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## References

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### < Japanese >

\*The references which are available only in Japanese are not listed in this report. For the complete lists of references, please see the Japanese version. The full text of this report in Japanese can be downloaded in PDF format from JICA home page (URL: [http://www.jica.go.jp/activities/report/field/200311\\_01.html](http://www.jica.go.jp/activities/report/field/200311_01.html)).

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#### Chapter 9

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## **Chapter 10**

### **Appendix 1**

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### **Appendix 2**

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## **Chapter 13**

Stigler, J. W. and Hiebert, J. (1999) *The Teaching Gap: Best Ideas from the World's Teachers for Improving Education in the Classroom*, the Free Press.

### **Useful web sites**

Lesson Study Group. <http://www.lessonresearch.net>

Lesson Study Research Group Home Page. <http://www.tc.edu/centers/lessonstudy/>

Lewis, Catherine (2000) "Lesson Study: The Core of Japanese Professional Development," on Research in Mathematics Education American Educational Research Association Meetings, New Orleans.  
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## **Chapter 14**

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### **List of reference sources**

\* This list of reference sources, is meant to act as a guide to those wishing to pursue individual research. JICA can accept no responsibility for errors in these sources or for any loss or damage arising from their use. It should be noted that URLs change frequently and without prior notice.

#### **Books:**

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#### **URLs (web sites):**

**<http://www.mext.go.jp/english/index.htm>**

English home page of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology

**[http://wwwwp.mext.go.jp/wp/index\\_en.html](http://wwwwp.mext.go.jp/wp/index_en.html)**

Index of White Papers (annual reports on different aspects of education) issued every year by the Ministry of Education since 1989 and occasionally before that. For example, the 2002 White Paper:

<http://wwwwp.mext.go.jp/wp/jsp/search/IndexBodyFrame.jsp?sd=hpac200201&id=null&no>

comprises a detailed account of elementary and secondary education reforms in the postwar period.

**<http://wwwwp.mext.go.jp/wp/jsp/search/IndexBodyFrame.jsp?sd=hpbz198103&id=null&no=>**

A historical account of the first 100 years of Japanese education, particularly good on reforms during the Meiji era. There is some duplication, where sections are repeated, but it is a good historical reference source. Note that in this account "Education System Order" is used in place of "Education Ordinance" as used in the JICA report.

**<http://www.mext.go.jp/english/news/1997/06/970601.htm>**

Within the Ministry of Education web site, press releases can also be useful. This page sets out in detail the content of the report issued in 1967 by Central Council for Education on "The model for Japanese education in the perspective of the 21st Century."

**<http://www.adbi.org/PDF/partnerships/secondprinting/18chiba.pdf>**

Chiba Akihiro: Private Initiatives in the Provision of Learning Opportunities

An interesting view of private-sector contributions to Japan's educational development, including primary and higher education in the Meiji era.

**[http://www.stanford.edu/dept/SUSE/ICE/monographs/Kijima\\_20032.pdf](http://www.stanford.edu/dept/SUSE/ICE/monographs/Kijima_20032.pdf)**

This monograph, entitled “Uniquely Japanese? Strategic Approaches to Education Aid 1991-2001,” by Kijima Rie, School of Education, Stanford University, 2003, analyzes how Japanese education aid differs from that of other bilateral aid agencies, taking the US and the UK as the main points of comparison. It can be downloaded and saved as a PDF document.

**<http://www.indiana.edu/~japan/digest5.html>**

A brief, easily readable overview of Japanese education as of 2001. This is part of the Japan Digest series issued by Indiana University. For the index to the series, see:

<http://www.indiana.edu/~japan/Digests/index.htm>