

# Partnership of the World Bank and JICA

## to tackle challenges of fragility, conflict and violence

HIDEKI MATSUNAGA

Director General

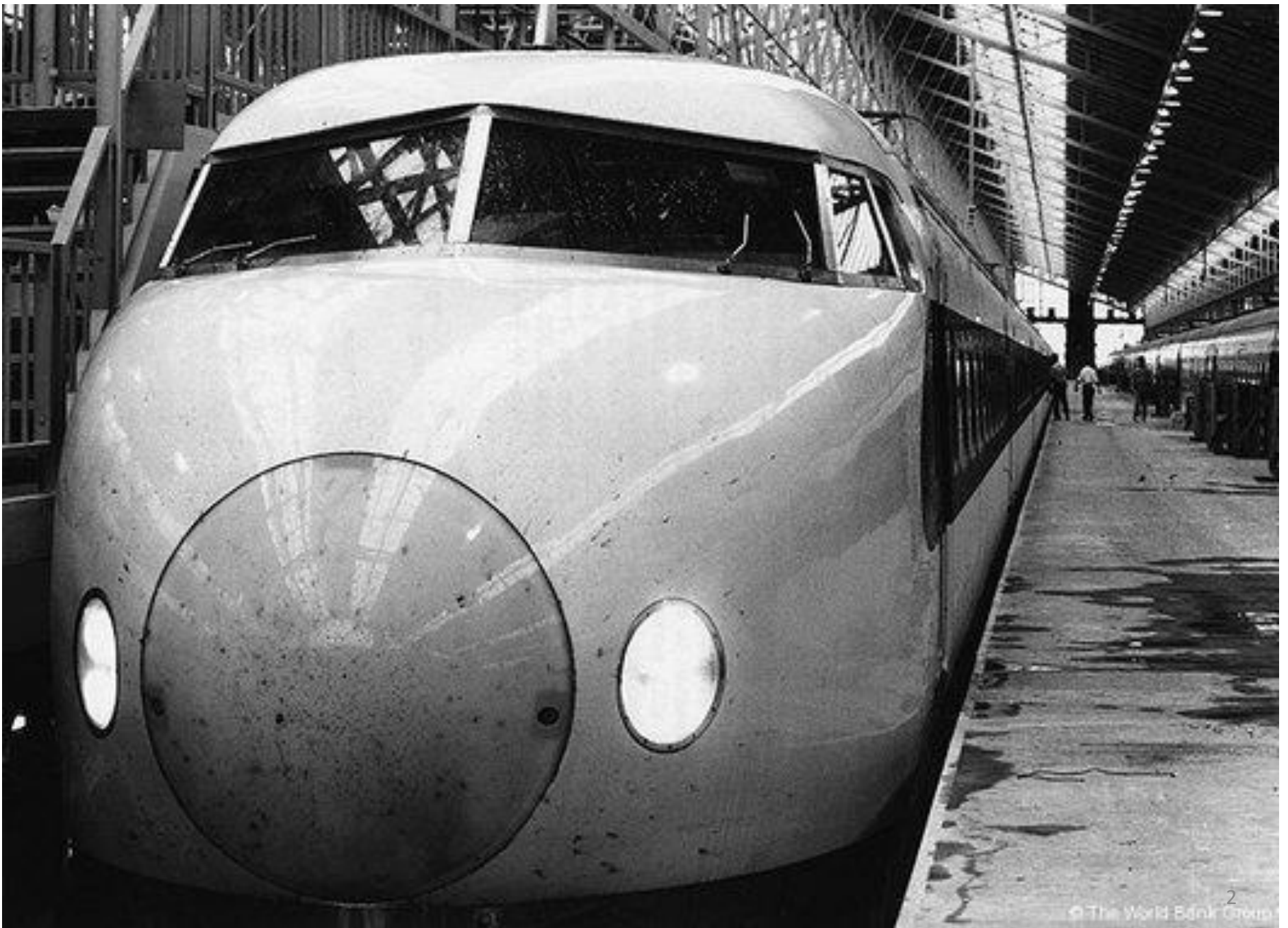
Middle East and Europe Department

JICA



WORLD BANK GROUP







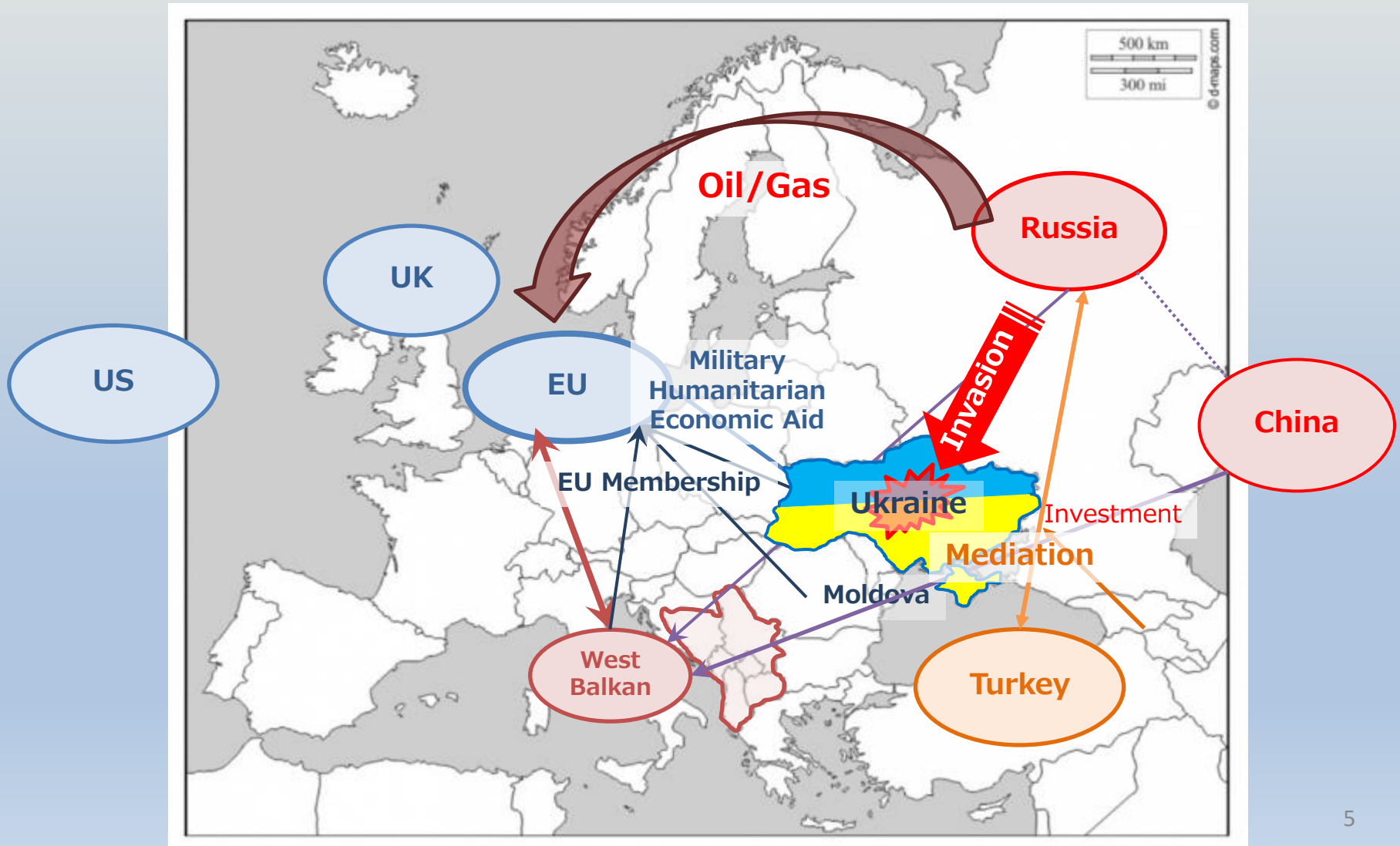
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# The World Bank and Japan

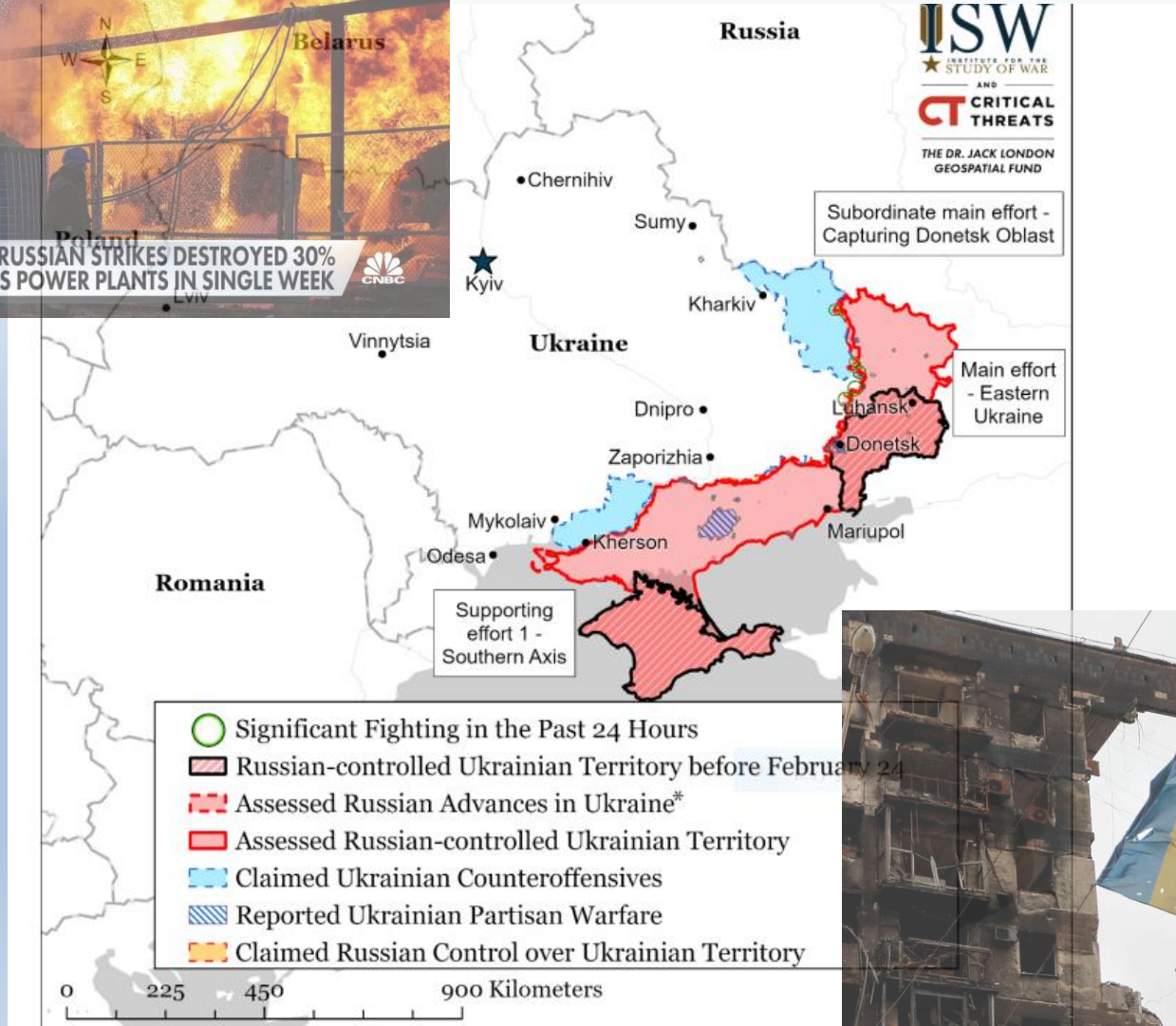
- Japan joined the World Bank in August 1952
- 31 projects were implemented with World Bank loans for the development of the nation's economic foundation
- In 1966, Japan graduated from borrower status
- In 1984, Japan became the second-largest shareholder, and has been one of the most important partners.

# FCV Landscape of the Current Europe

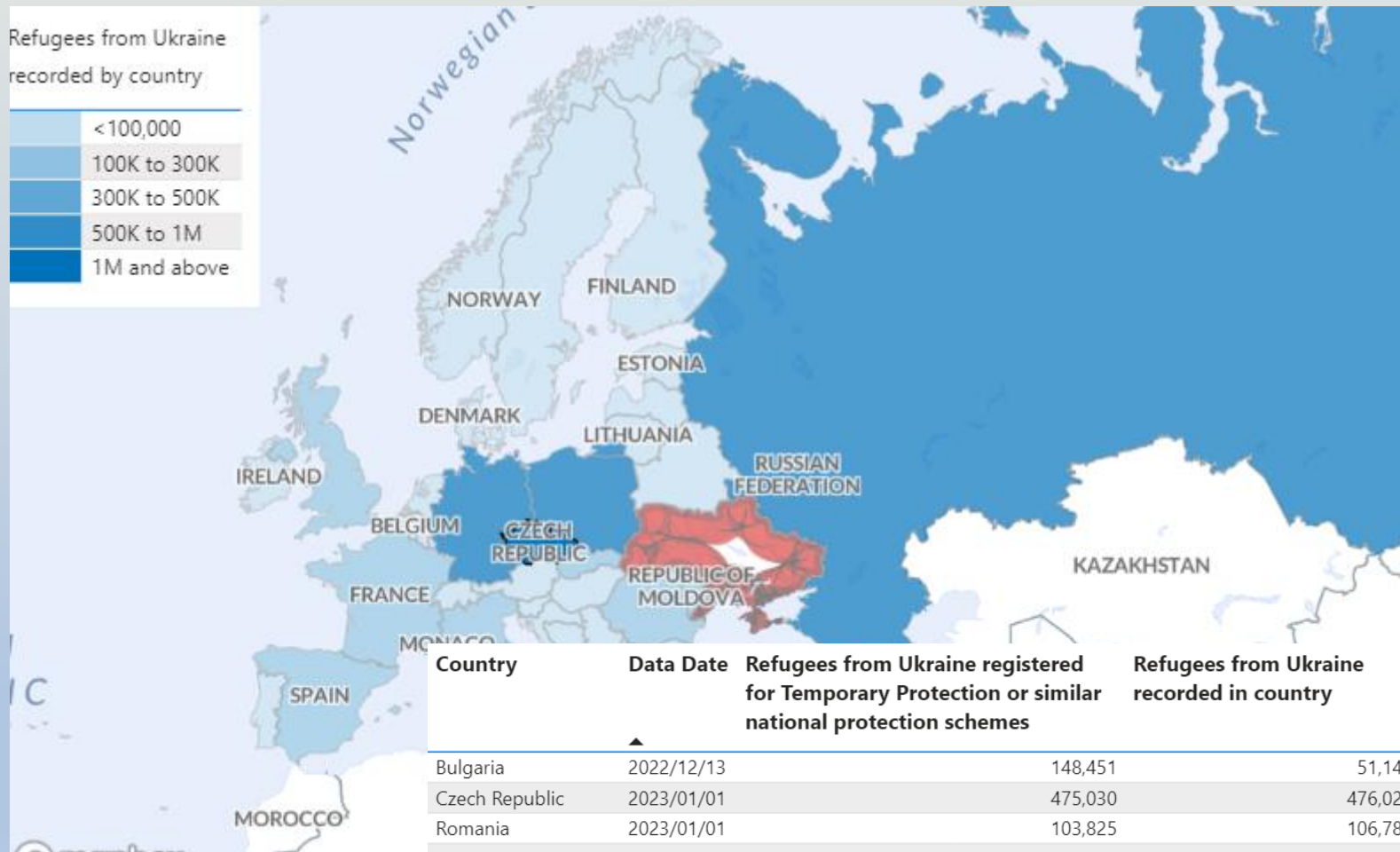
## Ongoing War and National/Food/Energy Security



# Ongoing Fighting in Ukraine



# Individual refugees from Ukraine recorded across Europe: 7.9million



Country	Data Date	Refugees from Ukraine registered for Temporary Protection or similar national protection schemes	Refugees from Ukraine recorded in country	Border crossings from Ukraine*
Bulgaria	2022/12/13	148,451	51,140	Not applicable
Czech Republic	2023/01/01	475,030	476,025	Not applicable
Romania	2023/01/01	103,825	106,786	1,770,992
Hungary	2023/01/03	33,316	33,316	2,007,706
Poland	2023/01/03	1,553,707	1,553,707	8,683,718
Republic of Moldova	2023/01/03	Not applicable	102,103	739,438
Slovakia	2023/01/03	104,959	105,205	1,068,828
<b>合計</b>		<b>2,419,288</b>	<b>2,428,282</b>	<b>14,270,682</b>

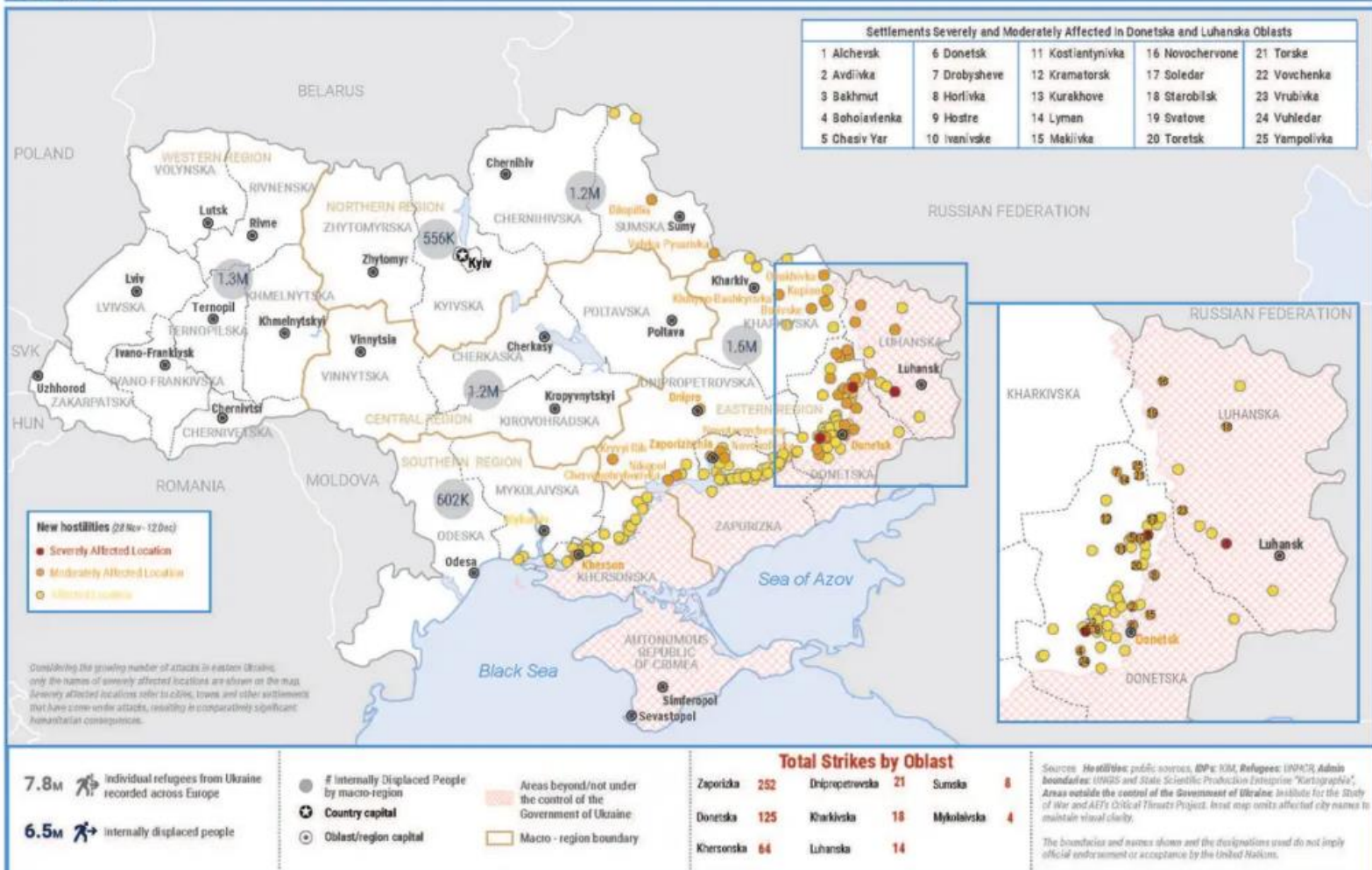
Source: UNHCR Data Portal 2022, Jan 11

# Internally Displaced People: 5.59 million



## UKRAINE

Overview of Population Displacement and Incidents with Civilian Impact - 12 December 2022





# Partnership of World Bank and JICA in Ukraine

## Support Continuance of the Government Function

### Emergency Economic Recovery Development Policy Loan

- ❑ Based on an online meeting between WB/JICA on the next day of the Russian invasion.
- ❑ JICA provided Yen 78 billion (approximately US\$600 million) loan as co-financing with World Bank to contribute to social and economic stabilization. WB provided US\$489 million and increased its commitment through PEACE projects.



President Tanaka



Minister Marchenko

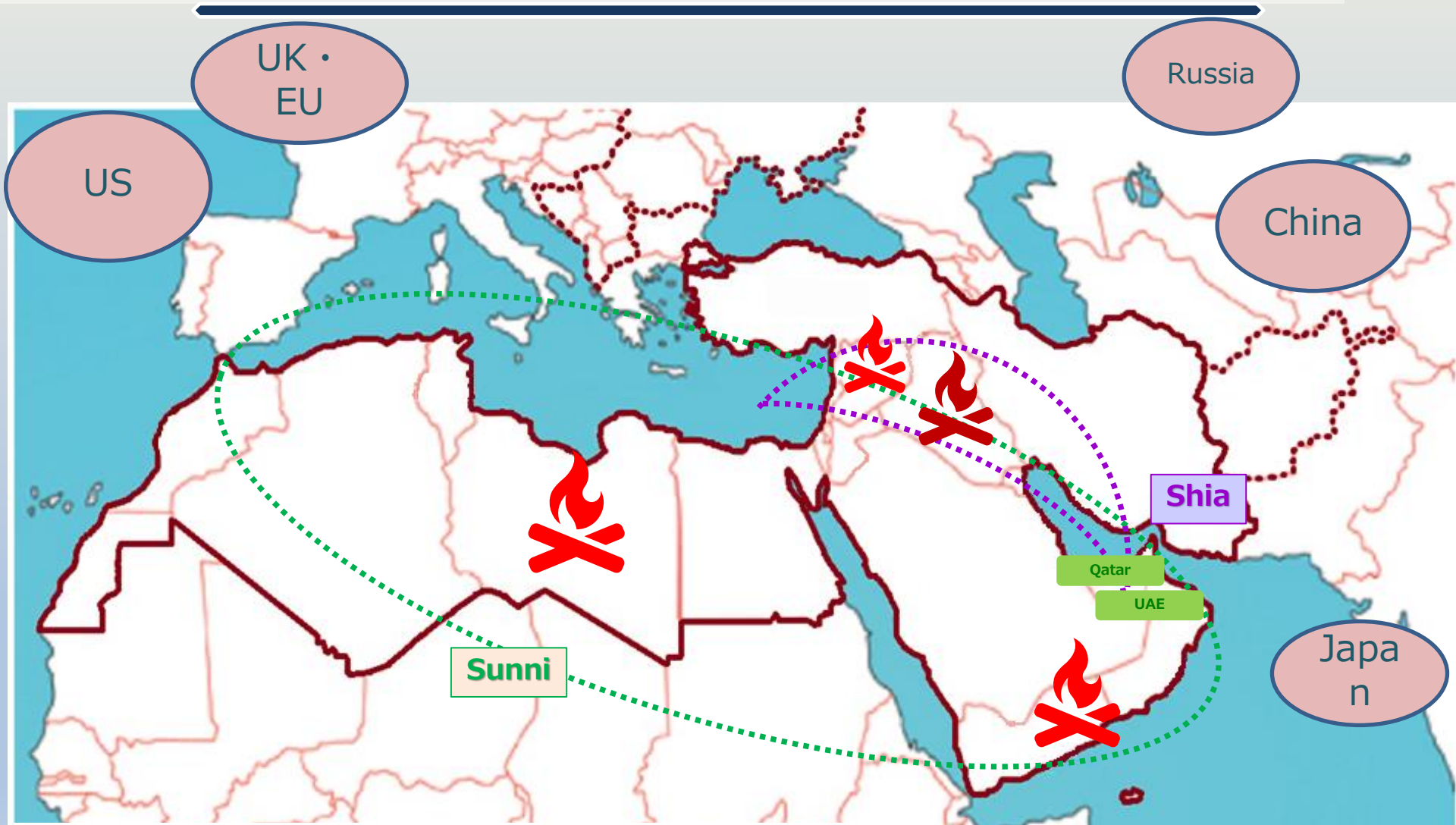


Minister Marchenko



Executive Senior Vice  
President Yamada

# FCV Landscape of the Current Middle East



Iran vs. Anti-Iran

Secular vs. Sectarian

Democracy vs. Autocracy



# Uprising of Youth and Women Collapse of Long Lasting Authoritarian Regimes



## Emergence of ISIS and Continuous Repression of the Assad Regime

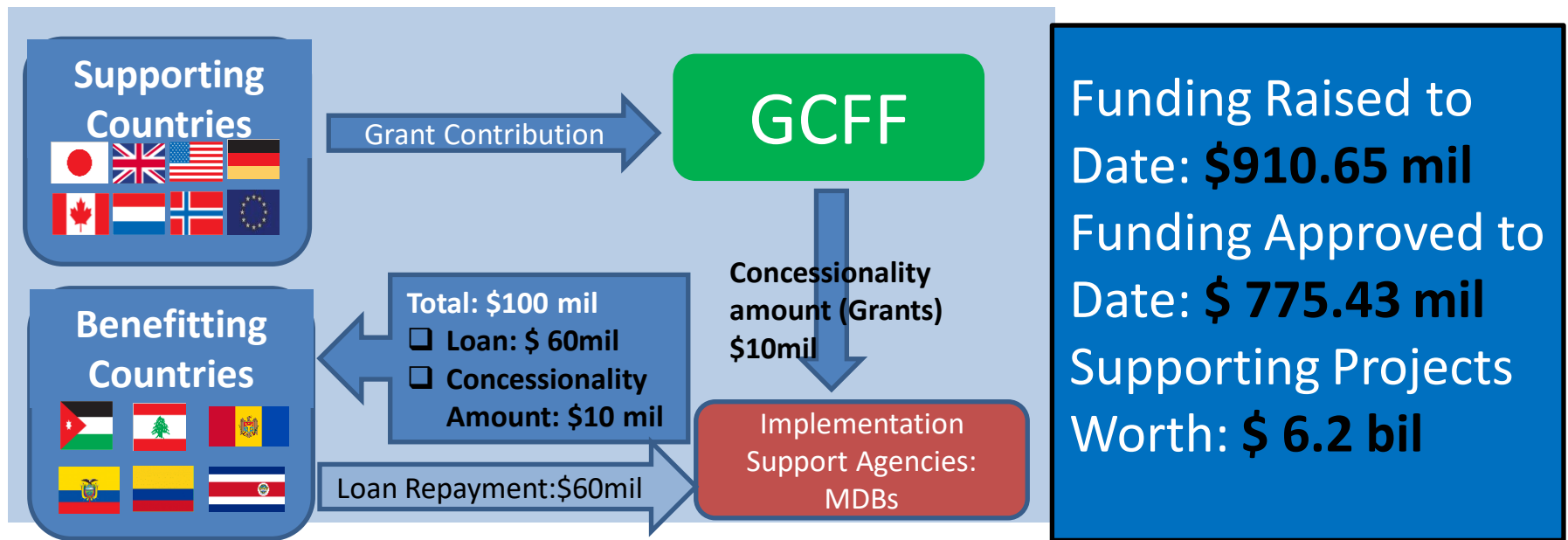


**Syrian Crisis**  
**6.7million**  
**IDPs(Internally**  
**Displaced Person**  
**6.6million Refuge**



# WB/JICA Partnership through the Global Concessional Financing Facility (GCFF)

Rationale: Middle income countries provide a global public good by hosting refugees, but struggle to access concessional finance to afford the costs.



GCFF Contribution by Supporting Countries, US\$ Millions

Japan: 182.92, United Kingdom: 177.38, United States: 116.8, Germany: 102.41  
 Denmark: 78.92, Norway: 72.42, Netherlands: 71.8, Canada: 52.4, Sweden: 50.24, EC: 5.36



## Security, Justice, Institutions





## Human Capital, Social Capital



**Humanitarian Effect**

**Physical Destruction  
Economic Loss**

**Social  
Capital**

**Human  
Capital**

**Institutions**

