Contents

A Message from the President ————————	. 2
Contents	- 4
The Need for International Cooperation ————————————————————————————————————	- 6
Highlights 2008 ——————————————————————————————————	- 8

Feature: New JICA and Global Challenges



New JICA's Message

The Launch of New JICA and Its Vision



Financial and **Economic Crisis**

Support for Developing Countries in the Global Financial Crisis



Climate Change Measures

Climate Change: A Serious Threat to Humanity



African Development

- 18

Why Is Support for African Development So Important Today?



Peacebuilding and Reconstruction Assistance

Providing the Comprehensive Support Needed to Prevent the Outbreak and Recurrence of Conflicts

Program Goals and Overview

Japan's ODA and JICA's Role ————————————————————————————————————	24
An Overview of JICA's Programs ——————	28
JICA's Path for Development Activities —————	30

Region-Specific Activities and Initiatives

Southeast Asia	32
East Asia	38
Central Asia and the Caucasus —————	42
South Asia	46
The Middle East————————————————————————————————————	50
Africa	54
Central America and the Caribbean	60
South America	64
Oceania	68
Europe	72

Helping to Make the World a Better Place for Everyone——





Issue-Specific Activities and Initiatives

Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)————————————————————————————————————	- 78
Economic Infrastructure Development ————————————————————————————————————	- 80
Public Policy ————————————————————————————————————	- 86
Human Development ————————————————————————————————————	- 96
Global Environment ————————————————————————————————————	104
Rural Development ————————————————————————————————————	110
Industrial Development — — — Private-Sector Development / Natural Resources and Energy / JICA's Approach to Aid for Trade	116

Implementation System: Cooperation Modality

Research — 12	4
Preparatory Surveys — 12	6
Technical Cooperation Projects — 12	8
ODA Loan — 13	0
Grant Aid ———— 13	2
Training and Dialogue Programs in Japan — 13	4
Volunteer Programs — 13	6
Citizen Participatory Cooperation————————————————————————————————————	
Public-Private Partnerships — 14	
Disaster Relief — 14	
Support for Japanese Emigrants and Their Descendants — 14	4
Follow-up Cooperation14	
Securing and Training Human Resources ————————————————————————————————————	8
International Cooperation Career Website — 15	
Development Partnership — 15	
Japan Centers — 15	
JICA-Net	5

Implementation System: Operation, Management, and Evaluation

Compliance ————	159
Information Disclosure———————	160
Risk Management of ODA Loan Account—————	161
Safety Management Operations Conducted Overseas ——	162
Efforts toward ISO Certification —————	163
Evaluation System of JICA's Operations and Management-	164
Project Evaluation System —————	165

Organization
(Organization Chart / Executive Officers and Auditors)—
Budget
JICA Public Relations Activities———————————————————————————————————
History of JICA—————
Statistics on Program Results
Financial Statements / Financial Conditions ————
Glossary
Domestic and Overseas Offices—————
Please Help with Our Survey