The objective of this Knowledge Co-creation Program is to develop action plans that aim to improve the access and quality of ECD in participating countries. Participants are expected to: 1) learn the concepts and approaches of ECD in Japan that put great emphasis on children’s spontaneity; 2) share with fellow participants their country’s ECD practices and issues so to facilitate mutual learning. In addition, this Program would be linked to JOCV (Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers) activities that focus on the importance of children’s spontaneity and emotional/social development.