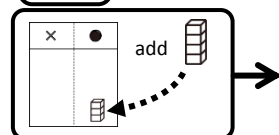


⑭ $10 - 7 + 4$

$10 - 7 = \square$



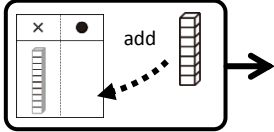
$\square + 4 = \square$



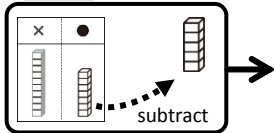
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$⑮ \quad 10 + 7 - 5$$

$$10 + 7 = \square$$

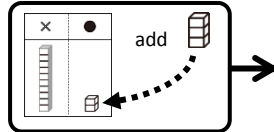


$$\square - 5 = \square$$

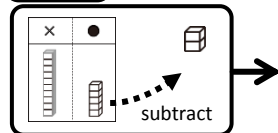


$$⑯ \quad 12 + 3 - 2$$

$$12 + 3 = \square$$

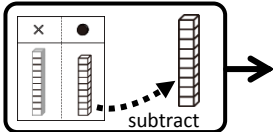


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

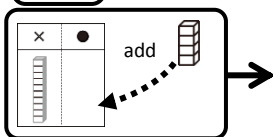


$$⑰ \quad 19 - 9 + 4$$

$$19 - 9 = \square$$

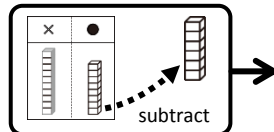


$$\square + 4 = \square$$

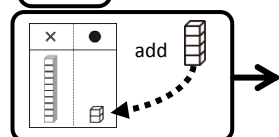


$$⑱ \quad 18 - 6 + 4$$

$$18 - 6 = \square$$



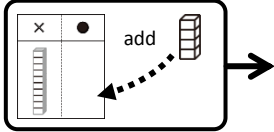
$$\square + 4 = \square$$



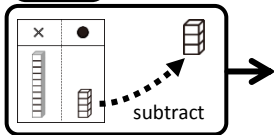
Exercise Write a correct number in .

①9 $10 + 4 - 3$

$10 + 4 = \square$

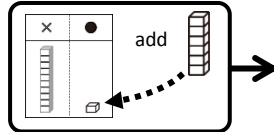


$\square - 3 = \square$

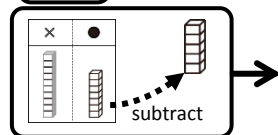


②0 $11 + 6 - 5$

$11 + 6 = \square$

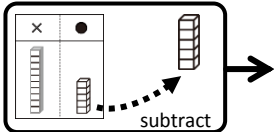


$\square - 5 = \square$

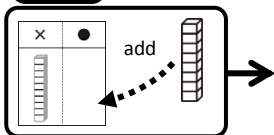


②1 $15 - 5 + 8$

$15 - 5 = \square$

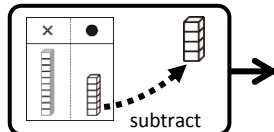


$\square + 8 = \square$

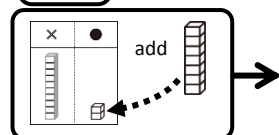


②2 $16 - 4 + 7$

$16 - 4 = \square$



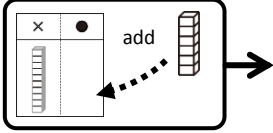
$\square + 7 = \square$



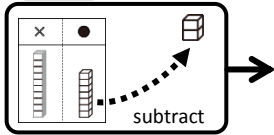
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{23} \quad 10 + 6 - 2$$

$$10 + 6 = \square$$

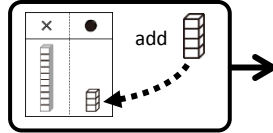


$$\square - 2 = \square$$

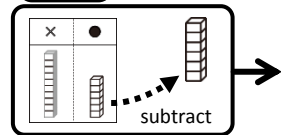


$$\textcircled{24} \quad 13 + 4 - 6$$

$$13 + 4 = \square$$

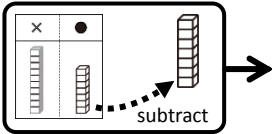


$$\square - 6 = \square$$

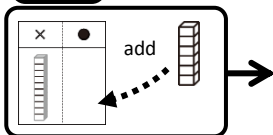


$$\textcircled{25} \quad 17 - 7 + 6$$

$$17 - 7 = \square$$

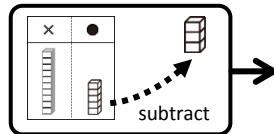


$$\square + 6 = \square$$

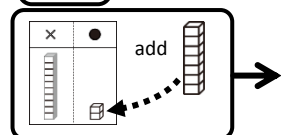


$$\textcircled{26} \quad 15 - 3 + 7$$

$$15 - 3 = \square$$



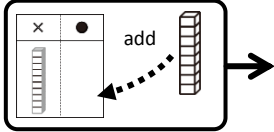
$$\square + 7 = \square$$



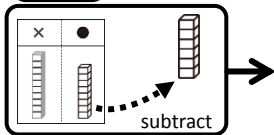
Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{27} \quad 10 + 8 - 6$$

$$10 + 8 = \square$$

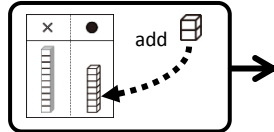


$$\square - 6 = \square$$

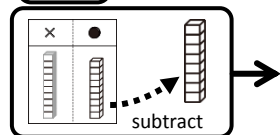


$$\textcircled{28} \quad 17 + 2 - 8$$

$$17 + 2 = \square$$

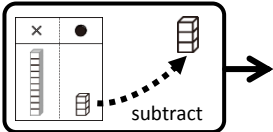


$$\square - 8 = \square$$

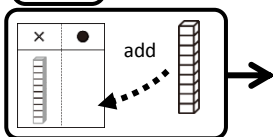


$$\textcircled{29} \quad 13 - 3 + 9$$

$$13 - 3 = \square$$

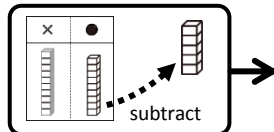


$$\square + 9 = \square$$

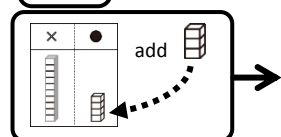


$$\textcircled{30} \quad 19 - 5 + 3$$

$$19 - 5 = \square$$



$$\square + 3 = 17$$



Example Write a correct number in .

$$\boxed{13} + \boxed{3} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{12}$$



Exercise Write a correct number in .

$$\textcircled{1} \boxed{8} + \boxed{1} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{2} \boxed{6} - \boxed{2} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \boxed{7} - \boxed{3} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{4} \boxed{5} + \boxed{5} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \boxed{9} + \boxed{1} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{6} \boxed{10} - \boxed{7} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \boxed{10} - \boxed{7} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{8} \boxed{4} + \boxed{2} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \boxed{11} + \boxed{5} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{10} \boxed{15} - \boxed{1} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \boxed{19} - \boxed{9} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{12} \boxed{13} + \boxed{1} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \boxed{10} + \boxed{4} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{14} \boxed{16} - \boxed{3} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \boxed{16} - \boxed{1} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{16} \boxed{15} + \boxed{4} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{17} \boxed{15} + \boxed{2} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{} \quad \textcircled{18} \boxed{19} - \boxed{6} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$


Do you know the answer of "12-3"?



We can't subtract 3 from 2 of 12.



$$\boxed{12} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

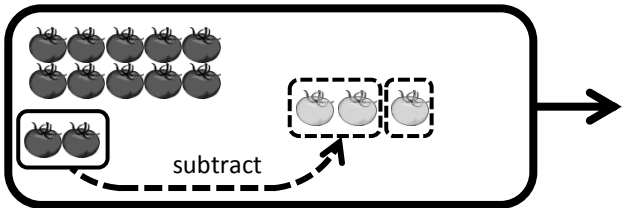
Let's think about it with .
tomato



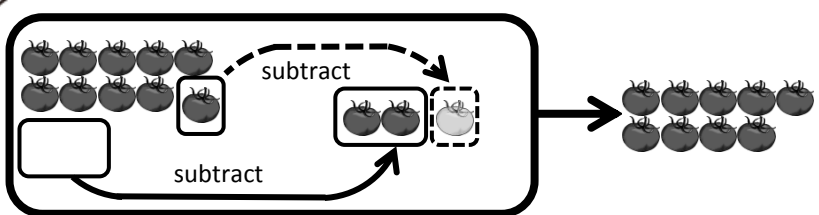
Subtract 2 from 12 first.

$$\boxed{12} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{9}$$

Good!



Subtract 1 from the remainder 10.



$$\boxed{10} - \boxed{1}$$

The remainder is the answer.

The remainder is 9.

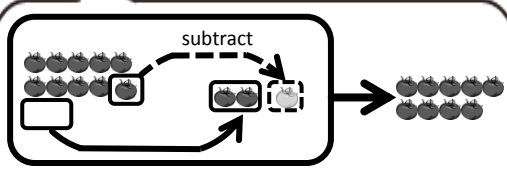
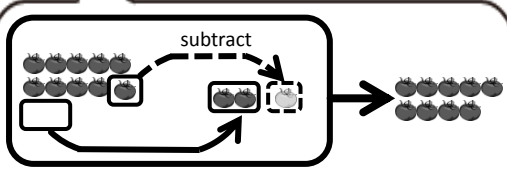
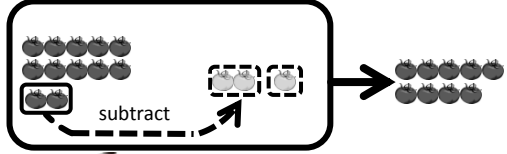
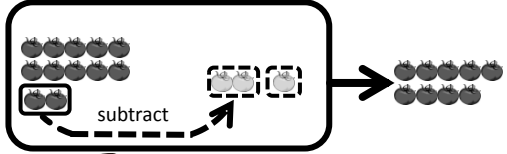


Example

Subtract.



$$12 - 3 = \square \quad \Rightarrow \quad 12 - 3 = 9$$



$$10 - 1$$

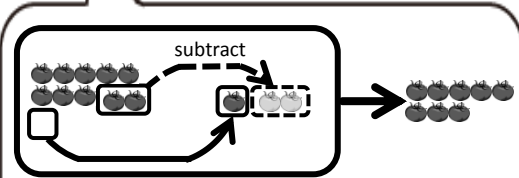
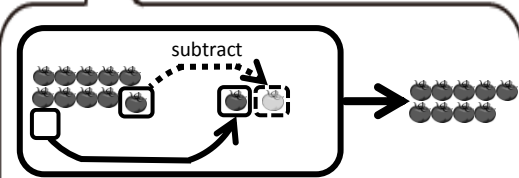
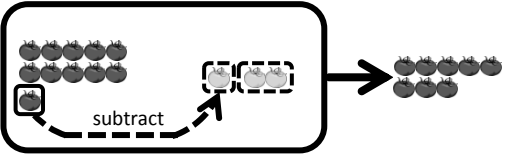
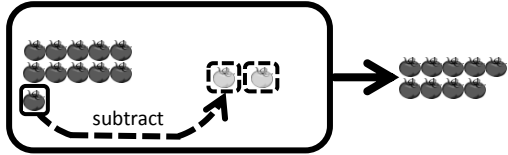
$$10 - 1$$

Exercise

Subtract.

$$① \quad 11 - 2 = \square$$

$$② \quad 11 - 3 = \square$$

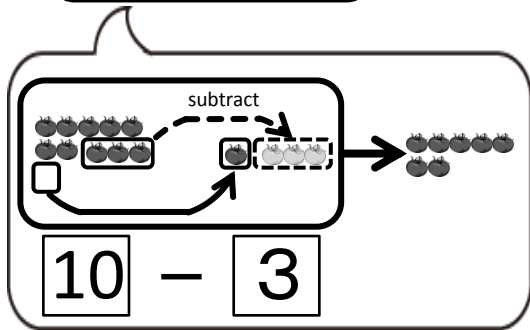
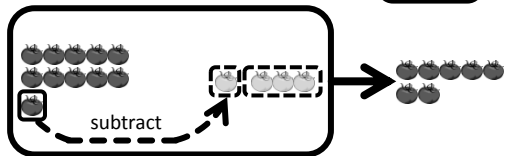


$$10 - 1$$

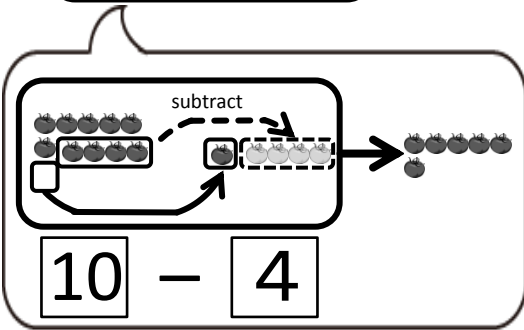
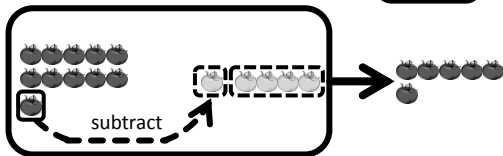
$$10 - 2$$

Exercise Subtract.

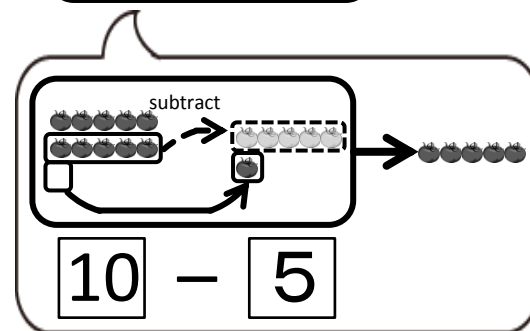
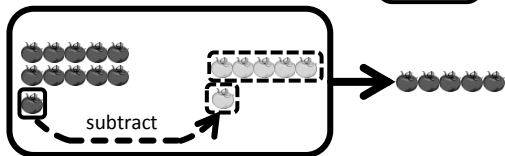
$$③ \quad 11 - 4 = \square$$



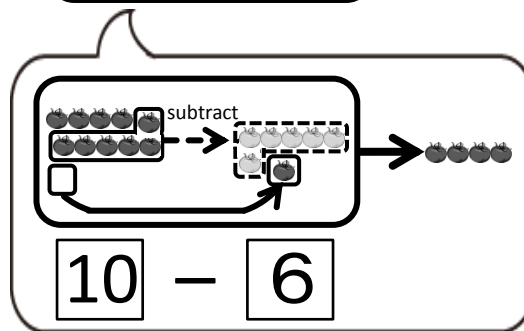
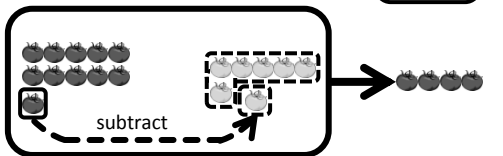
$$④ \quad 11 - 5 = \square$$



$$⑤ \quad 11 - 6 = \square$$

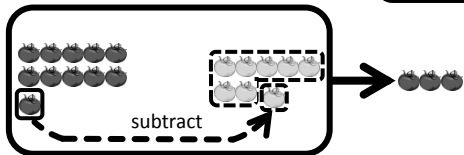


$$⑥ \quad 11 - 7 = \square$$

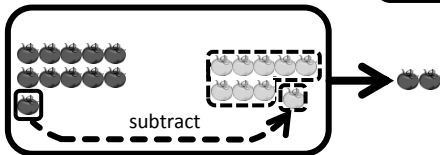


Exercise Subtract.

$$⑦ \quad 11 - 8 = \square$$



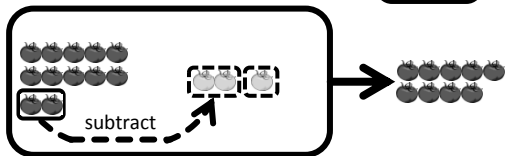
$$⑧ \quad 11 - 9 = \square$$



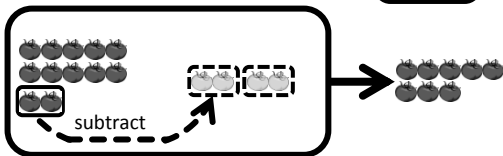
10 - 7

10 - 8

$$⑨ \quad 12 - 3 = \square$$



$$⑩ \quad 12 - 4 = \square$$

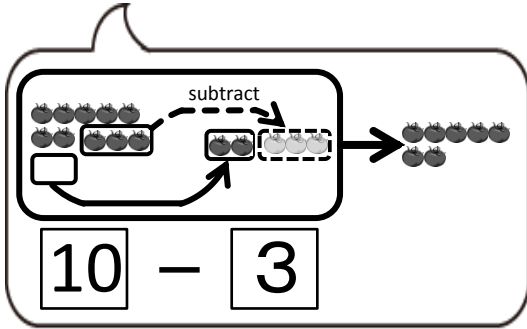
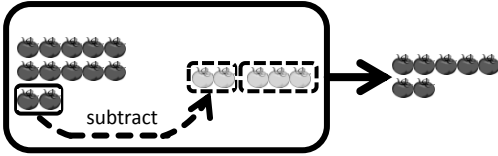


10 - 1

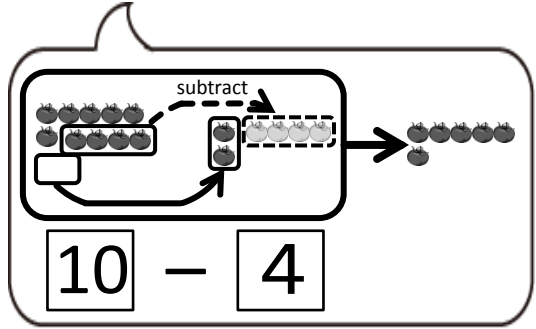
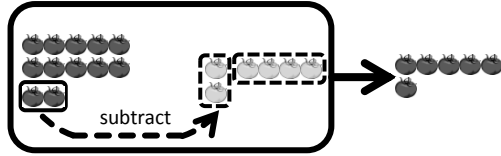
10 - 2

Exercise Subtract.

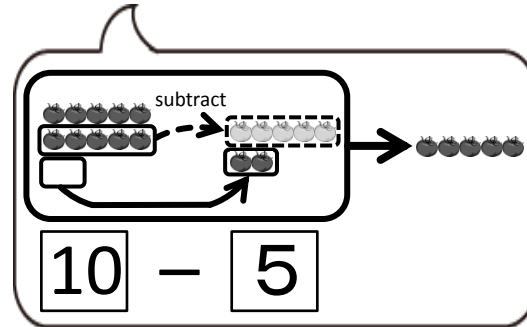
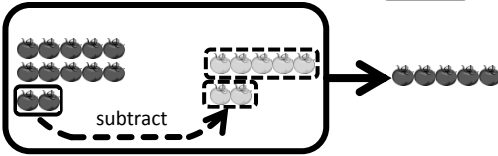
$$⑪ \quad 12 - 5 = \square$$



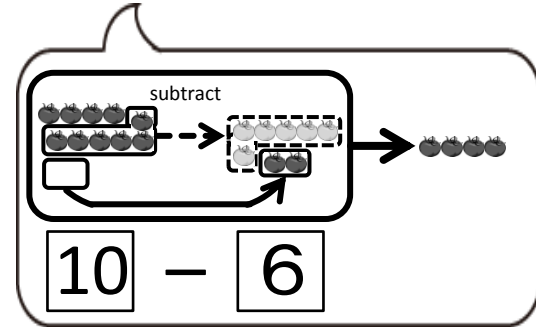
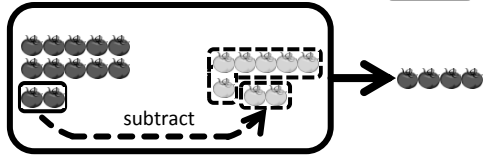
$$⑫ \quad 12 - 6 = \square$$



$$⑬ \quad 12 - 7 = \square$$

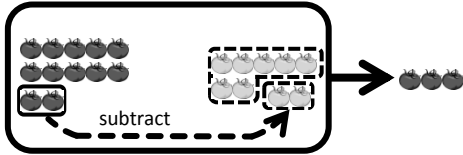


$$⑭ \quad 12 - 8 = \square$$



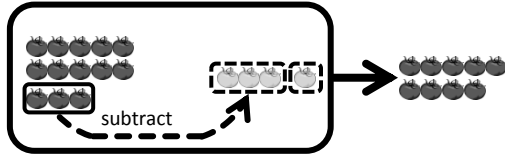
Exercise Subtract.

$$15 \quad 12 - 9 = \square$$



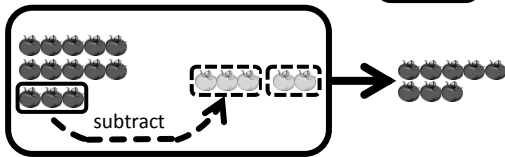
$10 - 7$

$$16 \quad 13 - 4 = \square$$



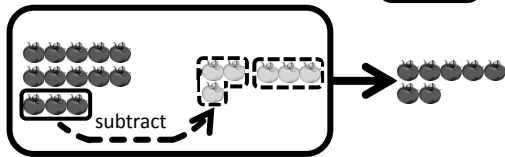
$10 - 1$

$$17 \quad 13 - 5 = \square$$



$10 - 2$

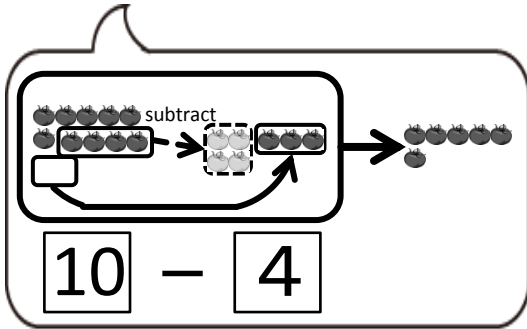
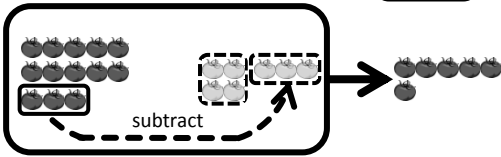
$$18 \quad 13 - 6 = \square$$



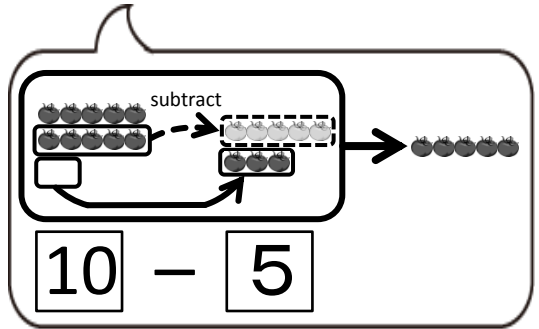
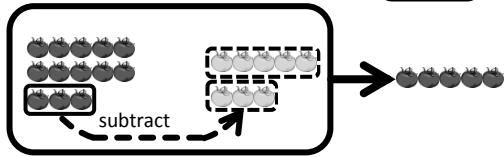
$10 - 3$

Exercise Subtract.

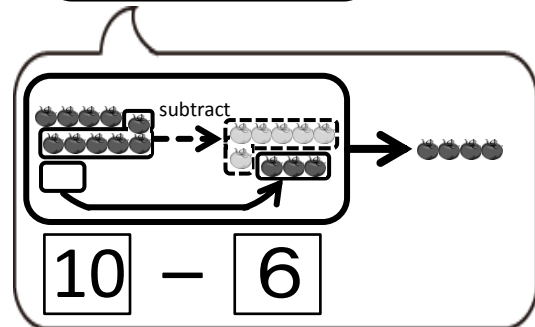
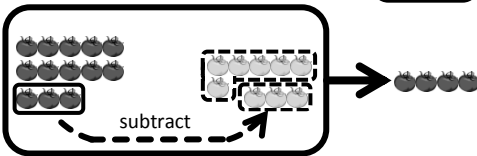
$$19 \quad 13 - 7 = \square$$



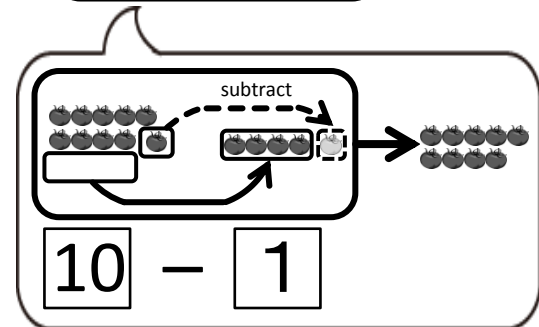
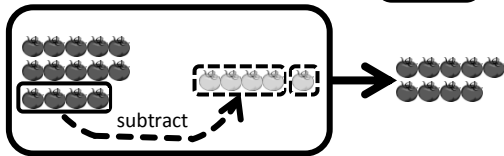
$$20 \quad 13 - 8 = \square$$



$$21 \quad 13 - 9 = \square$$

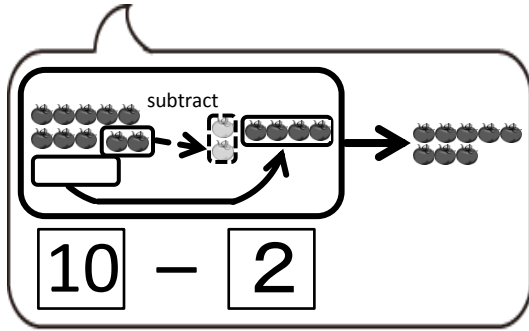
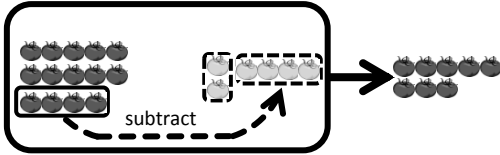


$$22 \quad 14 - 5 = \square$$

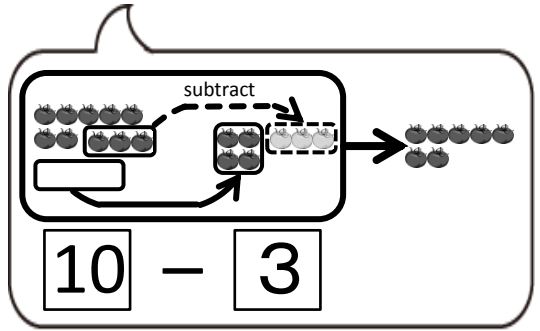
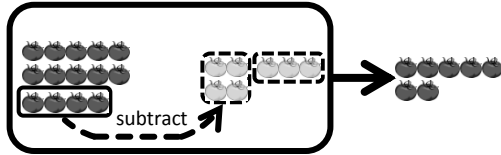


Exercise Subtract.

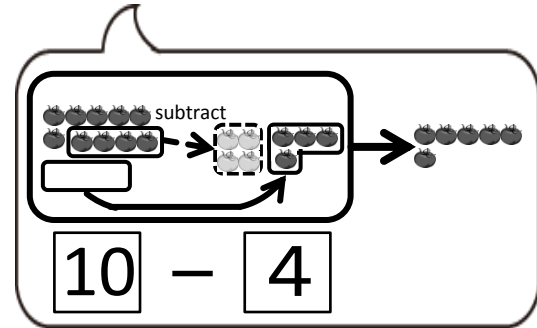
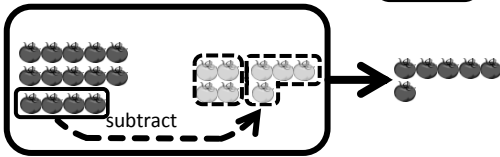
$$23 \quad 14 - 6 = \square$$



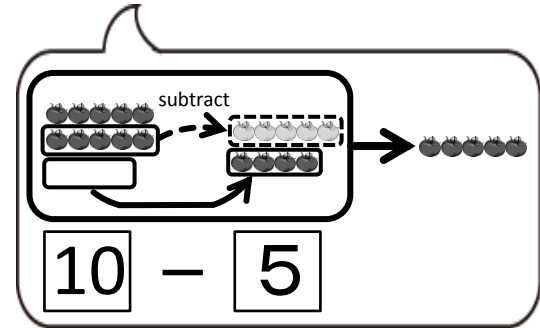
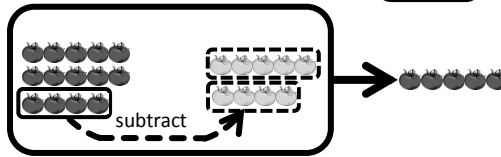
$$24 \quad 14 - 7 = \square$$



$$25 \quad 14 - 8 = \square$$

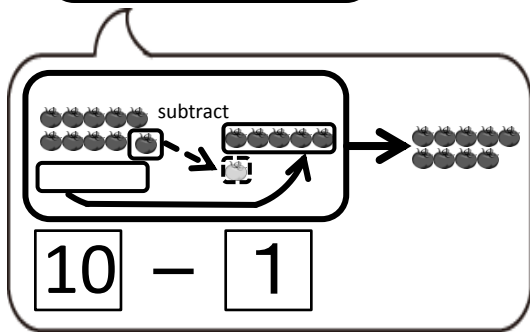
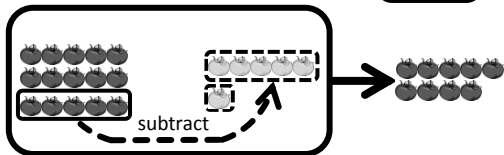


$$26 \quad 14 - 9 = \square$$

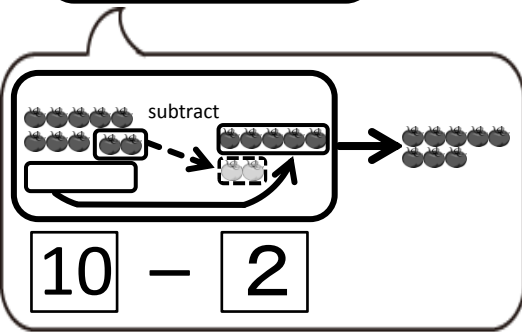
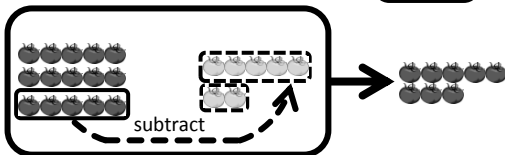


Exercise Subtract.

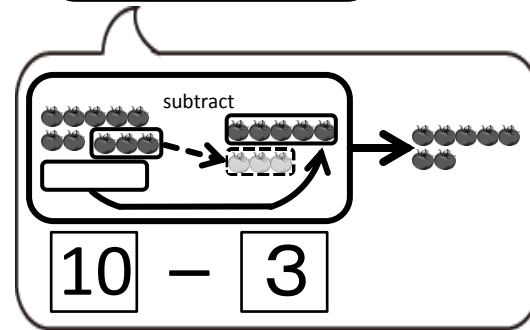
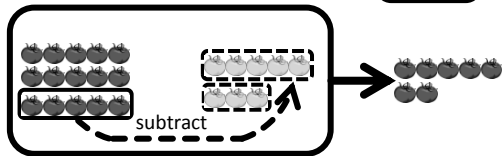
$$27 \quad 15 - 6 = \square$$



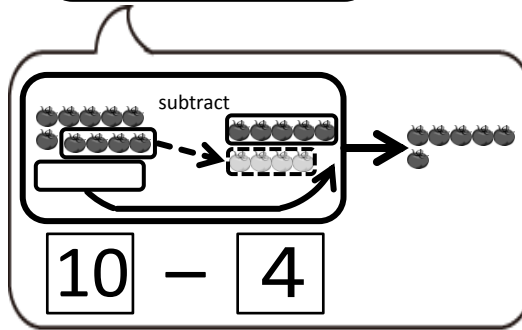
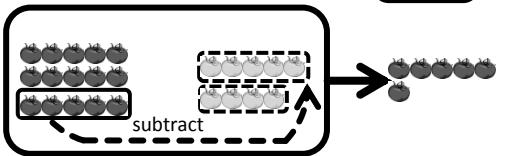
$$28 \quad 15 - 7 = \square$$



$$29 \quad 15 - 8 = \square$$

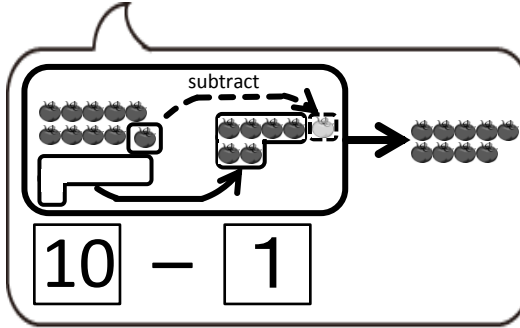
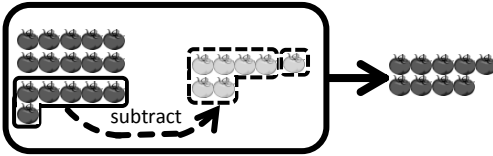


$$30 \quad 15 - 9 = \square$$

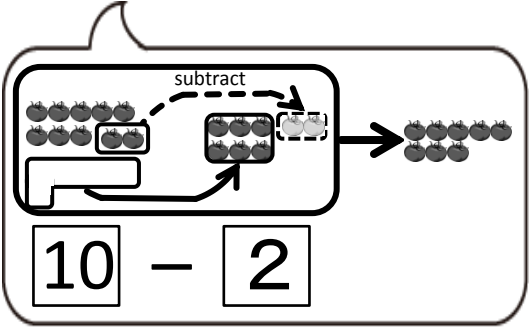
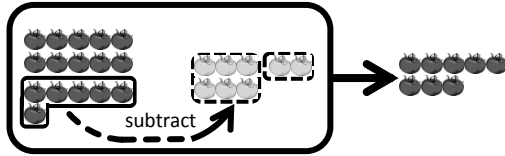


Exercise Subtract.

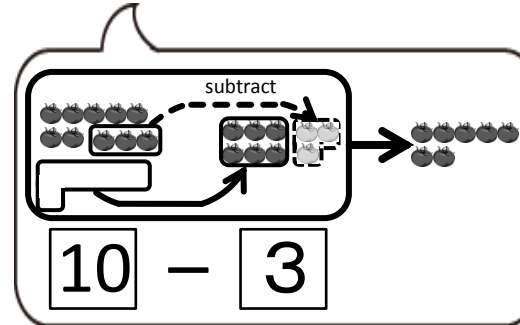
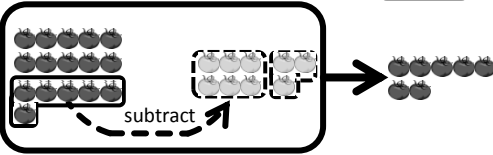
$$31 \quad 16 - 7 = \square$$



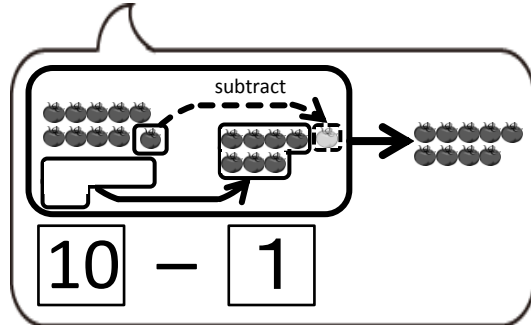
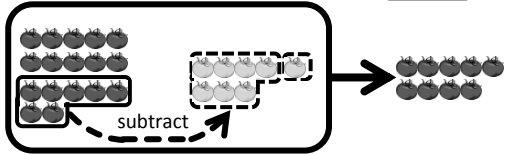
$$32 \quad 16 - 8 = \square$$



$$33 \quad 16 - 9 = \square$$

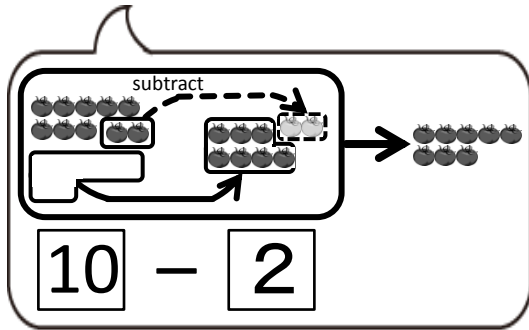
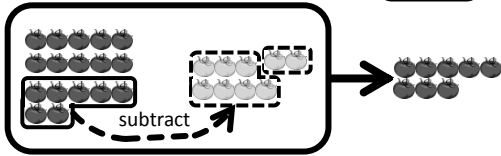


$$34 \quad 17 - 8 = \square$$

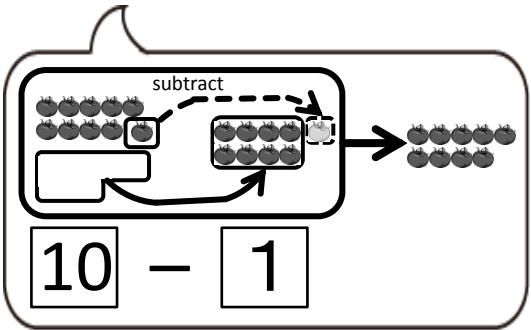
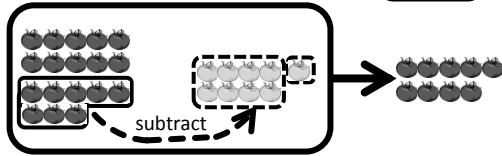


Exercise Subtract.

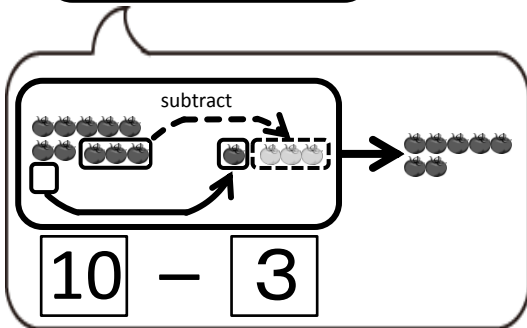
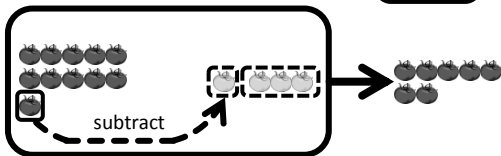
$$35 \quad 17 - 9 = \square$$



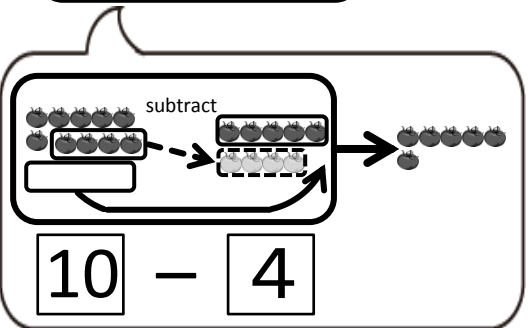
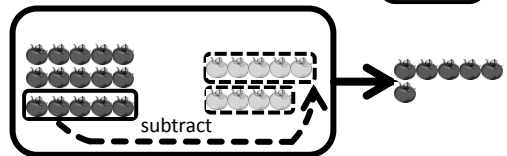
$$36 \quad 18 - 9 = \square$$



$$37 \quad 11 - 4 = \square$$



$$38 \quad 15 - 9 = \square$$



Example

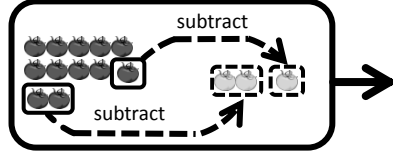
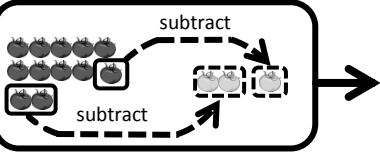
Subtract.



Good!



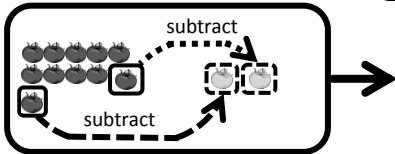
$$12 - 3 = \square \Rightarrow 12 - 3 = 9$$



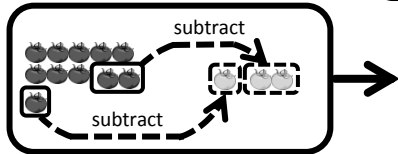
Exercise

Subtract.

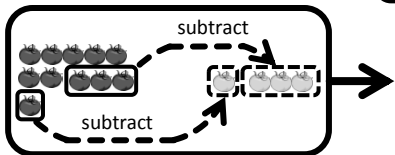
$$① \quad 11 - 2 = \square$$



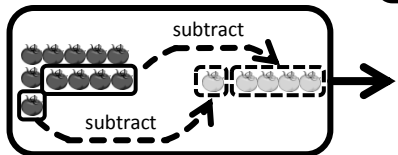
$$② \quad 11 - 3 = \square$$



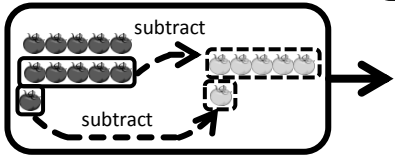
$$③ \quad 11 - 4 = \square$$



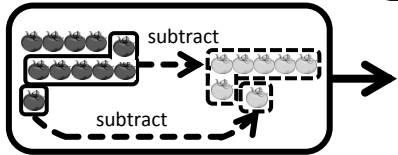
$$④ \quad 11 - 5 = \square$$



$$⑤ \quad 11 - 6 = \square$$

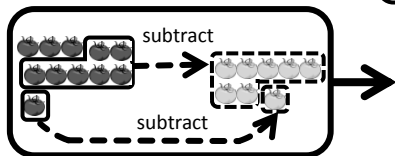


$$⑥ \quad 11 - 7 = \square$$

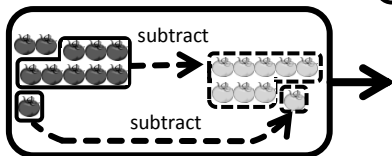


Exercise Subtract.

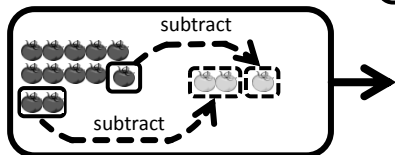
⑦ $11 - 8 = \square$



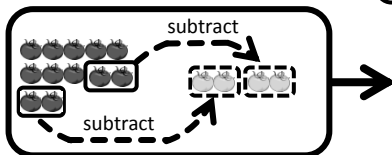
⑧ $11 - 9 = \square$



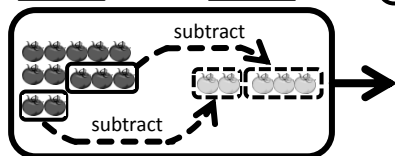
⑨ $12 - 3 = \square$



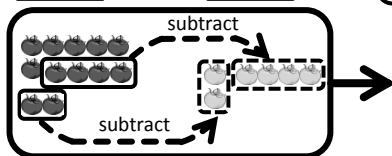
⑩ $12 - 4 = \square$



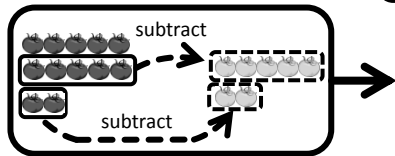
⑪ $12 - 5 = \square$



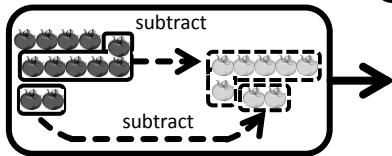
⑫ $12 - 6 = \square$



⑬ $12 - 7 = \square$

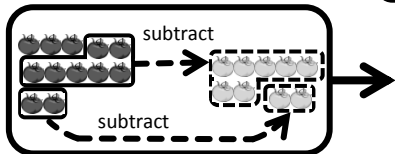


⑭ $12 - 8 = \square$

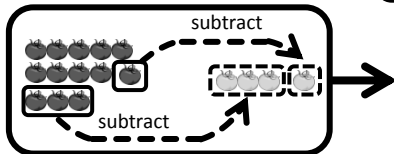


Exercise Subtract.

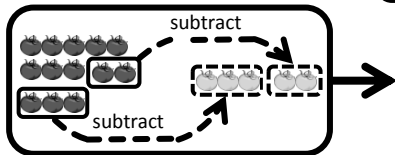
$$15 \quad 12 - 9 = \square$$



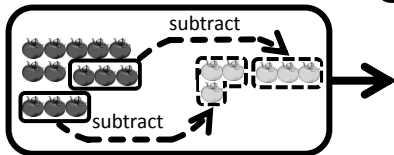
$$16 \quad 13 - 4 = \square$$



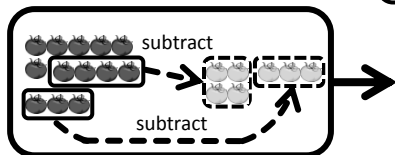
$$17 \quad 13 - 5 = \square$$



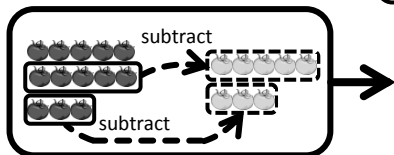
$$18 \quad 13 - 6 = \square$$



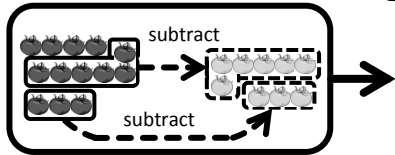
$$19 \quad 13 - 7 = \square$$



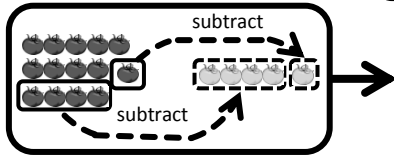
$$20 \quad 13 - 8 = \square$$



$$21 \quad 13 - 9 = \square$$

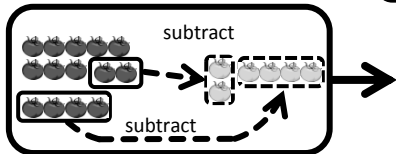


$$22 \quad 14 - 5 = \square$$

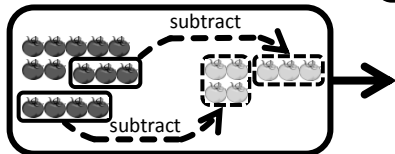


Exercise Subtract.

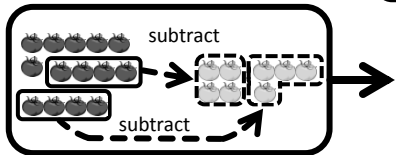
②③ $14 - 6 = \square$



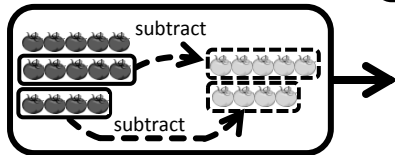
②④ $14 - 7 = \square$



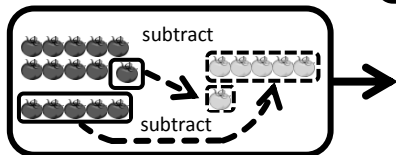
②⑤ $14 - 8 = \square$



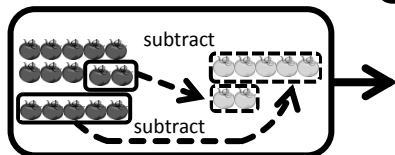
②⑥ $14 - 9 = \square$



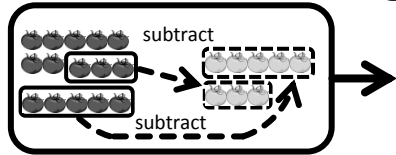
②⑦ $15 - 6 = \square$



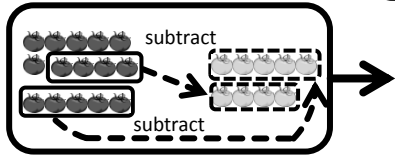
②⑧ $15 - 7 = \square$



②⑨ $15 - 8 = \square$

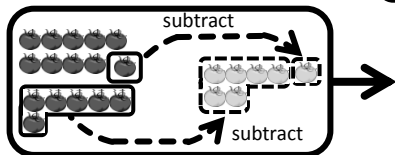


③⑩ $15 - 9 = \square$

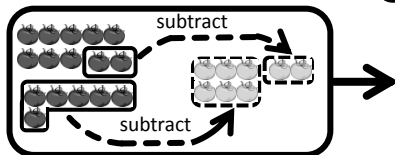


Exercise Subtract.

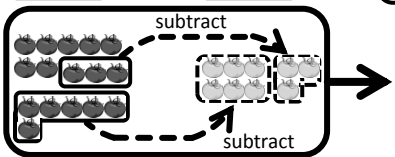
$$\textcircled{31} \quad 16 - 7 = \square$$



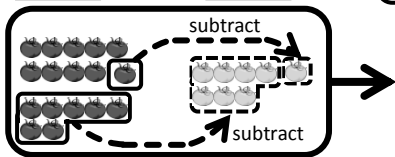
$$\textcircled{32} \quad 16 - 8 = \square$$



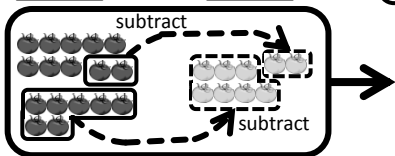
$$\textcircled{33} \quad 16 - 9 = \square$$



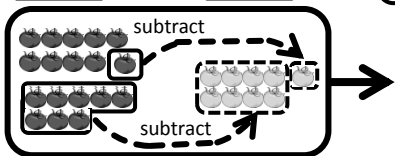
$$\textcircled{34} \quad 17 - 8 = \square$$



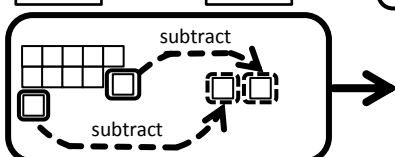
$$\textcircled{35} \quad 17 - 9 = \square$$



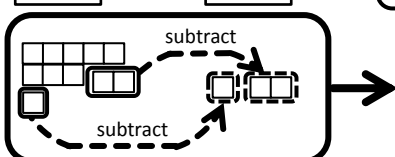
$$\textcircled{36} \quad 18 - 9 = \square$$



$$\textcircled{37} \quad 11 - 2 = \square$$

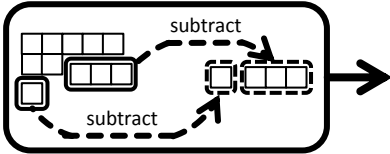


$$\textcircled{38} \quad 11 - 3 = \square$$

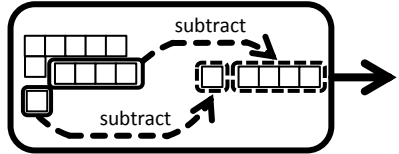


Exercise Subtract.

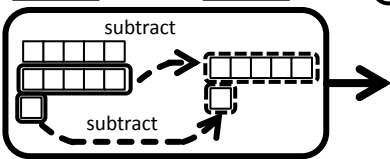
$$39 \quad 11 - 4 = \square$$



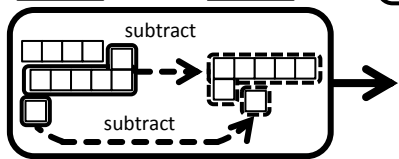
$$40 \quad 11 - 5 = \square$$



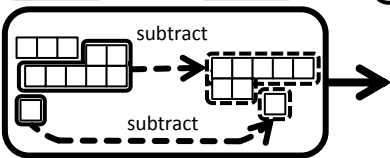
$$41 \quad 11 - 6 = \square$$



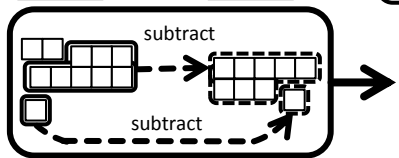
$$42 \quad 11 - 7 = \square$$



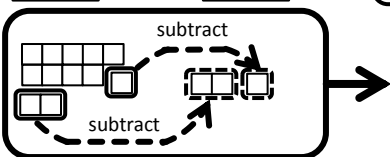
$$43 \quad 11 - 8 = \square$$



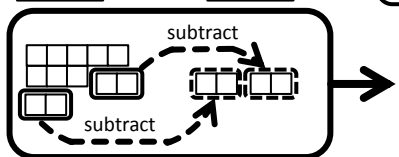
$$44 \quad 11 - 9 = \square$$



$$45 \quad 12 - 3 = \square$$

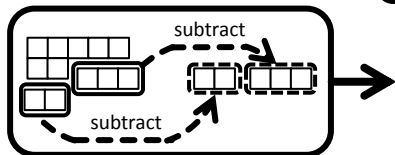


$$46 \quad 12 - 4 = \square$$

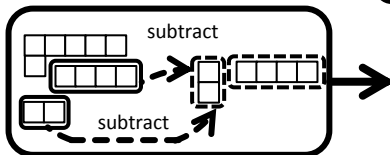


Exercise Subtract.

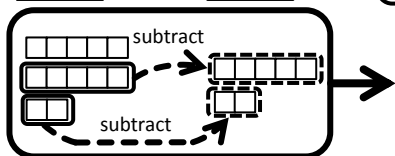
$$47 \quad 12 - 5 = \square$$



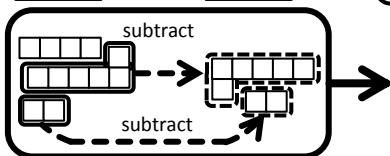
$$48 \quad 12 - 6 = \square$$



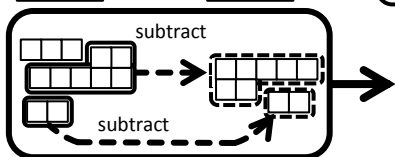
$$49 \quad 12 - 7 = \square$$



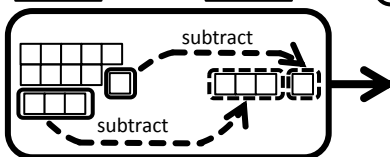
$$50 \quad 12 - 8 = \square$$



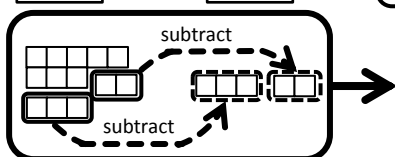
$$51 \quad 12 - 9 = \square$$



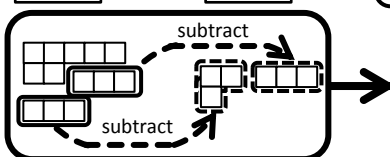
$$52 \quad 13 - 4 = \square$$



$$53 \quad 13 - 5 = \square$$

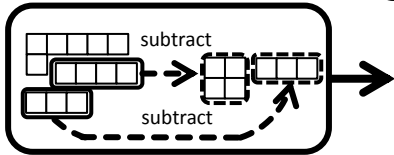


$$54 \quad 13 - 6 = \square$$

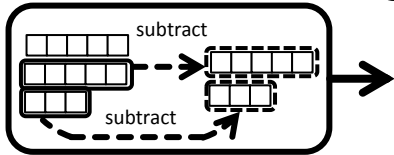


Exercise Subtract.

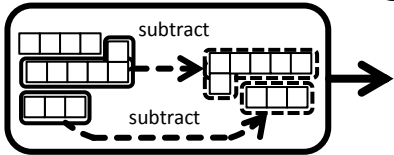
55 $13 - 7 = \square$



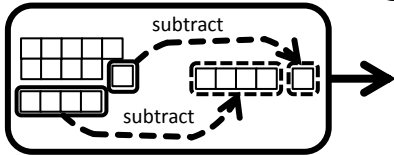
56 $13 - 8 = \square$



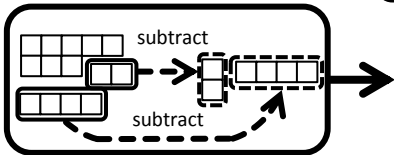
57 $13 - 9 = \square$



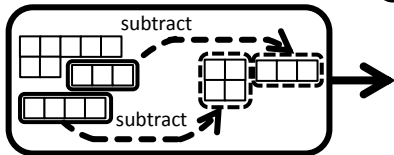
58 $14 - 5 = \square$



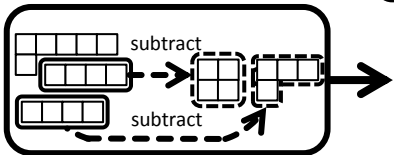
59 $14 - 6 = \square$



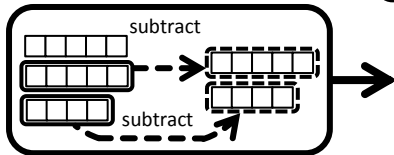
60 $14 - 7 = \square$



61 $14 - 8 = \square$

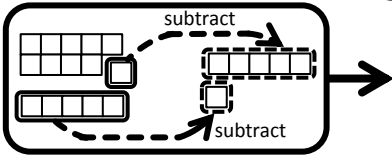


62 $14 - 9 = \square$

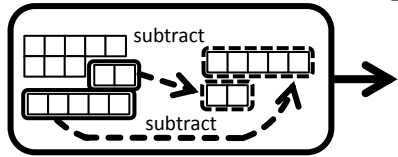


Exercise Subtract.

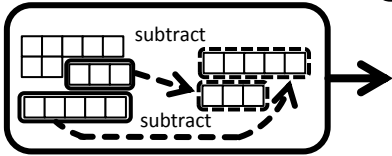
63 $15 - 6 = \square$



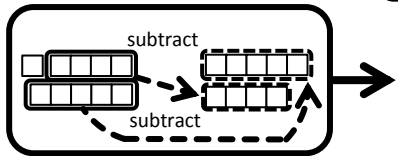
64 $15 - 7 = \square$



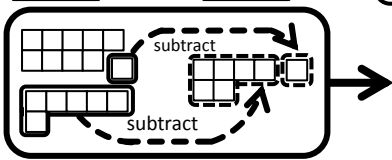
65 $15 - 8 = \square$



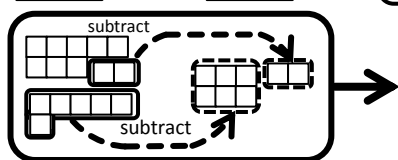
66 $15 - 9 = \square$



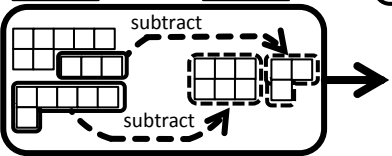
67 $16 - 7 = \square$



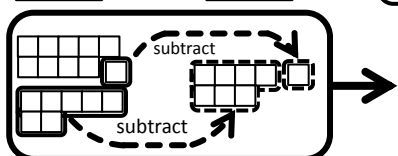
68 $16 - 8 = \square$



69 $16 - 9 = \square$

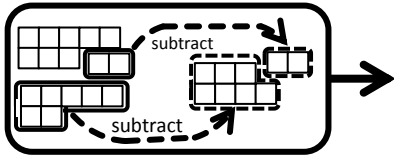


70 $17 - 8 = \square$

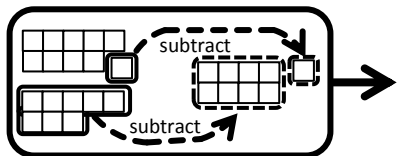


Exercise Subtract.

$$\textcircled{71} \quad \boxed{17} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



$$\textcircled{72} \quad \boxed{18} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$



$$\textcircled{73} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{74} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{75} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{76} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{77} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{78} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{79} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{80} \quad \boxed{11} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{81} \quad \boxed{12} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{82} \quad \boxed{12} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{83} \quad \boxed{12} - \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{84} \quad \boxed{12} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{85} \quad \boxed{12} - \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{86} \quad \boxed{12} - \boxed{8} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{87} \quad \boxed{12} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{88} \quad \boxed{13} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{89} \quad \boxed{13} - \boxed{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$\textcircled{90} \quad \boxed{13} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{}$$

Exercise Subtract.

$91 \quad 13 - 7 = \square$

$92 \quad 13 - 8 = \square$

$93 \quad 13 - 9 = \square$

$94 \quad 14 - 5 = \square$

$95 \quad 14 - 6 = \square$

$96 \quad 14 - 7 = \square$

$97 \quad 14 - 8 = \square$

$98 \quad 14 - 9 = \square$

$99 \quad 15 - 6 = \square$

$100 \quad 15 - 7 = \square$

$101 \quad 15 - 8 = \square$

$102 \quad 15 - 9 = \square$

$103 \quad 16 - 7 = \square$

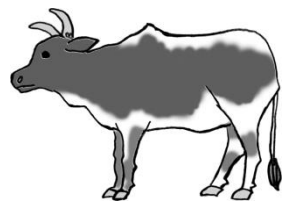
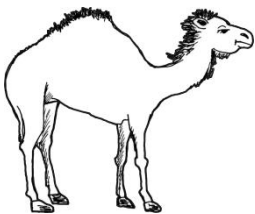
$104 \quad 16 - 8 = \square$

$105 \quad 16 - 9 = \square$

$106 \quad 17 - 8 = \square$

$107 \quad 17 - 9 = \square$

$108 \quad 18 - 9 = \square$



Exercise Subtract.

$109 \quad 14 - 8 = \square$

$111 \quad 15 - 6 = \square$

$113 \quad 12 - 4 = \square$

$115 \quad 11 - 6 = \square$

$117 \quad 16 - 8 = \square$

$119 \quad 13 - 7 = \square$

$121 \quad 14 - 5 = \square$

$123 \quad 18 - 9 = \square$

$125 \quad 11 - 7 = \square$

$127 \quad 12 - 9 = \square$

$129 \quad 14 - 9 = \square$

$131 \quad 13 - 5 = \square$

$110 \quad 12 - 7 = \square$

$112 \quad 11 - 3 = \square$

$114 \quad 17 - 9 = \square$

$116 \quad 15 - 7 = \square$

$118 \quad 12 - 5 = \square$

$120 \quad 11 - 6 = \square$

$122 \quad 13 - 8 = \square$

$124 \quad 15 - 8 = \square$

$126 \quad 11 - 4 = \square$

$128 \quad 16 - 9 = \square$

$130 \quad 12 - 8 = \square$

$132 \quad 14 - 7 = \square$