



Session Agenda

□ Presentation: Outline of JICA's Cooperation in Mine Action Sector focusing on Capacity Development and South-South Cooperation; Short Video

Eri Komukai, Senior Advisor, JICA

- □ Presentation: CMAC's Contribution to South-South Cooperation
 - Oum Phumro, Deputy Director General, CMAC
- □ Presentation: Value of South-South Cooperation from Colombian Perspective

Martha Isabel Hurtado, Coordinator of the Integral Action Group against Antipersonnel Mines

- ☐ Comments: Akihito Hayashi, JICA Advisor to CMAC
- □ Q&A
- **□** Summary

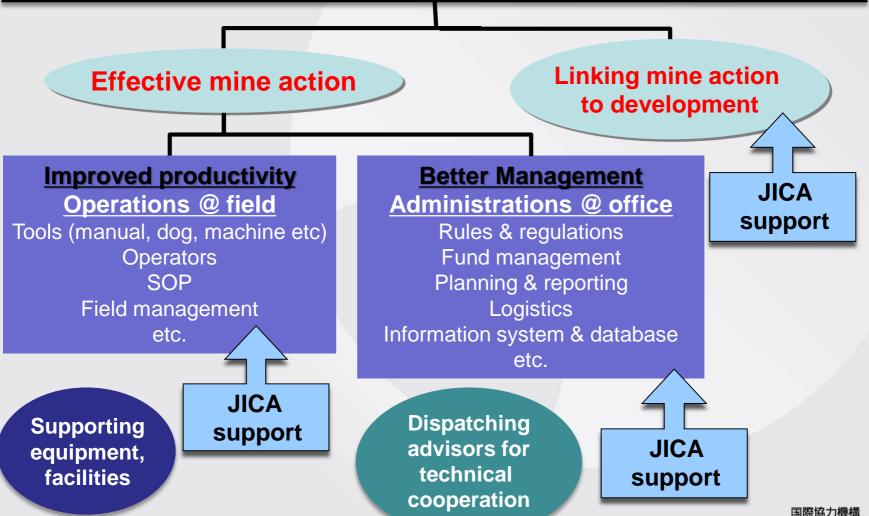


<u>Supporting Mine Action for</u> <u>Peacebuilding</u>

Landmines in developing countries

- Mine action needs to contribute to reconstruction, development and poverty reduction
- Issue of landmine is long lasting challenge for both human & national security
- Efficient and productive mine action is complete with both good operations at site and strong back offices

- **Preventing and reducing casualties**
- Promoting removal of landmines/ UXO contributing to poverty reduction and development in the country



国際協力機構

Holistic approach to institutional capacity development of CMAC by JAPAN

1998-2009: capacity development for mine action in Cambodia

combination of funding, machinery and expertise (technical aspects)

capacity development of not only CMAC individual staff but also CMAC as an institution

2010-: Supporting implementation of South-South Cooperation by CMAC

with other landmine/ERW contaminated countries

Colombia 2010-11

2017-22

163 psns

Laos 2012-14 2015-17 2019-23

172 psons











Iraq 2016-19 **175 psns**











Angola 2014-15 2016 51 psns



More than 500 participants

in 30 programs

2017-2025: Enhancing CMAC's capacity as a partner organization contributing to mine action for other contaminated countries

Regional Workshops, and to share outcomes with ASEAN members Nov. 2014 @ Cambodia



Participants: CMAC, UXO Lao, TMAC (Thai), VNMAC (Vietnam), Embassy of Japan, JICA, NGOs

"Building Bridges for a Mine Free World"
Apr. 2015 @ New York

Participants: UNMAS, CMAC, UXO Lao, Permanent Mission of Japan to the United Nations, JICA,



Recognition and confirmation of value of South-South Cooperation



Characteristics of South-South cooperation Supported by JICA

Dispatch CMAC/JICA joint mission

Understanding situations (contamination, geographic specifications, needs of partner organization) and to agree on the general framework

Tailor-made program

Training program, curriculum and modules are formulated by CMAC based on each country's needs

Mid-term review

CMAC, JICA, and partner organization review achievements & lessons learnt and make concrete recommendations for better implementation in the 2nd half

Maintaining quality of training management

Training materials & lectures in local language (Spanish, Lao, Portuguese, Arabic and Kurdish), logistics support



<u>Advantages and contribution of South-</u> <u>South Cooperation in mine action</u>

Facing similar challenges of landmines

- field: Landmines as obstacles for development
- policy level: to customize international standard in local context is not easy
- ✓ Sharing Information & knowledge actually used
 - ->convincing & easy to use
- ✓ "Organization of conflict affected county can do it, why not us?" -
 - >stimulating mindset and changing attitude
- ✓ Building network among staff beyond borders
 - ->widening perspective
- ✓ Capacity development and confidence building of CMAC

Sharing similar experiences of conflict & recovery

Rise of Motivations and ownership on mine action