



Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group & Region Focus)

GENERAL INFORMATION ON

Capacity Development for Investment Promotion (B)
課題別研修「投資促進のためのキャパシティ・ディベロップメント (B)」

JFY 2017

NO. J1704292 / ID. 1784653

Course Period in Japan: From January 21, 2018 to February 23, 2018

This information pertains to one of the JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group & Region Focus) of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), which shall be implemented as part of the Official Development Assistance of the Government of Japan based on bilateral agreement between both Governments.

‘JICA Knowledge Co-Creation (KCC) Program’ as a New Start

In the Development Cooperation Charter which was released from the Japanese Cabinet in February 2015, it is clearly pointed out that *“In its development cooperation, Japan has maintained the spirit of jointly creating things that suit partner countries while respecting ownership, intentions and intrinsic characteristics of the country concerned based on a field-oriented approach through dialogue and collaboration. It has also maintained the approach of building reciprocal relationships with developing countries in which both sides learn from each other and grow and develop together.”* We believe that this ‘Knowledge Co-Creation Program’ will serve as a center of mutual learning process.

I. Concept

Background

Today, foreign direct investment (FDI) is considered as an important accelerator of economic growth in developing countries. FDI is expected to bring benefits to developing countries, such as job opportunities, new technology and activation of local economy. Government and public organizations, such as Investment Promotion Agency(IPA) play a crucial role in promoting quality FDI by setting clear strategy and preparing appropriate incentives and business environment to invite FDI.

From investor's point of view, investment involves big risk and opportunity. Investment decision requires careful assessment of information. However, it is sometimes difficult for foreign investors to acquire correct and latest information about developing countries.

With the increasing international competition, effective promotion of their countries to the potential investors is the key to attract FDI to developing countries. It is essential for developing countries to let the potential investors know the strength of their country, such as business environment, human resources and market potential.

Therefore, it has become more and more important for IPA to enhance the capacity to understand the needs of investors, prepare the necessary data/information and promote their country to promising investors.

For what?

This program intends to strengthen the capacity of officials of IPA (or equivalent organization) as a FDI promotion expert. This KCCP especially focuses on acquiring the practical skill and knowledge to effectively promote their country to potential investors. FDI promotion experts are expected to have professional knowledge on investment procedure, regulations and information about private sectors of their countries.

For whom?

This program is offered to governmental organizations in charge of Inward FDI promotion.

How?

Participants are expected to learn by lectures, site visits and group discussions. This program focuses on gaining practical knowledge with market-oriented approach by case-studies and hands-on experience.

During the program, participants will visit several Japanese investment promotion agencies and Japanese companies. Participants will learn about successful measures of country promotion by examining other countries' cases.

II. Description

- 1. Title (J-No.): Capacity Development for Investment Promotion (B) (J1704292)**
- 2. Course Period in JAPAN**
January 21, 2018 to February 23, 2018
- 3. Target Regions or Countries**
India, Cambodia, Laos, Cameroon, Kenya, Republic of Congo, Algeria, Nigeria, South Africa, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Moldova, Montenegro, Palestinian Authority, Cuba,
- 4. Eligible / Target Organization**
Governmental / public organizations which promote foreign direct investment (FDI) to their countries, such as Investment Promotion Agency (IPA).
- 5. Course Capacity (Upper limit of Participants)**
17 participants
- 6. Language to be used in this program:** English
- 7. Course Objective:**
Based on the knowledge and insight gained during the KCCP program, an action plan to promote FDI to their countries will be formulated and implemented by the participant's organization.
- 8. Overall Goal**
This program aims to strengthen the capacity of the participant's country to promote quality FDI.

9. Expected Module Output and Contents:

This program consists of the following components. Details on each component are given below:

	Expected Module Output	Subjects/Agendas	Methodology
1	Participants can explain investment climates in their countries effectively to potential investors based on analysis of their countries.	*Key information and data sources identified. *Information gaps relevant to decision making of potential investors identified. *SWOT analysis implemented.	*Pre-study report *Discussion *Lecture *Site Visit
2	Participants can understand current trends in FDI promotion under the economic globalization.	*Importance of global production and distribution networks understood. *Target sector identified with a focus on processes and functions. *Relevant administrative procedures and issues identified.	*Pre-study report *Discussion *Lecture *Site Visit
3	Participants can build their own strategies to promote FDI to their countries.	*Organizational mandates identified. *Stakeholders identified. *Strategy drafted.	*Pre-study report *Discussion *Lecture *Site Visit

<Sample Schedule>

1st week	Briefing
	JICA program orientation
	PREX Program Orientation
	Introduction and Overview: Theories and Empirics
2nd week	Describing target sectors: Sample cases
	Foreign Investment Promotion and External Conditions - Japanese Experiences while Building Industrial Foundation in Growing Risky Environment
	Case Study of FDI by Japanese SMEs (research / planning) and Support by JICA
	Aid for Trade and Value Chains in Textiles and Apparel
	VA on Marine Products (Technical improvement / Stable Supply / 6th Industrialization)
	From Catching/Harvesting to Cultivation of Marine Products (Infrastructure arrangement/ Technique / Administrative Support / Academia-industry Cooperation)
	Cargo Receiving System (Collection from Production Site / User Needs / Logistics)
Reviewing	
3rd week	Policy to Promote FDI into Japan and to Overseas
	Customs Work and Compliance
	Toyota's Development and History
	Case Study of FDI by Japanese Company
	Toyota Factory Visit
Reviewing	
4th week	Effort of Local Government Office on SMEs Development in Overseas and FDI Introduction into Japan
	Risk Management Learn from Companies Expanded Overseas (Operational Environment Foreign Investors Looking for)
	Lightning Protection and Power Source Infrastructure (Potential for Investment)
	Case Study of FDI by ASEAN Countries
	Summarization of the Outcome and Action Plan presentation
	Discussion on Outcome and Action Plan Presentation
Changes of Trade and Investment Environment by TPP (Trans-Pacific Partnership) and Future Prospect	
5th week	Home Visit
	Value Chain Establishment by Konnyaku Potato in Laos (Example from JICA's Pre-Project Research)
	Action Plan presentation
	Evaluation Meeting
	Closing ceremony

The contents of the program might be changed without prior notice.

III. Conditions and Procedures for Application

1. Expectations for the Participating Organizations:

- (1) This program is designed primarily for organizations that intend to address specific issues or problems identified in their operation. Participating organizations are expected to utilize the program for those specific purposes.
- (2) This program is enriched with contents and facilitation schemes specially developed in collaboration with relevant prominent organizations in Japan. These special features enable the program to meet specific requirements of applying organizations and effectively facilitate them toward solutions for the issues and problems.

2. Nominee Qualifications:

Applying Organizations are expected to select nominees who meet the following qualifications.

(1) Essential Qualifications:

- 1) Current Duties: be administrative officials of foreign direct investment promotion or an equivalent level of knowledge who will continue working in the same field after the course.
- 2) Experience in the relevant field: have more than 3 years' experience in the field of 1).
- 3) Educational Background: be a graduate of university.
- 4) Language: have a competent command of spoken and written English which is equal to TOEFL iBT 100 or more (This program includes active participation in discussions, which requires high competence of English ability. Please attach an official certificate for English ability such as TOEFL, TOEIC etc, if possible.)
- 5) Health: must be in good health, both physically and mentally, to participate in the program in Japan. Pregnant applicants are not recommended to apply due to the potential risk of health and life issues of mother and fetus.

(2) Recommendable Qualifications:

- 1) Age: between the ages of twenty-five (25) and forty-five (45) years

3. Required Documents for Application:

(1) Application Form: The Application Form is available at **the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan)**.

(2) Photocopy of passport: to be submitted with the Application Form, if you possess your passport which you will carry when entering Japan for this program. If not, you are requested to submit its photocopy as soon as you obtain it.

*Photocopy should include the followings:

Name, Date of birth, Nationality, Sex, Passport number and Expiry date.

(3) Nominee's English Score Sheet (photocopy): to be submitted with the Application Form, if you have any official documentation of English ability (e.g.,

TOEFL, TOEIC, IELTS).

(4) Inception Report: to be submitted with the Application Form. Fill in ANNEX of this General Information.

4. Procedures for Application and Selection :

(1) Submission of the Application Documents:

Closing date for applications: **Please inquire to the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan).**

(After receiving applications, the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) will send them to **the JICA Center in JAPAN by December 1, 2017**)

(2) Selection:

After receiving the documents through proper channels from your government, the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) will conduct screenings, and then forward the documents to the JICA Center in Japan. Selection will be made by the JICA Center in consultation with concerned organizations in Japan. *The applying organization with the best intention to utilize the opportunity of this program will be highly valued in the selection.* Qualifications of applicants who belong to the military or other military-related organizations and/or who are enlisted in the military will be examined by the Government of Japan on a case-by-case basis, consistent with the Development Cooperation Charter of Japan, taking into consideration their duties, positions in the organization, and other relevant information in a comprehensive manner.

(3) Notice of Acceptance:

Notification of results will be made by the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) **not later than December 15, 2017.**

5. Document(s) to be submitted by accepted participants:

Before coming to Japan, only accepted participants are required to prepare a Pre-study Report. Pre-study Report shall be made by Powerpoint and be sent by e-mail to JICA-Kansai, organizer of this course before your leaving. Please check the format of the Pre-study Report in ANNEX 2.

6. Conditions for Attendance:

- (1)** to strictly adhere to the program schedule,
- (2)** not to change the program topics,
- (3)** not to extend the period of stay in Japan,
- (4)** not to be accompanied by family members during the program,
- (5)** to return to home countries at the end of the program in accordance with the travel schedule designated by JICA,
- (6)** to refrain from engaging in any political activities, or any form of employment for profit or gain,

- (7)** to observe Japanese laws and ordinances. If there is any violation of said laws and ordinances, participants may be required to return part or all of the program expenditure depending on the severity of said violation, and
- (8)** to observe the rules and regulations of the accommodation and not to change the accommodation designated by JICA.

IV. Administrative Arrangements

1. Organizer:

(1) **Name:** JICA Kansai

(2) **Contact:** Mr. Sumihiro Shigematsu

E-mail: Shigematsu.Sumihoro@jica.go.jp and jicaksic-unit@jica.go.jp)

2. Implementing Partner:

(1) Name : Pacific Resource Exchange Center

(2) Contact : International Department (prexhrd-pr@prex-hrd.or.jp)

(3) URL : http://www.prex-hrd.or.jp/index_e.html

(4) Remark : PREX was established in April 1990 in response to a proposal adopted at the general assembly of the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (visit PECC at: <http://www.pecc.org/>). Since its inception, PREX has been contributing to promote international exchanges through human-resource development projects and their related activities in developing countries.

3. Travel to Japan:

(1) **Air Ticket:** The cost of a round-trip ticket between an international airport designated by JICA and Japan will be borne by JICA.

(2) **Travel Insurance:** Coverage is from time of arrival up to departure in Japan. Thus, traveling time outside Japan will not be covered.

4. Accommodation in Japan:

JICA will arrange the following accommodations for the participants in Japan:

JICA Kansai

Address: 1-5-2, Wakinohama-kaigandori, Chuo-ku, Kobe, Hyogo 651-0073, Japan

TEL: 81-78-261-0388 FAX: 81-78-261-0465

(where "81" is the country code for Japan, and "78" is the local area code)

If there is no vacancy at JICA Kansai, JICA will arrange alternative accommodations for the participants. Please refer to facility guide of JICA Kansai at its URL, <https://www.jica.go.jp/kansai/english/office/index.html>

5. Expenses:

The following expenses will be provided for the participants by JICA:

(1) Allowances for accommodation, meals, living expenses, outfit, and shipping,

(2) Expenses for study tours (basically in the form of train tickets),

(3) Free medical care for participants who become ill after arriving in Japan (costs related to pre-existing illness, pregnancy, or dental treatment are not included), and

(4) Expenses for program implementation, including materials.

For more details, please see "III. ALLOWANCES" of the brochure for participants titled "KENSU-IN GUIDE BOOK," which will be given before departure for Japan.

6. Pre-departure Orientation:

A pre-departure orientation will be held at the respective country's JICA office (or Embassy of Japan), to provide participants with details on travel to Japan, conditions of the participation in the program, and other matters.

V. Other Information

1. Participants who have successfully completed the program will be awarded a certificate by JICA.
2. For the promotion of mutual friendship, JICA Kansai encourages international exchange between JICA participants and local communities, including school and university students as a part of development education program. JICA participants are expected to contribute by attending such activities and will possibly be asked to make presentations on the society, economy and culture of their home country.
3. Participants are recommended to bring laptop computers for your convenience, if possible. During the program, participants are required to work on the computers, including preparation of Action Plan(AP), etc. Most of the accommodations have internet access. Also, there is a computer room in JICA Kansai where 14 desk-top computers are available with internet access.
4. Allowances, such as for accommodation, living, clothing, and shipping, will be deposited to your temporary bank account (opened by JICA) 2 to 5 days after your arrival in Japan. It is highly advised to bring some cash / traveler's check in order to cover necessary expense for this period.
5. It is very important that your currency must be exchanged to Japanese Yen at any transit airport or Kansai International Airport (KIX) in Osaka, Japan soon after your arrival. It is quite difficult to exchange money after that, due to limited availability of facility or time during the program.

VI. ANNEX 1:

Inception Report

(please submit with the Application Form)

Please answer the following questions. This report must be type written in English in less than 2 pages. Please submit the inception report **with** your Application Form.

Country : _____

Name : _____

Q1	Basic information of your organization; mission, organization structure, number of staffs etc. Please attach the organization chart if you have one.
Q2	Please list up organizations related to FDI promotion in your country, and add brief explanation on each organization. (Please attach the chart to show the relationship among the organizations, if possible.)
Q3	Please describe your country's current basic direction of FDI promotion.
Q4	Please name 3 main sectors that your country wants to invite FDI, and describe the reasons to choose the sectors. 1. 2. 3.

VII. ANNEX 2

Pre-study Report

This assignment is **only for the accepted participants**.

This report must be type written in English in Powerpoint which covers following items. **Please submit the pre-study report summarized within 12 pages of slides by January 11, 2018** to Mr.S.Shigematsu, Shigematsu.Sumihjiro@jica.go.jp of JICA Kansai.

Country : _____

Name : _____

1. Country Profile (1 slide)
 - 1) Population
 - 2) Population Density
 - 3) GDP
 - 4) GDP Growth Rate
 - 5) GDP per Capita Income
 - 6) Inflation Rate
 - 7) Major Exported Items and Major Imported Items

2. Current Trend of Foreign Direct Investment (1 slide)
 - 1) FDI inflow to your country (by sectors and country)
 - 2) Investment Contribution to GDP
 - 3) Number of companies with foreign capital in your country

3. The purposes that your country wants to attract FDI.
FDI will effect on economy and society of your country, sometime positively and negatively. What positive influences would you like to have by FDI?

4. Investment Promotion Strategy
Identifying priority sectors (industries) is very important to enhance investment promotion. For the identified priority sectors, provide a brief outline on the following issues.
 - 1) The Position in the National Economy
 - a) the industry's share in overall GDP (xx% of the GDP generated by this industry): a pie chart might be highly useful in this.
 - b) The industry's share in terms of national workforce (xx% of workers are involved in this industry): a pie chart might be highly useful in this.

- 2) A simple profile of the enterprises in the industry (number of enterprises (domestic/ foreign), and other information that you think are important)
- 3) Market orientation: is it an export oriented industry or domestic market oriented one?
- 4) Any relevant industrial policy by your government?
- 5) (if possible) describe a simple production flow of the industry.

An example: The Bread Industry's production flow

Process 1: wheat cultivation (agriculture)

→Process 2: refining wheat into flour (food processing)

→Process 3: bread producing (using flour as main ingredient)

You might want to use a flow chart, if you find that useful.

5. SWOT Analysis of your country in the field of investment promotion

What SWOT do you have when you attract FDI?

a) Strength

Compare competitiveness with other countries and mention why they are strength for your country.

b) Weakness

c) Opportunity

d) Threat

S (internal strength) of your country	O (external opportunity) of your country
W (internal weakness) of your country	T (external threat) of your country

6. Organizations and Jobs

1) The mission of your organization

2) The organization structure of your organization and number of staff (please attach the organization chart)

7. Current issues/ problems about FDI promotion in your country. (7 & 8 in 1 slide)

8. What policies/ measures are currently taken to solve the issues/ problems mentioned above? (7 & 8 in 1 slide)

Action Plan

What is Action Plan?

During the program, all participants are required to prepare an Action Plan (AP). Participants are expected to make a presentation of Action Plan at the end of the program in Japan and in your organization after returning to your country.

The purpose of its preparation is to identify a specific environmental problem and a concrete solution for it. You are recommended to focus on one topic you are able to carry out after returning to your country. Therefore, Action Plan should be both concrete and practical. Try to make your Action Plan by using the existing human and financial resources in your organization in the most efficient and effective way possible.

<Contents of Action Plan (Recommended) >

- a. Title
- b. Problem(s) you are facing in your “work-team” and its reason/cause (those problems you have defined before attending the program)
- c. Hints from seminar to solve the problem and related knowledge/skill acquired during the program in Japan. (Direct and Indirect beneficiaries)
(What you have learned and their relevancy to solving your problems you have defined before attending the course.)
- d. What you are going to do to solve the problem. (What you have learned and their relevancy to solving your problems you have defined before attending the course.)
- e. Action Component
- f. Implementation schedule
- g. Responsible agencies and their roles
- h. Monitoring and evaluation
- i. Budget and other necessary resources (amount of budget and how to raise fund)

Note: Participants will have more detailed guidance during the program in Japan.

For Your Reference

JICA and Capacity Development

The key concept underpinning JICA operations since its establishment in 1974 has been the conviction that “capacity development” is central to the socioeconomic development of any country, regardless of the specific operational scheme one may be undertaking, i.e. expert assignments, development projects, development study projects, Knowledge Co-Creation programs (until 2015, so called “training”), JOCV programs, etc.

Within this wide range of programs, Knowledge Co-Creation Programs have long occupied an important place in JICA operations. Conducted in Japan, they provide partner countries with opportunities to acquire practical knowledge accumulated in Japanese society. Participants dispatched by partner countries might find useful knowledge and re-create their own knowledge for enhancement of their own capacity or that of the organization and society to which they belong.

About 460 pre-organized programs cover a wide range of professional fields, ranging from education, health, infrastructure, energy, trade and finance, to agriculture, rural development, gender mainstreaming, and environmental protection. A variety of programs are being customized to address the specific needs of different target organizations, such as policy-making organizations, service provision organizations, as well as research and academic institutions. Some programs are organized to target a certain group of countries with similar developmental challenges.

Japanese Development Experience

Japan was the first non-Western country to successfully modernize its society and industrialize its economy. At the core of this process, which started more than 140 years ago, was the “*adopt and adapt*” concept by which a wide range of appropriate skills and knowledge have been imported from developed countries; these skills and knowledge have been adapted and/or improved using local skills, knowledge and initiatives. They finally became internalized in Japanese society to suit its local needs and conditions.

From engineering technology to production management methods, most of the know-how that has enabled Japan to become what it is today has emanated from this “*adoption and adaptation*” process, which, of course, has been accompanied by countless failures and errors behind the success stories. We presume that such experiences, both successful and unsuccessful, will be useful to our partners who are trying to address the challenges currently faced by developing countries.

However, it is rather challenging to share with our partners this whole body of Japan’s developmental experience. This difficulty has to do, in part, with the challenge of explaining a body of “tacit knowledge,” a type of knowledge that cannot fully be expressed in words or numbers. Adding to this difficulty are the social and cultural systems of Japan that vastly differ from those of other Western industrialized countries, and hence still remain unfamiliar to many partner countries. Simply stated, coming to Japan might be one way of overcoming such a cultural gap.

JICA, therefore, would like to invite as many leaders of partner countries as possible to come and visit us, to mingle with the Japanese people, and witness the advantages as well as the disadvantages of Japanese systems, so that integration of their findings might help them reach their developmental objectives.



CORRESPONDENCE

For enquiries and further information, please contact the JICA office or Embassy of Japan. Further, address correspondence to:

JICA Kansai International Center (JICA Kansai)

Address: 1-5-2, Wakino-hama-kaigandori, Chuo-ku, Kobe, Hyogo 651-0073, Japan

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